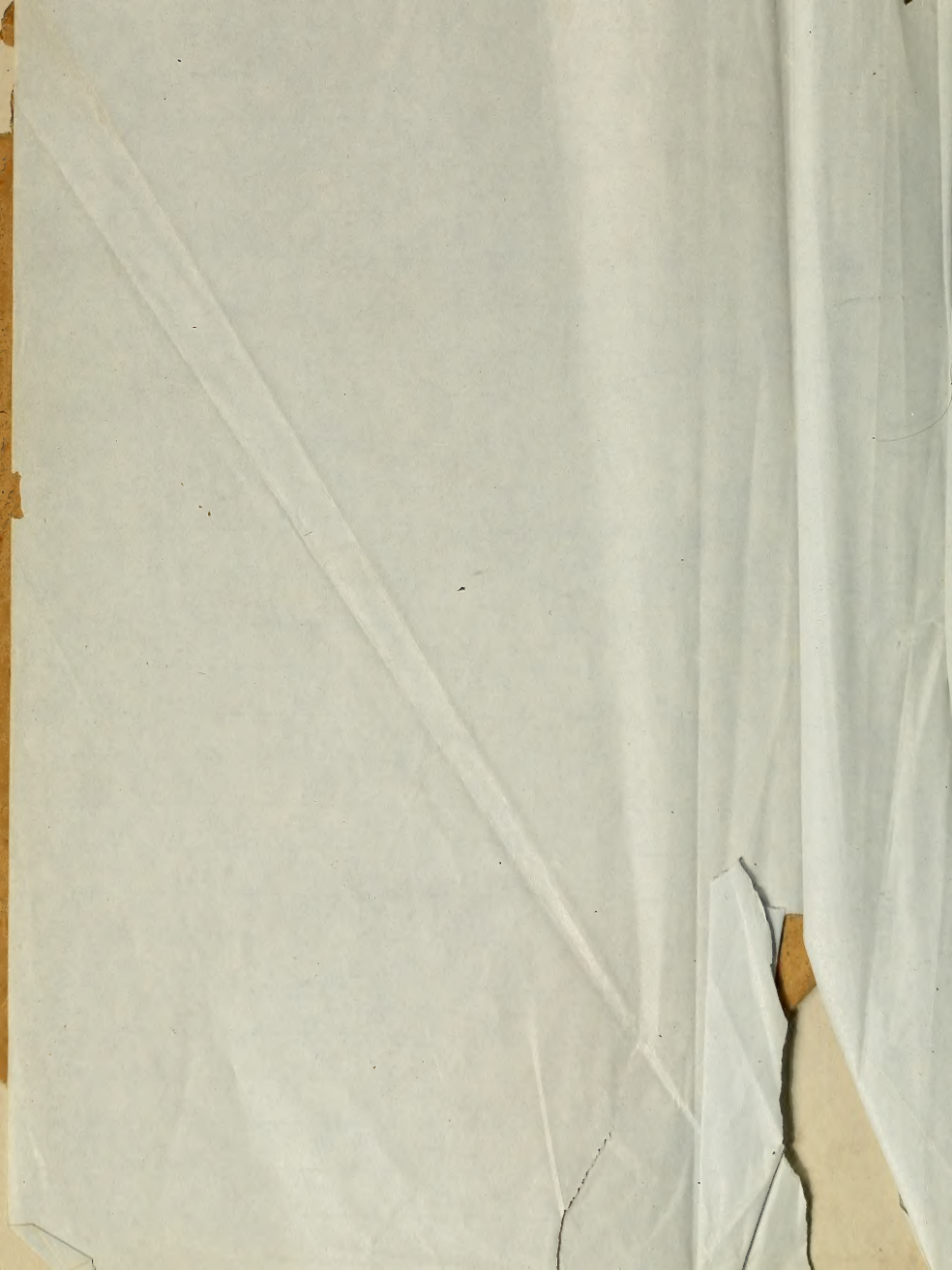




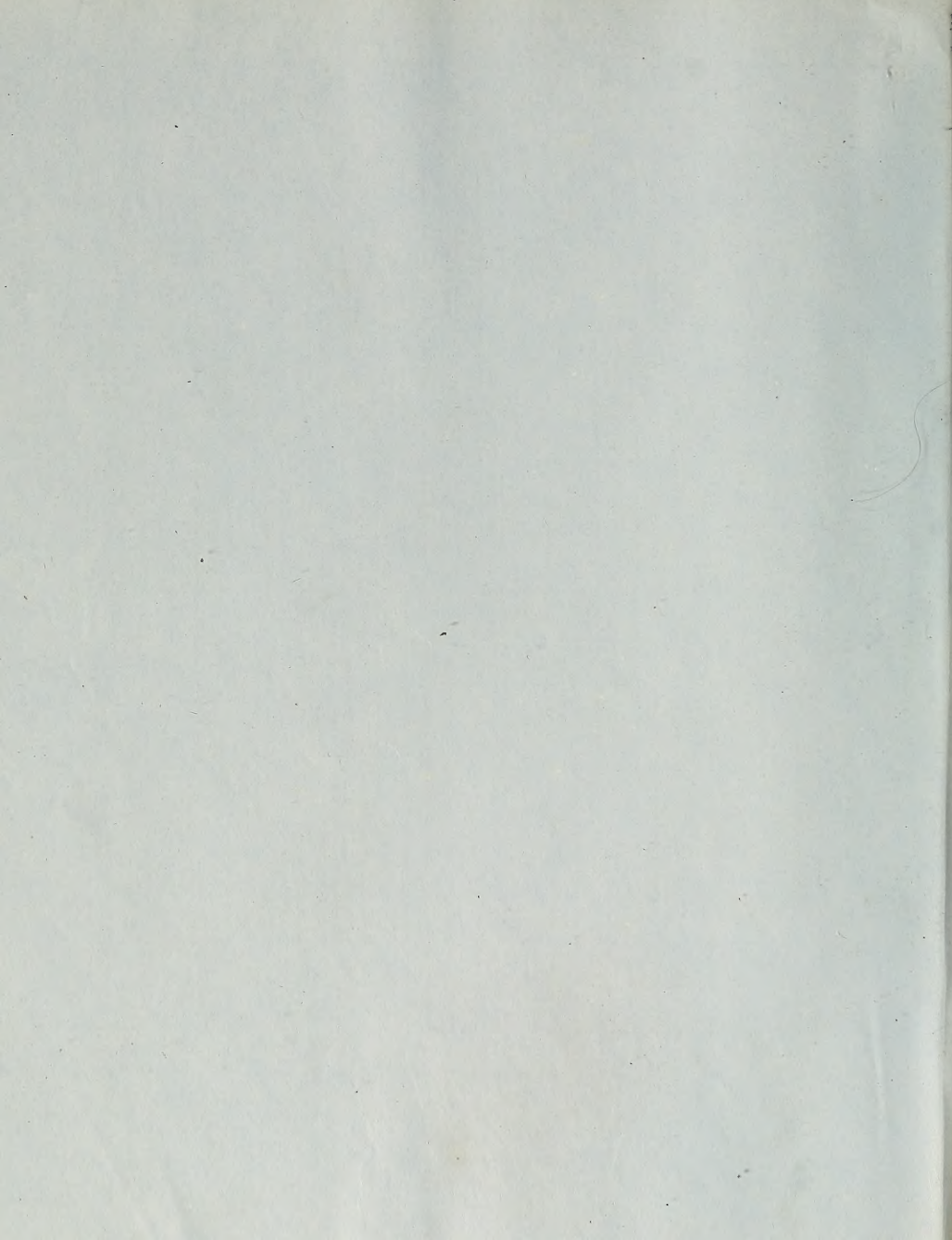
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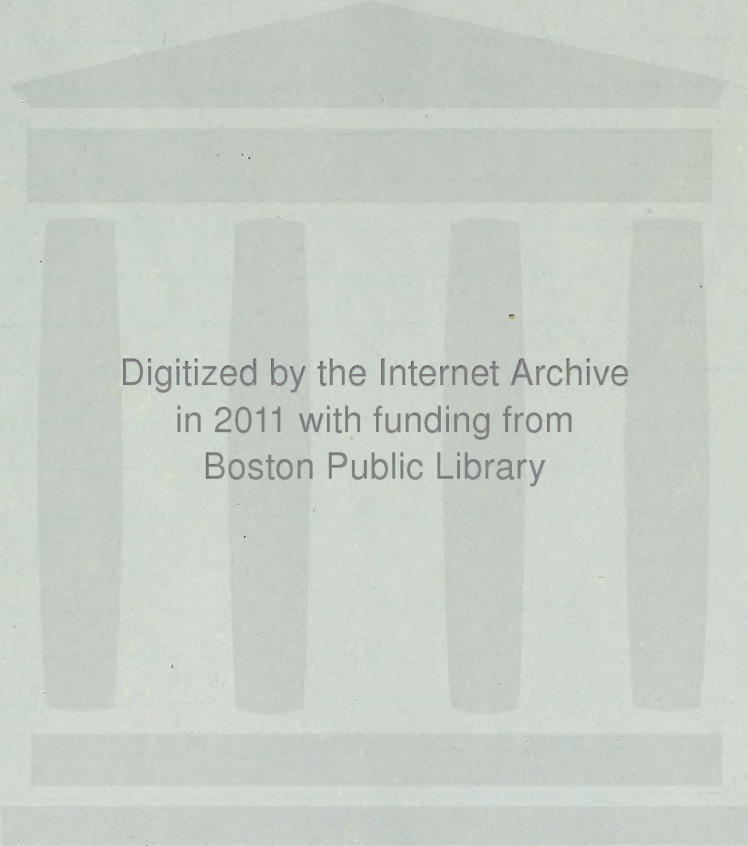






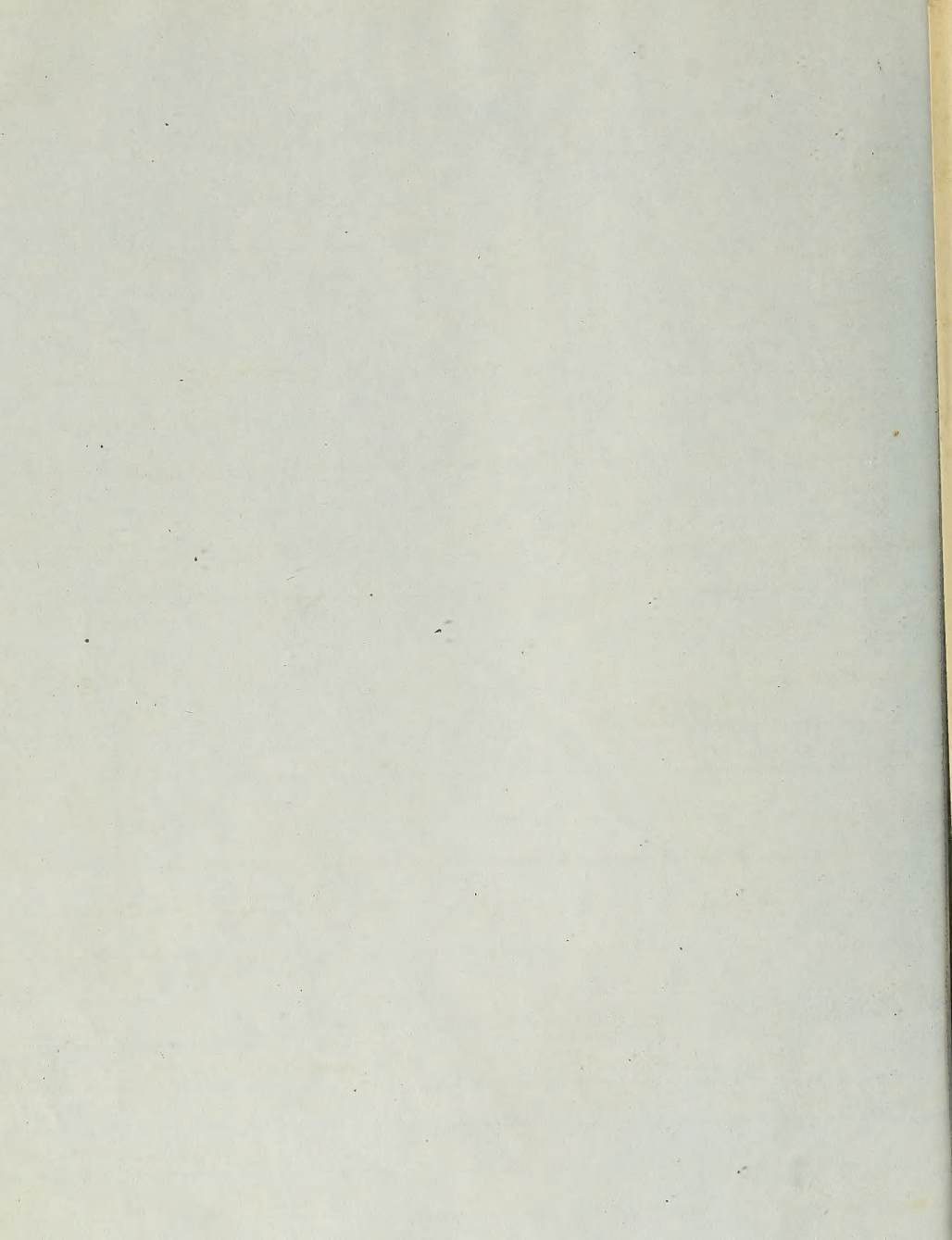






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commodities being produced by capital and labour, are
the joint property of the capitalists and labourers.
The capitalist pays in advance to the labourers their
share of commodity, and he remains its sole proprietor.
This portion thus paid is wages.

Real wages are the articles of use and consumption
that the labourer receives in return for his labour.

Nominal wages are the portion he receives of these things
reckoned in money.

The fund from which ^{wages} are paid in any country consists of the
articles required for the use and consumption of labourers which
that country contains.

The proportion of this fund received by individuals
must mainly ^{depend} on the number among whom the fund
is divided.

The rate of wages in any country depends therefore not
on the wealth which that country ^{contains}, but on the pro-
portion, between its capital and its population.
its population has a tendency to increase faster than
capital, wages can be prevented from falling to the
lowest point only by adjusting the proportion of
population to capital.

The lowest point to which wages can be permanent-
ly reduced is that which affords a bare subsistence
to the labourer.

The variations of the rate of wages between these

extreme points depending mainly on the supply of labor offered to the capitalist, the rate of wages is mainly determined by the sellers, not the buyers of the labor.

Combinations of laborers against capitalists (what-ever other effects they may have) cannot secure a permanent rise of wages unless the supply of labor falls short of the demand; - in which case strikes are usually unnecessary.

Nothing can permanently affect the rate of wages, which does not affect the proportions of population to capital.

Legislative interference does not affect this proportion, and is therefore useless.

Strikes affect it only by wasting capital and are therefore worse than useless.

Combinations may avail or not according to the reasonableness of their objects.

Whether reasonable or not are not ^{combinations} subjects for legislative ^{interference}; the law having no cognizance of their causes.

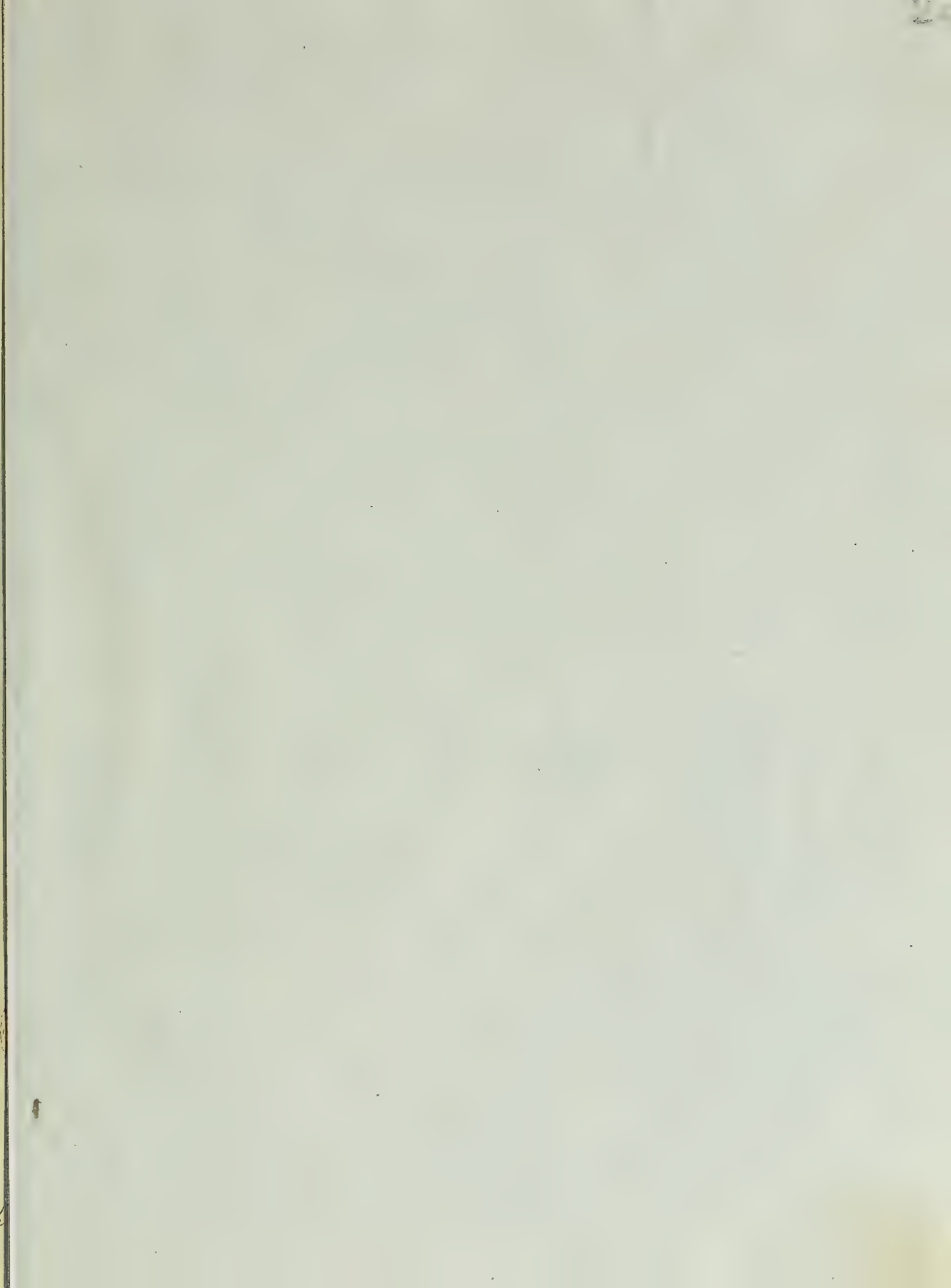
Disturbance of the peace being otherwise provided against combinations, ~~combinations~~ therefore are wisely now left unregarded by the law.

The conditions of laborers may be best improved -

- 1st By inventions & discoveries which create capital.
- 2nd By husbanding instead of wasting capital; for instance by making savings instead of supporting strikes.
- 3rd By adjusting the proportions of population to capital.

The highest point to which wages can be permanently is that which leaves to the capitalist, just profit enough to make it worth his while to invest his capital.

maintaining the pro-



Suppose you drowned - I sh^d search upper part of
Stream, upstream, you're so accustomed to
swim against the current.

211
English Statesmen serv^t to
Anti-slavery

Pitt & Co. serv^t to slavery and open question

Edin Rev July 1840: 278p

D.C.

Northampton -

Webster - did not keep his word

proposed to Benton to join & Defeat
Clay's compromise - then -

arranged with Corwin to follow up
his speech on Mexican war - failed -

case of Powers murderer in Boston

W. took \$1500 to defend: Evidence clear against
the man. made no arg't - more than one
did not return money -

left with indt

demanded & obtained of Laurence's
other \$10000 before he took his seat etc
(1827) first time in the U.S. Senate tho' he had
served in the office & what he knew

(it is said) wrote to A. S. Laurence to know now

he shd vote on Bill of Obnoxiousness 1828 - votes you
know this bill
nullifies in
class you have
in looking
at that
success of
it. C. etc etc
S. Senate when Clay's Compromise of Nullification passed in 1828. "I have not been consulted"

\$40000 was in England, drew for \$20000 when there -

enough ground to think this coffee

J. C. Adams 1843 three times emphatically -
"D.W. is a traitor"

a lazy man - fond of his ease -

D.D.C.

Anti Slavery "the fate of the black race is
the poetry of American history" -

D. Webster's he avoided responsibility -
vile letter to Buchanan -

misrepresents R. King in his St. Louis speech - did not vote on Texas as he avers there

N. Adams - has heard colored men say under their
breath to him passing "God bless you, Sir" -

D.D.C. sent this anecdote to ~~Webster~~ Everett -
of course he did not use it

pledged to say it under their breath in America!

Calhoun jesuitical - use of sword of Cassius in letter
to Buchanan about blacks after Adams' motion
in H.R. led to his falsehood to be voted as

Secy of State under Tyler

his picture in his house at Washington with western territ.
painted in background where he had ordered survey
for Nat. Improvement Extreme Radical & 1822
objected in love of Internal Improvement he said
"that's what I'm proud of" -

Clay as graceful as Otis & a great deal more force

Mr. Robert Peel "Leader of Laggard" important
but ill understood both forming conservatism
& radical - as high order of statesmanship
his life perpetual education - clear not
far sighted -

father of political reform
agitation forced people to become
statesmen by waiting to be forced into
measures - on his death they were
born but Mr. Peel '17-21
(Peel)

I allude solely to the composition Blackwood 1892
691

It is a difficult matter to set a weak man right & it is seldom worth the trouble. but it is infinitely more difficult when a man is unopposed to applause, & persuaded that he is going astray.

"There are few whose ideas have been drawn modelled, marked, chiselled & polished in a studio well lighted from above." 706.

"Rare wine comes from a high vineyard. There is a spice of the scoundrel in most of our literary men." 706.

I am not confident that we ever speak quite correctly of those who differ from us essentially in taste opinion or even style. If we cordially wish to do it, we are apt to lay a restraint upon ourselves not dissimilar a part of our corrections." 710

"There are certain men who are driven by necessity to print some sore abrasion. it is their only chance of obtaining a night's lodging in the memory." 711

"he loves virtue more because he has fought for her than because she has crowned him." 712

So another 1843.63
"those we love we love for every thing even the pain they bring us - But she gave me none - it was where she was not that pain was"

"like the angel air that angel breathe in the

At to is my birth place but I look out the whole world as my country 11710a

in the metropolitan temple of the Christian world - her
soul at every season preserved one temperature -

Cornelia Cornelia the mind has within its
temples & porches & palaces & towers - the mind has under
it a dy. of the course, deeper, brighter than the
sun & stronger than the storm & beside
them stand winged chariots more in number
than the Plinian har attendants. & the lightning
The mind, I tell thee, hath its hundred
gates compared with which the Theban
mae but willow wickets & all those hundred
gates can-gemini throw open. But these
are some that groan heavily in their hinges
& the hand of God alone can close them

An Englishman describing our African the benefits
of a firm & steady Gov^t as a defence from alarms
bloodshed & discord - the African replied

"we are content with discord

we are content with alarms

we are content with bloodshed

but we shall never be content with a master."

An Indiana man, Hoosier, had two horses (ie
(a mare & colt) they jumped over board he
followed to save them & caught hold of colt; but
the frightened colt swam down stream & the mare
made a Bee line for the shore - some one called to
him to take hold of her - He sang at "No time
for skipping horses"

Man taking office - intending to leave
when bad case occurs - was ^{so} ^{difficultly} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{way} ^{of} ^{his} ^{work}
no time for skipping
work

Mahometan law young man took, poison because father refused
his daughter to him - Father sentenced to pay \$50 - Because of her
had not had a daughter young man had no lord - if had not loved
would not have been disappointed - if not disappointed would not have taken poison
so it was "homicide by an intermediate cause" - So Turks once

Atte is my birth place but I look on the whole world as my country - I hope

persuaded the Indians to pay for a wrecked ship because
if their vessel had not been in the way - the ship had
not been wrecked.

Dr. Clark's Travels in Good Hope
about buying & selling & trading
& living here -

The Indian in the W. who owns a horse scarcely
ever ventures to go to sleep after nightfall, but sits with
at the door of his tent with a rifle in one hand &
gun in the other & never goes to bed until
Sometimes he has only to hear the thief galloping
off with the animal

Utility of Govt men can sleep
in of mutual confidence

On peril in the path
Be death upon the way
When liberty, the price
Which to the brave are they
The steel is in my hand
Before me is my foe
And for freedom God himself
Shall help to strike the blow

Optical Pity. Prog.

35

Separation - the only step of
civilization
Dehonian -

215

Thom. Paine's Crisis -

"words were made for use, the fault lies in deserving them" the abuse
is applying them carelessly -
(Thom. Paine says "unwisely" - 1793)

"a continual circulation of lies among those who are not much in the way
of hearing them contradicted will in time pass for truths - the crime lies not in the
believe but in the invention - I am not for declaring war against every man
that appears not so warm as myself. Difference of const., temper, habit of speaking,
and many other things will go a great way in fixing the outward character of a man
yet simple truth & honesty may remain at bottom"

"The mighty subduers of the continent are retreated into a meltshell
the proud conquerors of nations are fled from those they came to pardon to -
- can take his child by the hand & kiss it without feeling the conscious
shame of having neglected a parent's duty"

"is able to look straight (his eyes) in the face"

"It is the madness of folly to expect mercy from those who have refused to do justice &
even mercy where conquest is the object is only a trick of war" - the cunning of
the fox is no murderous as the violence of the wolf"

The simple genius of America had discovered that of possessing bodies & collecting them too

with much greater fragility than the ancients. In Salmagundi, Sir, if I had been you would have seen a French
a heron's plume of feathers you will rival in finery all the numismatics of Egypt
"the upstart of Dust & Ashes"

As to is my birthplace but I look on the whole world as my country

57. life is suff. that almost shaking the sand that measures it

67 like man in a state of intoxication you forget that the rest of the world have eyes
& that the same stupidity which conceals you from yourselves exposes you to their notice &
contempt

"madmen biting on the horse's teeth"

80 A new case is before a new world & while they are seeking for a
parallel they get lost,

90 the miseries of others like a tempestuous night, add to your the pleasure of your security

94 adversity has enervated her into action

107 better Pharaoh at the edge of the Red Sea he sees no the plagues his
making & precipitately down upon the flood that is closing on his head

129 It is now the hurricane months of British politics, every day seems to have a
storm of its own & they are sending under the bare foliage of hope

174 "To make them useful they make them vile"

177 His character is gone & we have seen the funeral

my country in the world - my religion
is to do good Rights of Man p 217

L^d Erskine & L^d Althorp & Althorp (Pamela & Brutus)
in "Letter to L^d Derespool" says "with all the force they can
collect there is one empire which they can never hope to
subdue - the empire of opinion whose throne is the
Liberty of the Press" -

Spain noble orders by Chas^r V. to receive the traitor Bradshaw. Said
"I will stay as long as my castle will hold; & upon not where the Bradshaw
has been harboured" -
Oct 1842 For Quaker Rev 72

same 74 The flames of the funeral pile which the tortoise
asserted even in the 18th century to be "the best light" whereby
to guide the erring - the tortoise of heretics which
the ferocious in their ruler select as the only punishment
their pupils may look upon -

Bacon "in this ^{theatre of man's life} world God ~~study~~ & the angels only
^{should} ~~may~~ be spectators looking on" quoted by Macintosh
in a letter to (Foster?)

Hamington "we are living in the drag of
the Gothic Empire"

mem. lect on Charters: a false
idea of citizenship =

Sen. Taylor "a prosperous iniquity in the most
unprofitable condition in the whole world"

Forlenelle "If I had my hand full of truth I'd be careful how I showed it"

As to my birth place but I look on the whole world as my country - 117 p. on

Rev W Allen American Missionary in India &
mentions a hospital in Bombay supported at 10000
annually endowed by a rich merchant with 150000
Its management is in heathen hands 50 to 100 horses
past service, 175 cows 200 dogs & various other
animals are gratuitously supported. "No charities
are accessible to ~~living~~ beings of every species
except the human race". Men women &
children sick wounded & destitute die
unaided within sight of its walls. "
Such is the character of the only hospital
so far as known which heathenism
ever built.

Astoria is my birth place but I look on the whole world as my country - 1871 on.

Memorandum

Fortiter calumniare semper aliquis testat
 is founded upon a just estimate of human
 impossibility - the mark men & women & children
 never give service on the long run more humane over
 — than belief that they are all willing to admit. (West Rev. May 1843)

Vincentius Linimentis Vincent of Lerins (Lerins)

Quod semper Quod ubique Quod ab omnibus
 traditum est - for test & comments
 See En. Rev. Apr. 1843 p 279

Ben Lohain to the King, James,

He sends me this because I live in an
 alley. Tell him his goal lies in
 an alley "

Frank's monument, himself holding two little
 children - motto 'Er Vertraute Gott'
 Trusted -

Men his prayers for which answered by strange promises

"The states of the Union distinct like the hills, one like the sea"

As to is my birthplace but I look on the whole world as my country. T. P. P. P.

Mr. Calhoun once rebuked a purblind Senator, who taunted him for his abstractions. Mr. C. said:—

‘Are you aware, Sir, that the most important revolutions which have swept the face of the globe, had their origin in an abstraction? The absolutely true is always to be sought in contemplation. The practical man is not he who never generalizes, but he who makes allowance for the rubs and impediments incident to human affairs, and seeks to enforce his general principles by practical means—hence the two parties in this republic.’

277
Let him who expects one class in society to prosper to the highest degree, while the others are in distress, "Let him," as old Fuller says, "try whether one side of his face can smile while the other is pinched."

'Millions of peasants to build Versailles'

No man who knows aught can be so stupid as to deny that all men naturally were born free being the image & resemblance of God - - Milton -

Alexander to his army
I recognize no limits to the labors of a high spirited man but the failure of an adequate object

'Any man, says Jermon 1683, who makes religion as 12 & the world as 13 has not the spirit of a true New Englander'

'make right an appendage to expediency & patriotism a mantle for plunder

'Man in a fit lifted up his voice was heard a mile - no enthusiast then' R. Will.

Blu. Fordice Daily Adv. June 28 of ship wreck
Southern steamer gives acct of all getting hold of something to support themselves - he asked a negro who was making craft what he was doing: "I am going to try to save my master"

"As it is my birth place let I look on the whole world as my country" - Appari.

Card Pet's vol 1, Mem'l & Marsh. Tureme once took
a 'group of men for ghosts'. I appeared grave &
calm. R. eager to meet them, I assured R, who sup-
posed him afraid, that his first emotion was joy.
R. felt that he put himself an appearance of eager-
ness to hide his fear - hence his maxim

"All we read in the lives of men is false!"

quoted by Ricci & before S.C. add.

Bacon says

Ed. Rev. July '45

Optimum elige. Shave et facile. Mied faciet consuetudo.

Sint ut sunt aut non sint

Saying of Ricci

Gen'l of Jesuits in France to Clement & Louis XV.

Book of biog pub in Paris by Franklin-Montyon Soc?
with motto 'the genius of benevolence & the benevolence of genius'.
consists of person of useful talent or rare benevolence -

For. Quart. Oct. 1840 p 48.

There we first find the solid bullion of truth first brought to the
mint's experience in order to receive the stamp which makes it
current among the vulgar

London March '41 p 7.

Rachel milking in field with cattle -

"Have I not reason to be afraid when stupid people go about
with horns?"

"Though the acquiescence of a virtuous
staid ignorance next to truth confirmed error does well" Ben Jonson -

is Coke.

The worst mischief of an institution, he is not
that it teaches the truth; but that it drives
with its exaggeration & distortion, not less, right to the
a progressive inquiry is the most unprofitable
condition of the word. Ben. Jonson.

Luther to Erasmus, "You are trying to walk on eggs without breaking them"
Dialig - 7-292.

Barneveldt to Goven

"Truth above all things but peace next"

Erasmus "quiet error is better than imperfect truth"

"The more mean & ignoble the party the more general and comprehensive are its principles for none but the meanest principles of universal liberty can reach the meanest condition" 11.461.

The fear of one class are no measure of the rights of another
Dancroft 1454

The device on the first Dutch coin was a ship laboring on the billows without oar or sail - 11.259.

Among the Five Nations Honor & esteem enforced obedience, shame & contempt punished offenders - 11.417

Indian speaker with bundles of sticks throws down one when he has finished a subject 11.291.

"My country trusts me - It will sacrifice it to my interests but it need be lie in the last ditch"

Or. of Orange 1673 11.324

may not this phrase be originally Dutch?

Leyden after perhaps the most singular instance of Freedom on record was offered by W^m of Orange immunity from taxes till she should recover her losses - She refused & asked for nothing but the leave to erect a University within her walls -
Lieber, S.C.

For South
Apr 41

Admiral Chichagoff to Alexander. "Sir, first teach your people to know what is right & inspire them with a reverence for it & then a Constitution will start up of itself into existence."

Finis enim et scopus quem leges intueri atque ad quam passionem et sanctiones suas dirigere debent non alius est quam ut cives feliciter degant. Bacon.

The object of all Govt. is with matter, pretenses, clerks, a strict constable, and honest justice a clear highway & a free chapel - Sidney Smith

The object of Govt. is put 12 honest men in a box - Enfield?

What is a Law? It was asked in the House of Commons. A sheet of paper printed by the King's Printer, & headed by the King's Arms: nothing more, until the assent of the People has breathed into it the breath of life.

Argument and Assertion. Assertion is like a row shot from a long bow; the force with which it strikes depends on the strength of the arm that ^{also} it. But argument is like an arrow from a cross which has equal force whether shot by a giant. *Bacon*

The number of those who believe in a system established in the world does not in the least add to its credibility.

Fontenelle

WHICH IS THE MOST PERFECT POPULAR GOVERNMENT?—"That," said Bias, "where the laws have no superior." "That," said Thales, "where the inhabitants are neither too rich nor too poor." "That," said Anacharsis the Scythian, "where virtue is honored and vice detested." "That," said Cleobulus, "where the citizens fear blame more than punishment." "That," said Chilo, "where the laws are more regarded than the orators." "But that," said Solon, "where an injury done to the meanest subject is an insult upon the whole constitution."—*Apothegms of the Ancients.*

And city gave ere charity began

III. mors gravi meubat
Iui notus muni omnibus
Ignotus moritur sibi

"Brittles with
virtues"

And poor piecemeal accusant senem. Bembus.

Heu (vitam / perdidit) operose nihil agendo -
quantum

liberalitas hoc demum appellata alieni
bona largiri "

'street-bellowed with riot' C2.
roared?

Naturae ingenium Dissecta cadavera Pendunt

Plur quam vita loquax - mors taciturna Docet.

prop misc. for Anatomical Theat. Hanamab
last applied to History, by Lieber

Whately says "Galileo probably not have escaped
persecution if his discoveries had have been disproved
or his reasonings refuted"

'Flectere si nequeas Superos Aedemonta notatis'

he quotes of taking advantage of

ignorance of human V truth -

after these wars

Thy head wear sunbeams thy feet touch stars

Messinger.

"I can stand alone therefore have friends." Horne

Greg. VII "The steps of an ascent are like echoes of thunder
through the vaulted arcades of history" West. Apr 41

whose great footsteps echo
Through the corridors of time " Longfellow '44

I heard Time Echoes thro' the world's forest singing
Homer Greg VII 1841

Dii libri. deus annos. de te nam caetera sumus

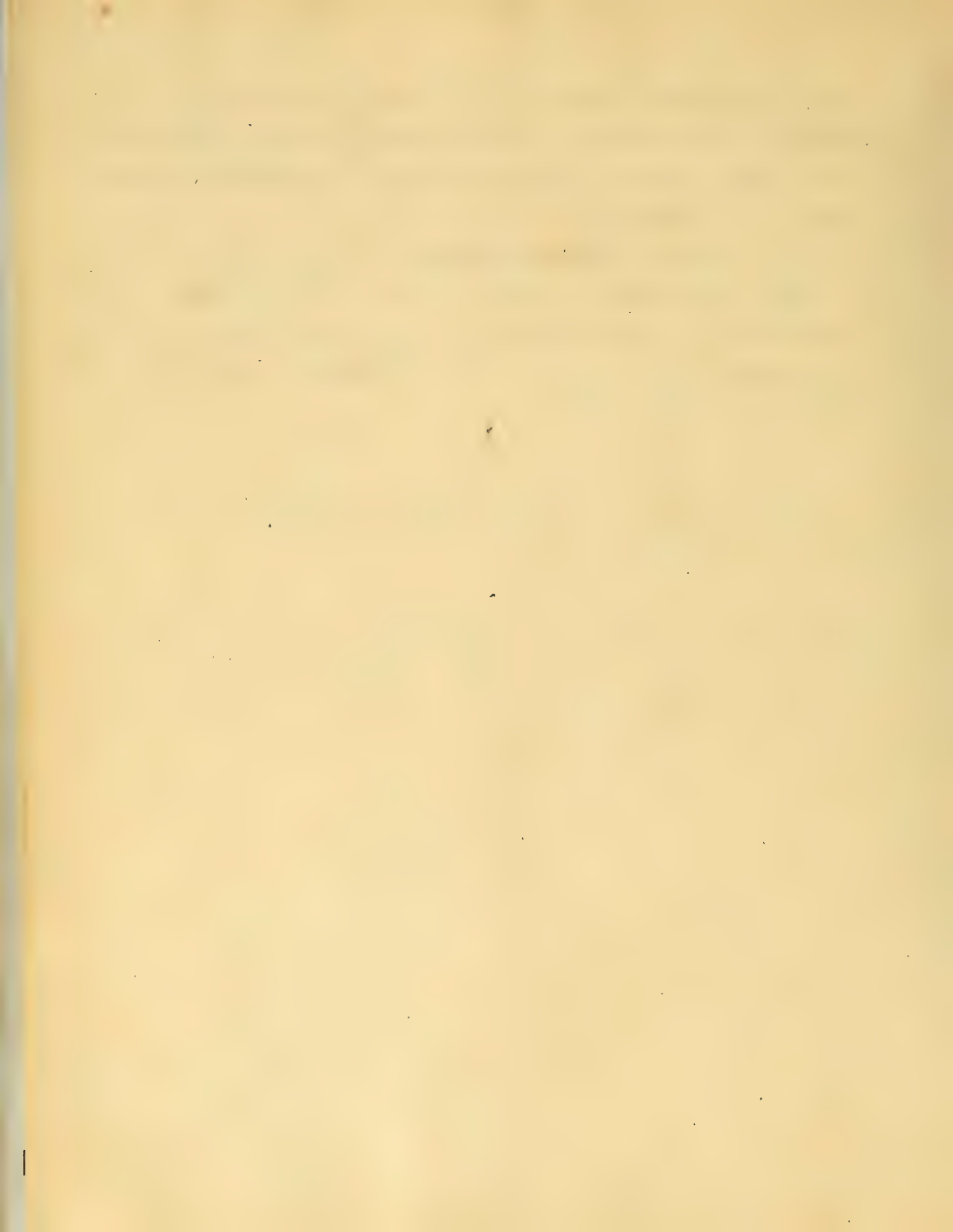
quoted in Chesterfield's letter

Words ought certainly to be labored when they are intended to
stand for things - the pebble must be polished with care which is
to be valued as a diamond - Johnson's Letter

Mr. Trollope remarks of the higher ranks in
Russia "more than in France or England much more
than in America"

Grady always attentive to the poor. 1861
In N.Y. he asked "Does the head of the square
monsters bite to?" which explains the
form.

Lord Dunsie Dec '39 & 141-



house on great big land -

cuttard cut -

smell of lemon bird in Y. Green's house

W. W. at Pittsfield

2 p'd of the tea -

God made the citizens - God made it -
Donchutw & Donchutw it shall be

Truhman's advice in introducing a
friend to a Tipperary row -

"When you see a head, hit it"

"No great of a head but a sair loss to him
poor man" as the Scotch housekeeper
said when the Gosh cut off her master's head

cuttaring mother her child & the child's bottom.
Some 1/2 dozen green heads who had shipped on a merchant vessel being
dilatary in making their appearance on deck in a storm at the call of
"all hands" the mate went to the hatchway & asked them in the
phrase often used on such occasions "Below there have you concluded"
"Ye we're concluded to let the sail blow away & pay for it"

ick. our juror tells me that the admiralty are going
to supply us with castiron parsons

Esterhazy 'my shepherds are more numerous
than your sheep' - to Coke who had sheared him
2000 sheep - Is Esterhazy long lived
en grand - le pau pover a dote' deux cent maîtresses
et pensionné cent enfans illégitimes

and Quack 139 vol 64

Same June 1842, 43

Larocke Jaquelain

S, j'arance suivez moi

S, Je recule tuez moi

S, Je tombe vengez moi

Ma's Aunt thought base C be Xhams who were
not clean - Fad of Pmsna, who deserted -

Colonization will accomplish its work when there's
no more gravel for chieftains to eat

When Nicholas went to Scotland he thought all
Protestants and hypocrites & they thought all Germans
merely atheists - he says of and

'the sin of not being rich is only atoned
for by the end earner to become so'

no satisfying spectators boy sing Salem -

"I don't think Pinter loved all trades must love"

Nothing must be

Forbidden to clean glasses, as — did, with
him, while man in the cellar bottling the beer
gets drunk with —

Sanded the sugar —

" People are not ^{for} the King but on the contrary Kings
for the people; Sante de monarchie —

Poorest prayer is that which comes from the
lips — that which is uttered — de

Pends toi Brillou, nous avons
combattu a Argues — et tu
n'y etais pas —
Henry IV to Brillou
Every Am

25

(AD 1849) " I have heard of some virtuous
persons who have ended unfortunately, but never of
any virtuous nation. Providence is engaged too deeply
when the cause becomes general & Dryden -

Withman "I'm no speaker & I'd rather explain. Knock
 a man down than argue with him."

Arnold's life

Union of true Christians & true Reformers
last driven off by narrowness of 1st
p 83

Views of Scriptures &c pp 133-6. 239.
p 289. 355. 389. 502. 188.

I cannot answer all your objections fully, as written
to Whately, because if I could it were to suppose
that the hardest of all human questions contained no
difficulties - but I think on the whole that the
objections to my scheme are less than to any other,
that on the positive side ~~it~~ it is in theory perfect.
Although it never will be wholly realized, yet if
men can be brought to look at it as the
true theory, the practical approximations to
it may in the course of time be indefinitely greater
- i.e. Church & State = p 141

Sabbath pp 210. 376

Not admiring the devil's text p 248 -
I am well satisfied that if you let in but one
little finger of Tradition you will have the whole
monstrous hornet's nest. ^{W. F. M. in justice, Gristley}
p 279 ^{is undermining the of Deben}
^{by testimony of Donagan}
no man will ever go to Tradition for what the Scripture ^{by right} teaches. Arnold

men are all Tories by nature when they are
tolerably well off only mention injustice or
some atrocious cruelty &c p 295

(Roman history has taught me) that an
aristocracy when not thoroughly corrupted
its strength is invincible & it acts through
the relations of private life which are perma-
nent whereas the political elements which
oppose it is shattered &c p 310

Difficulties in Subscription p 330

Christian Ministry - that some should
follow the calling & be maintained. I
do not think of Service app. but I think
highly expedient &c p. 420
also 289 &

How startling it is to see how quietly opposite
opinion will lie side by side so long as neither are
entertained. Surely but when both become deep
& real convictions then toleration is no longer
p 433

Greek Culture & Roman Policy prepared men, in
thinks - as Mahom^d can induce, for the East when not
abandoned Greece & Rome could only reproduce Judaism
Mahom^d & you after him justifies the assertion of God in Judaea
proving that the Eastern man could bear nothing more perfect
449

W. C. Hooley Allen
p. 449 - 450
Oct 40

His common to endure the blow but then triumph
over bodily pain was one of the noblest efforts after
good ever made by man without revelation. He that
said to pain "Thou art, tho evil to me so long as I
can endure thee" it was given him ^{for} God -
p 497

There can be no traditions (Haley L.) from the
long period when such things were forgotten and
unrecorded for - a what seems to be tradition in fact
originates in what antiquarians have told the
people
p 499

The Spartans answer to the great King's
"Hast thou known what freedom was, thou
wouldest advise us to defend it not with sword
but with axes" vol 2, 331 502
Roman Dragg
more 'harsh language

"He fears God thoroughly, he fears neither
man nor devil beside" - his idea of
true courage 502

He thought family relations & love of nature rich
means of keeping a man's heart soft -

True it is that St Paul, expecting that the world was
shortly to end, tells a man not to care even if he were
in a state of personal slavery &c p 502

the notion of 'good' exhibited by the word 'useful'
seems to me the idea of 'good' robbed of its rottenness
- the sediment from which the filtered water has been
amphuously separated - & as if καλόν were only
καλόν or ἰσχυρόν L. p 289

the compass may be out of order, still the
compass is a true dense guide - so is the conscience
L p 289.

See also 'Faith' ibid.

"Christian Church Society for ^{the} putting down of moral evil"
Arnold Church
"both within the Church & without it"

"fatten men into obedience"

M^cDowall's life.

none reformed during the colera times

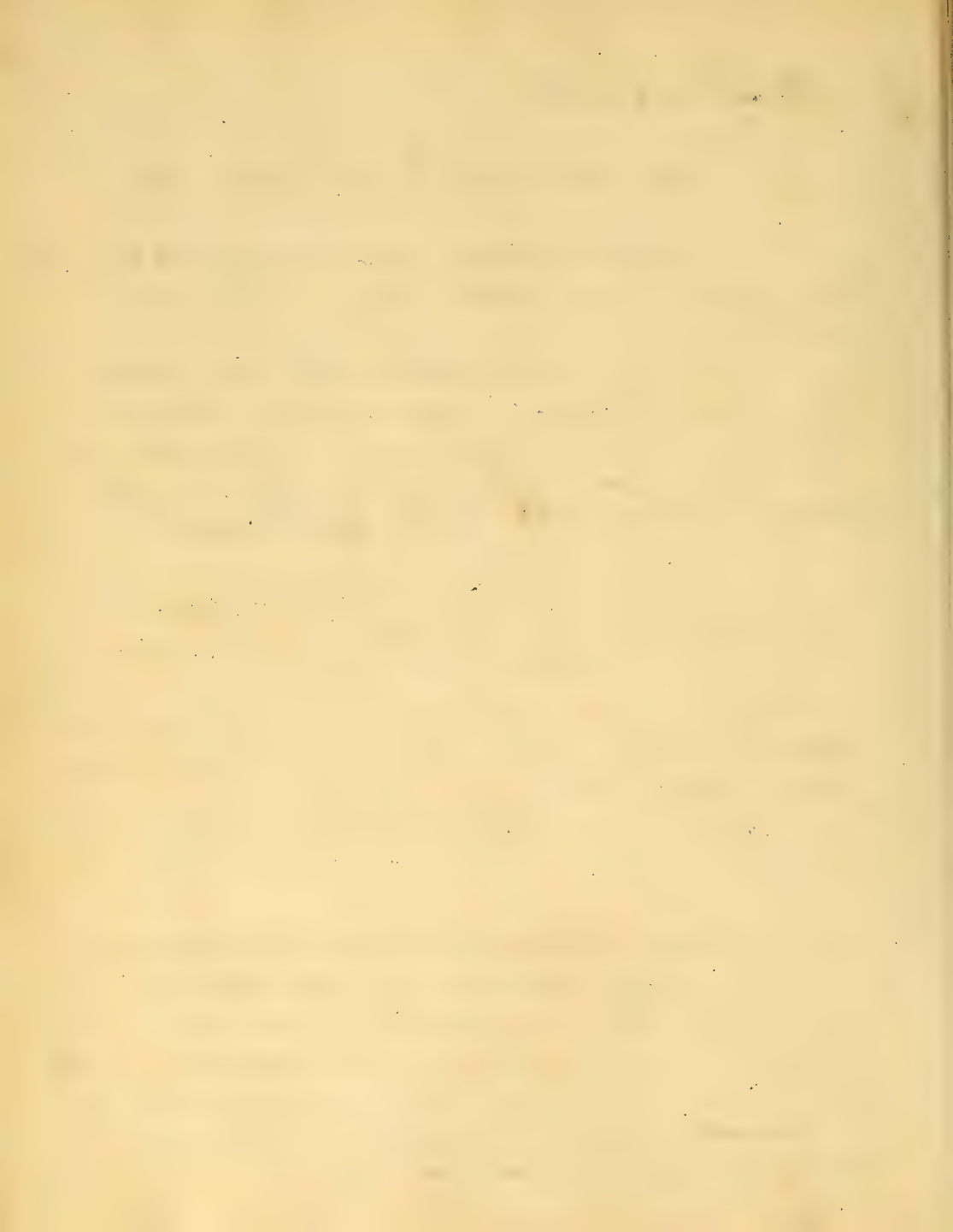
Woman at Refuge saw a visitor elegantly dressed - said "I have dressed as fine as she & will again" & soon eloped -

Woman taken to his house made to dress plain - carried to church asked on return if woman who sat in pew front of them was a church member - answered 'yes' "Why does she dress in silks & furs & I then?" was the next question -

he came at length to the conclusion that prevention was best only thing to hope from -

Case of woman who would not take home her seduced sister because her seducer dined often at her house (where indeed she had been seduced) - it would be unpleasant for him to meet her.

The American Church has the blood of M^cDowall on her skirts - what shall we say of a Phar(!) body which pursued that man to death for the sole crime of daring to want & sickness alone opposed to do what it was her duty to do - & whose fidelity the keenest rebuke of her guilt was, the only fault she had to find with him!





Woman's rights properly will profit ^{very}
Mass. 1842-5, 1846-

Virginia 1849 - New York 1848 & 9 - Missouri 1849
Ohio & Indiana 1849

A courteous Frenchman, in reply to the question why women were not admitted into the Chamber of Deputies, said that to be a member it was requisite to be forty years old and it was impossible to suppose that any lady could reach that unseemly age.

Woman

Plato. Dr. Stewart & Voltaire (last with exception of invention) think man & woman's intellects equal

fine art on Ed. Rev. Apr 1841
though its exception of woman (married) because interest in politics wd disturb her - would exclude by like reasoning letting her take an interest in religion & a part in those moral influences which the Rev^d wishes her to have.

In

"always better to add open responsibility where there is already unobserved power"

Westminster Vol 33, 136 (Jan 1841)

Blackwood (Art on Menus) just before Jan 9 1849.
let education for the rational & moral being & nature will take care of the woman Ibid June 40 p 123. & fine summary of striking & famous women

Whatever may be the customs laws of a country women always give the tone to morals - Anne Martin.

Cicero assigns sources of civiliz. to marriage. Demosthenes says "The measures he hath meditated for a whole age will be overturned in a day by a woman"

Augustin Iroting contends that polygamy is not inconsistent with natural law.

Plato bases his republic on the family.

What is wanting that youth of France may be well educated & Dr. Vulp. to Mr. Thompson "Mother" - "a system of due reward" replied he.

in New South Wales (May 24 1941 "League") Single women's
wages higher than men's

To have loved her was a virtual conviction State

Wives appreciated - by
 Baxter, Burke - Romilly* Whitosh. Bondillet,
 Raleigh (?) Chatham (?) Israeli (de la)
 Rev. Newton. Roland

* passed in
 Amis Fenelon

Souper (mother) Lamb (father)

"WHEN I am making a plan of consequence," says Lord Bolingbroke, "I always like to consult a sensible woman."

INTUITION.—"The perception of woman," says Sherlock, "it is as quick as lightning. Her penetration is intuition, almost instinct. By a glance she will draw a quick and just conclusion. Ask her how she formed it, and she cannot answer the question. While she trusts her instinct she is scarcely ever deceived, but she is generally lost when she begins to reason."

CURRAN, the impassioned and brilliant Irish orator, said—"The only inheritance I could boast of from my poor father, was the very scanty one of an unattractive face and person, like his own; and if the world has ever attributed to me something more valuable than face or person, or than earthly wealth, it was because another and dearer parent gave me a fortune from the treasure of her mind."

Melba: Faust meeting Gretchen - she asks Madonna to be allowed to instruct him - "Pise y' self & if he love he will follow" - is the answer

In Michelangelo's 'Lodg.' woman halting her husband upward.

Aristotle 'Woman's force is best shown in surmounting the difficulty of obedience'

West Rev. Oct 12 p 332

'Dien - ce dernier amour des femmes' Th. Gautier - Lane 378-



268
If woman should obey husband because apolter,
said so - why then do we not "salute"
one another with a holy kiss -
as special duty?
See also James 5. 14.

If I were not among apolter neither was she
at the last supper: why then admit her to the
communion now?

the names of the Antediluvian Patriarchs as found in
 Gen. 5. from Adam to Noah. melior, literally,
 translated 'are' = in the order in which they occur
man, appointed, miscreant, lamenting, the God of glory, shall
descend, to instruct, his death, sends to the afflicted,
 consolation,

Scars' Hist.

Dutch translation (that of 500?) considered best
 ours next -

Hugh Broughton, one of the best Hebrew scholars in
 Eng? having quarrelled with the Bishops was not
 employed in translating our Bible - He sent many
 interpretations to the translators which he complained
 they "thrust into the margin" -

(these are often the best)

Scars -

Adam	died when	(B.C. 3074)
Methuselah	was	243 years old - who died when
Shem	was	98 " who died when
Abram	was	50 " who died when
Isaac	was	75 and when
Jacob	"	15

Tradition easy -

V Cottage Bible

The most judicious commentators agree that
Adam & Eve constantly observe the 7th day
& vivified it in a peculiar manner to the
service of the Almighty!!!!

Sears Hist Bible p. 19
note -

S^r Eckius to the Duke of Bavaria at Diet of Augsburg
asked if Reformer doctrine can be refuted by the
Scriptures - "It is the Holy Scriptures or cannot
overthrow it, but we may by the Fathers" -

When first printing was introduced & many books
abounded ~~afforded~~ the common people at last might
come to believe that there was not so much use of the clergy."

Letter to pope For Quaker Oct 40

27
No. express authority for women's receiving
the Sacrament

Scots would not eat potatoes because
not mentioned in Bible

Sacrament "it was night - females were ~~excluded~~ - there was a supper
before the ceremony - this supper an annual festival. By common consent
we exclude all these circumstances in interpreting the words
"do this" - 1st. 1st. 209
bread unleavened.

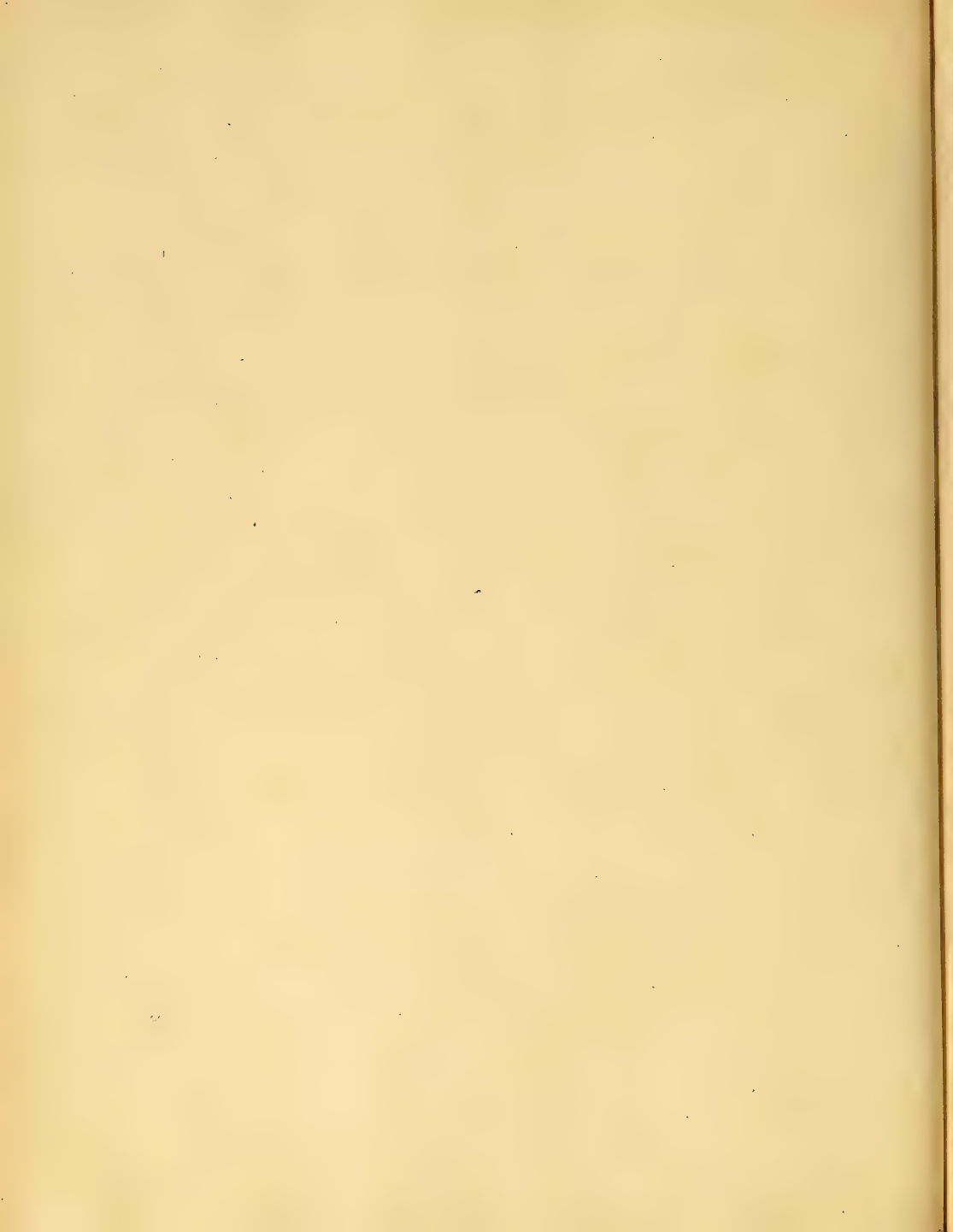
If Porter's (Life) is correct in describing the effect of the Spirit & if he means that the Spirit does not take facts & motives & shew them to the sinner. then why is it necessary that the fact of Christ's death should be made known to men?

And where is the argument for the atonement, derived from the need of such a fact to change & fix men's hearts?

The Heathen who never heard of it are just as well off as Christendom, if God pleases. Such a view however clears up the point of how without distinct knowledge of such a fact David &c were converted. & present Heathen also -

But if he does mean as I have supposed why allow any weight to the objection about a sinner's using means &c

The Spirit will use the facts & reasonings such a man utters to at church &c



Coleridge -

Cottle's Reminisc.

some where about 1803, but date uncertain. no doubt,
if not more eternal punishment p 84.

"Arrogant because they are ignorant & boastful of
the strength of reason, because they have never tried it
enough to know its weakness" *Spoken of patriots.*

"I wish to see him doubting & doubting"

1797. p 112.

"my new stender health is all over me like a voluptu-
ous feeling" 1798. p 127

"That voluptuous correspondence of the blood & flesh
about me with the fierce & smother, which makes con-
valescence more than repay one for disease" 1800. p 227.

L^d Bacon a proved plagiarist from Roger Bacon of
the germ of his philosophy - p 189. Letter of Southey 1829

"Socinians w^d lose all character for honesty if they were
to intercept explain their neighbors with with the same
latitude of interpretation that they do the Scriptures"

1807. p 234.

"If any intermediate space between inspired & uninspired
writings that space w^d be occupied by Lighton" 1812.

My father greater than I' ludicrous omissions
for a mere man to say p. 250.

"no command in the Bible which attaches
criminality to innocent & cheerful social amusements
on the Lord's day - not forbidden to the Jews on their Sabbath.

though I have been taught by Luther & the great
founders of C of Eng? that Sabbath was part of
the ceremonial & transitory parts of the law of
Moses, & that our Sunday is binding on our
consciences chiefly from its manifest & most
awful usefulness & indeed moral necessity.

1807 (?) p. 251.

a pursuit is necessary. Pursuit, for even praise-
worthy employments merely for good & general
good, is not sufficient for happiness, nor fit
for man. 1800 - p. 336.

298

Socinians believed no more than Paul
did before conversion - Supreme Being & future
rewards & punishment - Yet after conversion he
writes I am not ashamed of the Gospel &c

243

ed hot pygmaei plunged in cool water of reason
homing fellows p. 70

Southey says 1797 Mary Inlay is the best,
 infinitely the best (in countenance of his acquaintances
 in London) The only fault is an expression indica-
 -ting superiority, not haughtiness, not conceit, not
 sarcasm, in Mary Inlay, but still unpleasant.
 Her eyes are light brown, although the lid of one
 of them is affected by slight paralysis, they
 are the most meaning I ever saw. Her com-
 -plexion is dark - sunburnt, her skin a little
 cracked, for she is near forty & affliction has
 become harder on her than years, but her
 manners are the most pleasing I ever witnessed,
 they display warm feeling & strong understanding.
 & the knowledge she has acquired of men &
 manners, ornamented not disguised in character.
 this was Mary Holstons daughter Godwin
 p 158.

L153

Gilbert Wakefield has a most critic like voice, as if
 he had marked himself he said. p 154.

I like the women better than the men. Indeed
 they are feller animals in general, perhaps because
 more in light to nature in their education p 154.

Quint Rev. 103.² describes Coleridge - clerical looking dress, thick waving
 silver hair, youthful colored cheeks, indefinite mouth & lips, the quick
 yet steady & penetrating greenish gray eye, the slow & continuous enun-
 -ciation & the everlasting music of his tones &c. - quoted Collette p 224.

Coleridge, treating on the inseparable connection of truth with error, says that there are errors which no wise man will treat with rudeness while there is a probability that they may be the refraction of some great truth as yet below the horizon

Handwritten:
M
Spiritual Mappings
etc

CLASSES OF READERS.—Coleridge, in a lecture twenty years ago, divided readers into four classes. The first he compared to the hour glass, their reading being as the sand—it runs in and out, and leaves not a vestige behind. A second class, he said, resembled a sponge—which imbibes every thing and returns it in nearly the same state, only a little dirtier. A third class he likened to a jelly-bag, which allows all that is pure to pass away, and retains only the refuse and dregs. The fourth class, of which he trusted many were among his auditors, he compared to the slaves in the diamond mines of Golconda, who, casting aside all that is worthless, preserve only the pure gem.

"too often instead of inquiring after Truth in the confidence that whatever is truth must be faithful of all good to all who are in him that is true, they seek with vain precautions to guard against the possible inferences which perverse and disordered minds may pretend, whose whole Christianity, - so what we call - is & will remain nothing but a Pretence."

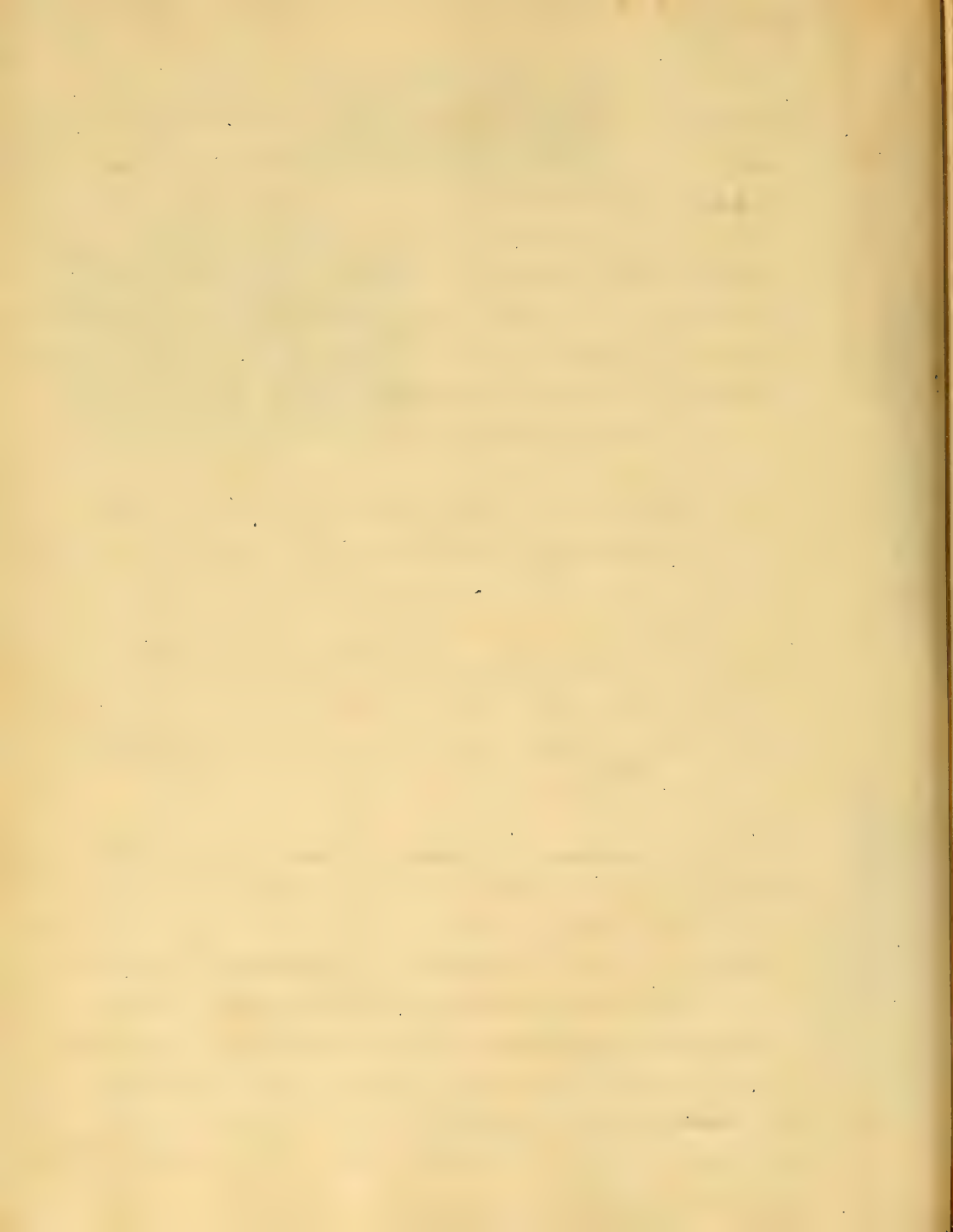
Confessing. 186 1895

- "Things most truly are likewise most
behovefully spoken", Hooker -

(if God made things so, the results of their being
known to be so are his not mine - I cannot
tell her to help him in governing the world.
W.P.)

I shall believe our present universal Tolerance
to proceed from abundance of one charity &
good sense, when I see that we are equally
forbearing in literary & political matters.

Tolerance from indifference not a
Union but confusion, not a knitting together
but a pressing together as cold unites all bodies
how heterogeneous, so even stones stones, metals -
but heat first makes separation & then unites those
of same nature



Novalis

'We are near waking when we dream that
we dream'

'To become properly acquainted with a
truth we must first have disbelieved and
disputed it'

'Spent of today a morning by the which
naked the statue of Memnon sound'

'A real misfortune - properly speaking.
Misfortune is the obstruction to a stream,
which after overcoming it bursts through
with greater force'

West. Rev March '45 Shakespeare - accounts for his neglect
of his plays while he published his Poems by theory that
"acted drama was not considered a portion of acquired liter-
ature any more in our ^{time} day" ingenious & good

Chambers's note Blackwood June '45
Saxon tongue - Edin. Oct '39

Barth

He preaches it aloud & rushes courageously
forth into it - if there be a multitude hurraing
at his back - yet ever keeps looking over his
shoulder, & the miter the hurraing ceases
he too stops short.

'Tis the noble people which makes the noble
gods be. See Novati Rev. Institutions are much
but not all. The freest & bravest spirits have often
been found under strange outward circumstances.

St Paul & his brother apostles were politically slaves.

Epicurus personally one. Columbus, Las Casas,

Ximenes, Cortes, Pizarro, Alba

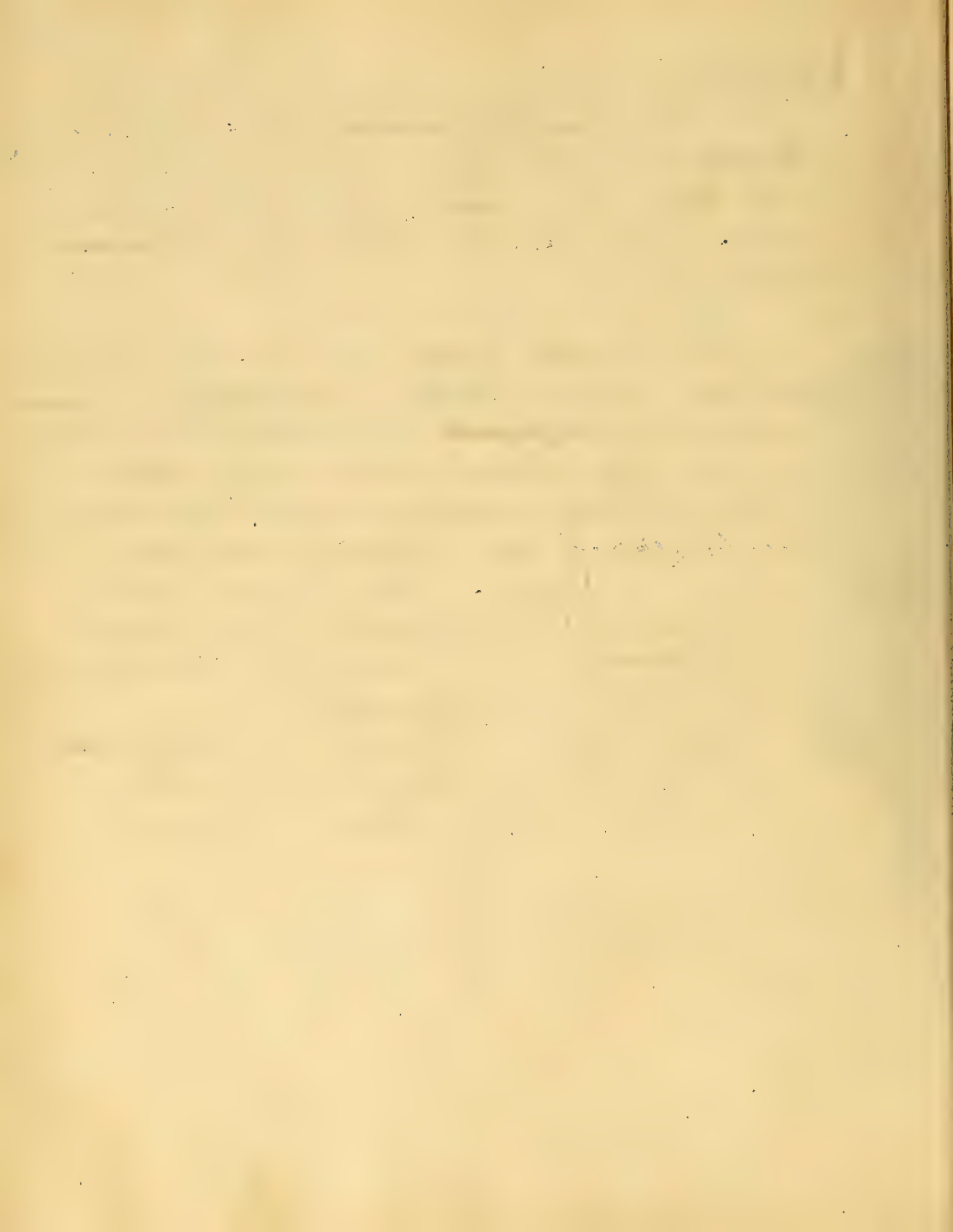
The standard of the 16 noblest gods yet had
the indignity - now same gods, overthrown.

Such same constitution, yet,

Siege of Leyden W^m Lenth, Eymann, De Witt,

Madam Elizabeth shaken on his knees

yet Barclay, Sidney, Sheafpeare.



A. A. M. M. M.

You may feel over these theories of the mystical array of holy & sublime truths which thus cast their majestic shadows before them.

The lungs & the trachea are the glorious highway in man of speech & reason.

No effort however weak is lost: what one makes another determines ^{itself} a truth which performs.

Languages are the languages of opinion rather than truth.

Speaking in character of Augustine

"Did those who succeed us look to the same quarter for evidence whence we ourselves have derived it instead of studying only that imperfect language in which we have delivered it - fewer errors would descend to posterity or rather fewer truths be transmitted into error in their progress of transmission."

Failure to define precisely the Christian religion proof of its divine origin - this incomprehensible like every thing else from God.

Answer to the obj. why is there not a miraculous message now as well as in old times.

If there ever was a people simple according
to the existing faith the Bible & the Gos, would
they view as miraculous or equally wonderful with
that their existence of an age of such saving, con-
fused & inconsistent reasoning as that simple fact.

"The whole of Truth can never be injurious
to the whole of virtue" he quotes etc.

The Christian religion was not articulated into doctrines
but only spread in - act till it has passed into
fact - The mind of Paul was the bridge across
which the Christian religion passes from Asia to
Europe, from a condition of fact to a
condition of theory. The religion is ancient
in Asia & in Asia & Europe - one pier
stands in Asia the other rested on Europe

Anglo-Saxons believing only in their eyes
& ears protestants by nature -

(on many languages.) Truth can be
translated - Error does the gibberish which
series persecuted gives in by translation & all
various - As the Maskeilaize hymn
seen in India understood in its music
the Revolution has in Europe an idea of
French.

great evidence of truth is Christianity that a
sinful & degraded race, with all the Polygamy
& superstition of the East Jews! should propose
a religion, to as different race as the Saxon
at great distance of time & place

"The most successful diplomatist will be a man perfectly honest & upright, who shd at all times, small circumstances, say the truth, the whole truth, & nothing but the truth"

Ld. Chelmsford.

In H. Watson "man sent ^{to lie abroad} ~~abroad~~ ~~to tell lies~~ for the good of his country".

Wellington protested in 1830 against saluting his
laurels in civil war Ed. Rev 1840

Gladstone defends duelling as ^{absolutely} ~~necessary~~ part of
Civilization in House of Commons 1841

'Men said L^d Dudley quoting Voltaire, 'Succeed less by their
talents than their character' Canning & Castlereagh
are remarkable instances of the maxim" Lond. Qu. Rev. '40

Good talk on active power & literary ability in Edinburgh Rev
July '40 p 51 see art Luther vide inter alia, says
who ever thinks the intellect of Pericles Alexander
Gronnell, Napoleon, inferior because they left no treatises
of phil. or bear strain of poetry - &c
Hallam has found out Luther was not eloquent & it is no matter seeing his own age
did not find it out.

Robeskiere P. Edin. Rev July 1840 p 234 &c

"Nothing, P. in Reynolds, is denied to well directed labor,
nothing is to be done without it."

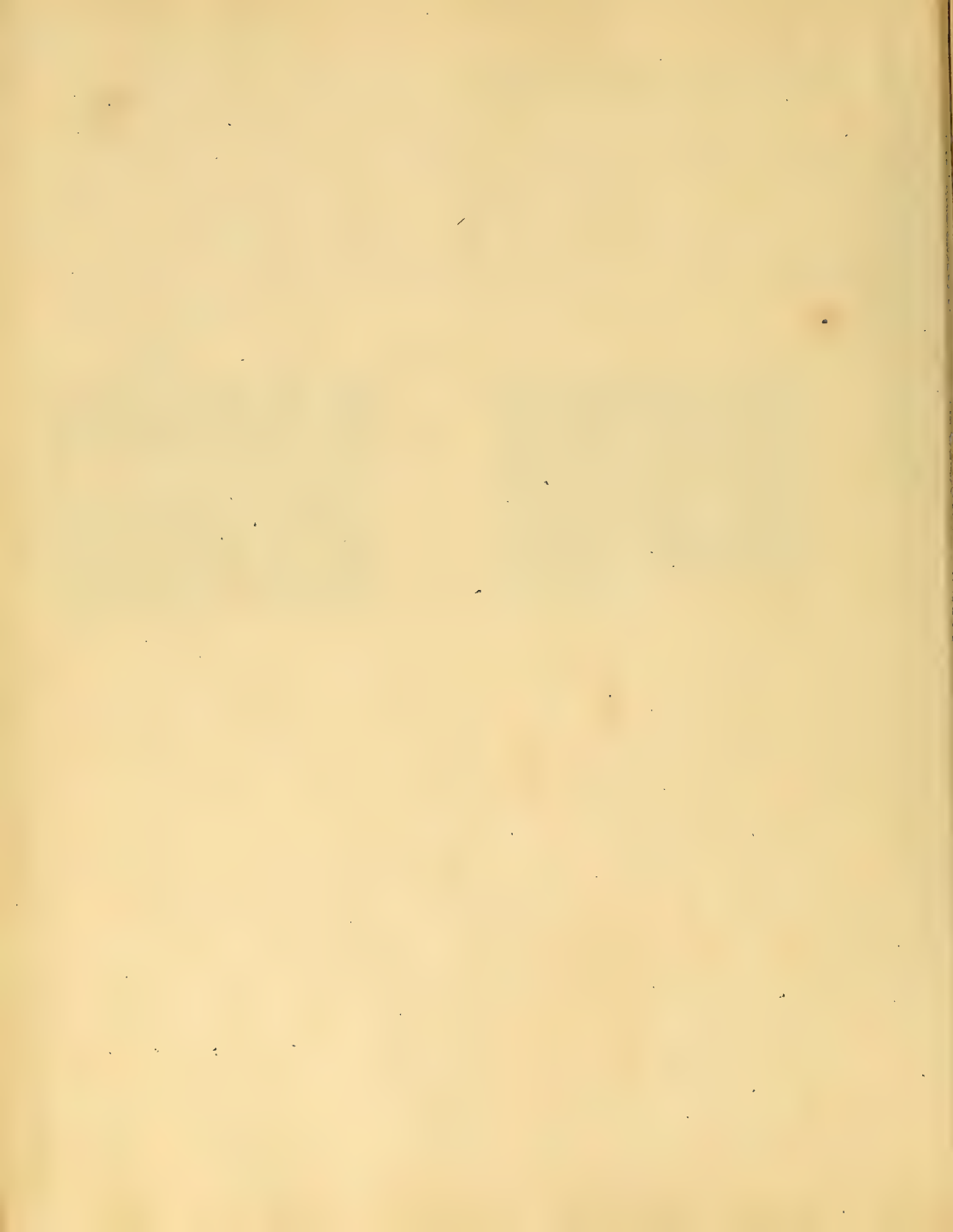
"I was not superior to Newton, but he
men in genius, but only in application."

Original genius, Dr Johnson, is nothing
but strong natural parts perseveringly directed
one object.

I have lived to know that the great secret of
human happiness is this—never suffer your energies
to stagnate. The old adage, of "too many irons in the
fire," conveys an abominable lie. You cannot have
too many; pokers, tongs, and all—keep them all
going.—Dr. E. D. Clarke.

When you have lived half a century, you will
have seen many instances in which he who finds
time for everything—for punctuality in all the rela-
tions of life, for the pleasures of society, for the
cultivation of literature, for every rational amuse-
ment—is the same man who is the most assiduous
and the most successful in the active pursuits of his
profession.—Sir R. Peel—*Inaugural Address*, Glas-
gow, 1837.

GOLDEN COUNSEL.—A modern writer, in giving
advice to a young barrister, says—"Live like a her-
mit. Work like a slave. Learn everything. Read
men as well as books. Mingle in all business. Shun
all pleasure. For one hour you dedicate to reading,
give two to reflection, three to observation. Deem
no art or science worthless. Accustom yourself to
act, as well as to think. Confirm reading by prac-
tice, and improve practice by reading. Store your
mind with all sorts of knowledge; you never know
when it will be required, and even that which is not
useful, will always prove ornamental. For methods,
make your own, adopt that you find most apt; ex-
perience in this will be the best teacher, your own
habits the best adviser. There is no royal road to
knowledge, and but one golden rule—Work! work!
work!"



Haiti

Histoire d'Haiti par Pamphile de la Croix -
(best)

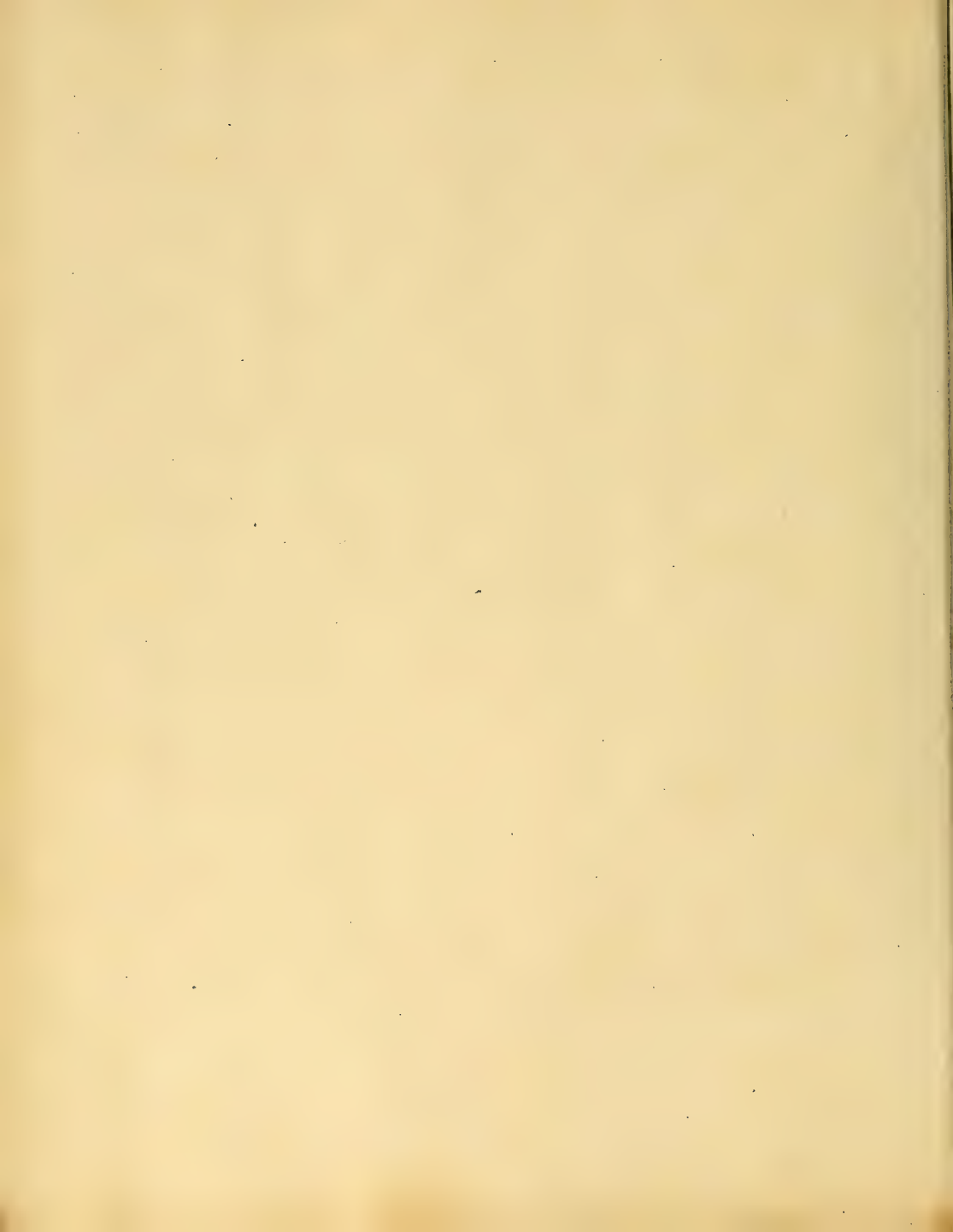
Histoire d'Haiti par Thos Madiou, fils
2 vols 1492 - 1813
Note completed

Port au Prince 1847.

[R.W. Emerson has copy]

Caribbean; in the best

8 vol. Paris



I. B. W. letter to G. R.

necessary result of making msp. basis of Theol. is that
Theol. is a fixed & unchanging science

"Sacred & inspired Theology the Sabbath sport of man's
wandering labors". Bacon.

Grant that the actual witness of a real
miracle has the highest degree of certainty that God
spoke to him & his testimony to us results in a
very diff^t degree of certainty - the character of
human test^y comes in.

The idea of truth & msp comes from an
old notion of written-books. regarded all writing as sacred -
sacred book 1832 Bible - books belonging to temple

msp implies infallibility as to matters to
which it relates -

We don't know the limits of natural msp -
Newton's disc - more of a miracle than anything
uttered by Paul.

Unless we assume & believe the authenticity,
textual purity, & plenary msp - the expressions of the
Apostles as to their msp - may be explained as oratorical expressions
of exuberance.

Unless we can distinguish natural msp & fix
its limits. can settle the accuracy & - can show the apostles
ability to distinguish between natural & supernatural msp.

Suppose God has made assent to a book which
he has inspired a condition of salvation - it is not irreverent
& absurd to suppose that he wd overlook the necessity of placing
the authenticity of it in such light as would command
the rational conviction of those in whom the plan is entered on.

Instead of this the question of auth - ~~not~~ is one
of the most diff^t & complicated requiring the deepest & most
extensive knowledge. Now cd God propose the solution of
this critical shift^d question a necessary question of
salv.? Did he mean it sh^d be settled by a class - & tho
not implicitly submit to them?

Who that understands the nature of
historical proof, c^d think that God makes eternal happ-
of the race dep^t on that ability to weigh that kind of
evidence? It wd be easier to persuade the laboring
class to perceive the power of material demon. than
judge of any critical shift^d question?

The R.C. theology is - Why is the Bible
infallible? Because an infallible Ch says so - Why is the
Ch infallible? Because the Bible says so? Revelation is
doubtful the moment it becomes history -
Evangelii non credendum says St Augustine. missi
me morem auctoritas -

The Reformers s^d - The Catholics need a source
of certainty - The church is not; therefore the scriptures
are! The conclusion may be true but does not follow
from the premisses -

If God had made the reception of the Bible
an oracle - the God's word - the duty would have been

307

made clear & definite. Alas left to conjecture
is it be discreditable to human law givers - what must
it appear if attributed to the legislation of God?

It is a fruitful source of hypocrisy -
secret unbelief = mental trouble telling back to life of
sense -

At the present day secularisation every page
of Old Test & many of the New must inevitably raise
a swarm of doubts in a free & healthy mind -

Few have time for, Few of those have ability to
judge of, the arguments whether the Bible is authentic &
text pure - the translation accurate - &c &c

After all it is only a slight human ground
of conviction - Can it be necessary? Can such an obstacle
stand at the very entrance of a religious life -

Internal improbability that Church is wrong
ground urged by Episcop -

The literal grants of some divines, that
some Old Test is not necessary - & some of new - remind
him of Jews who begin by asking an outrageous price
abate one half & yet cheat you -

last standing ground of the Prot. Priesthood -
remarkable that when they give it up: a certain part of the

faith, called 'the pious', are ready to assume it - Few
men will give up a means of command & in name of Heaven.

only one source of Spiritual Knowledge -
God's light within - in the character of Reason.

Some say 'one ought to believe in the resurre.
of Xst & immort^y of soul to entitle him to name
of Xstian!' Why - on auth^y of Scriptures?
They contain much more? Why is not the
acceptance of all their contents without distinction,
made a condition? Is there a clear proof
of divine auth^y for certain passages & not
for the whole? If there be such it must
necessarily be clear & popular within reach of every
discreet mind - not dependent on mental excitements
not grounded on opinions of any men or class.

But miracles! when evidence is suff^t -
belief costs no effort - but not to be shown by
miracles related in the books - Miracles related cease
to be miracles & become improbable history = not
impossible but hard to prove = not impossible
but not to be proved by written documents - Essential
difference between examination of int^rnesses & documents.
To examine the apostles very diff^t from examining their
writings -

Critical conjecture & correction / ^{ie. that books are authentic} ground
proof of miracles -

Nicklin's instance the scholars may be politicians
not a dilettante West July '52. 936

the fire of noble passion animates every noble heart - it is the altar flame which ascends heavenward, - the vestal flame fed by consecrated hands in God's temple - the Promethean spark brought down from heaven - the Pentecost's fire of enthusiasm in which the souls of men are baptized - the Phoenix fire in which our race renews its youth continually

Foreign Rev Oct '35 12 Menzel

The boasts of (young men of strong will) (genius) are the shadows of great deeds to come
 Bacon ^{or?} called his logical air conceits Partus hominis maximus - Milton too the note he would write a great poem - & Shakespeare, here in his Sonnets boarded of his power of conceiving immortality -

Westminster Rev
 1843..

For ourselves we should be ashamed of every thing by which we live or sympathize. whether Schoolboys or men in the struggles of life or a half a century of ancient or modern times we should like Burke suspect ourselves of some base & shallow delusion had we putted a enthusiasm only for the worst stage of history but could regard the actual misdoings of brave nations & brave men with Christian meekness & forbearance.

Ed Rev. 5. 197

Suppose we should say with Chatham.
I ~~heartily~~ rejoice America has united 200,000
(a fatal mistake) of men consenting to be slaves would be
the instrument to make slaves of all the rest."

Such considerations would obtain a hearing even
in Britain. Ed. H. K.

We may regret that those who sow, should not be allowed to reap, such is the ordinary course of events. - By separating success from merits of improving on one set of men the sacrifice is the labor, & giving to another the credit of the result Providence seems to tell us that higher motives than any that Man can offer might actuate those who assume the responsibility of government (say 'reform' instead?)

Ed Rev July 1843 - 5.

Direct
to the
120-121
p 159

Arthur

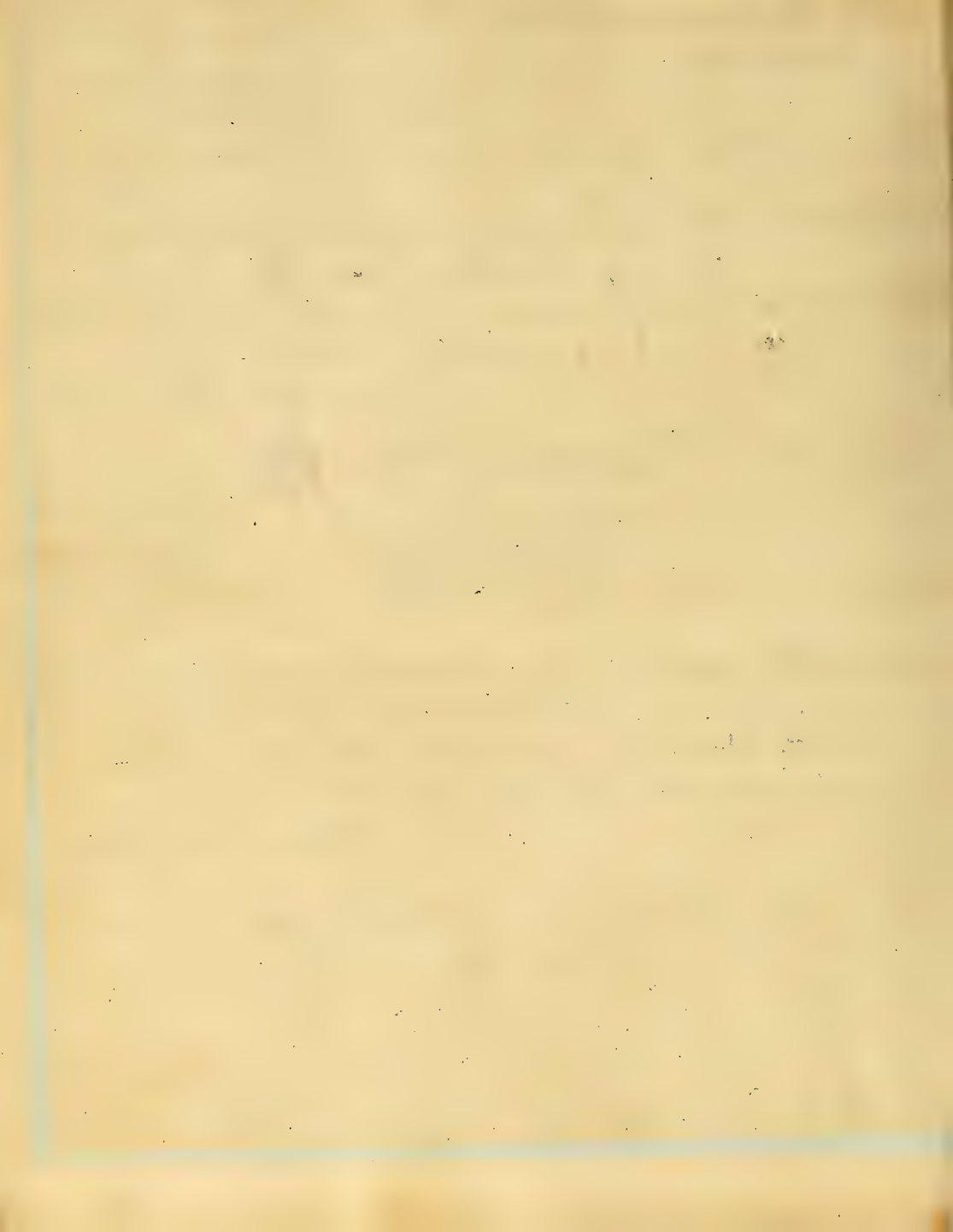
change, however, will be delayed so
p it comes, the people will have been
the necessity for something more than a
an act of Parliament, important as that
tionably is. They will see the necessity
a change—that the cause of the evil is in
tion, and that again from the exclusive
one small class of the legislative pow-
er, under the name of Complete Suff-
rage, become the adopted of the middle
the meantime, there is hardly any who

"And grant that God honors thee not to build
his temple in thy parish, yet thou mayest
with David provide metal & materials, as
Solomon thy Successor to build it with"

Fuller Holy State
54

ine, Santing road, no profit for 20 years
it comes afterwards -

Rd -



I thought the last perfection of man kind
was in that man's existence, & I have grieved
with even too was not reserved for him

Brown

- My home

which sweetened me the name of him that spoke it,

Wierley -

I hate these potent mad men who keep all
Mankind awake while they by their great deeds
are dreaming here upon this hollow world
only to make a sound to (shall) last for ages

Cervone -

And travels, too, of various sex
Too often pure at home
The doc's rank & wife & learned
I thought his was more common -

He live to see his money's money, money

Even to a hundred generations rich

Shon -

The sons of Fortune she has sent us, for the

To thrive by the old sweat of our own merit.

Meddellon

They oftentimes take more pains
Who look for him than those who find out them -

Fountain 1860

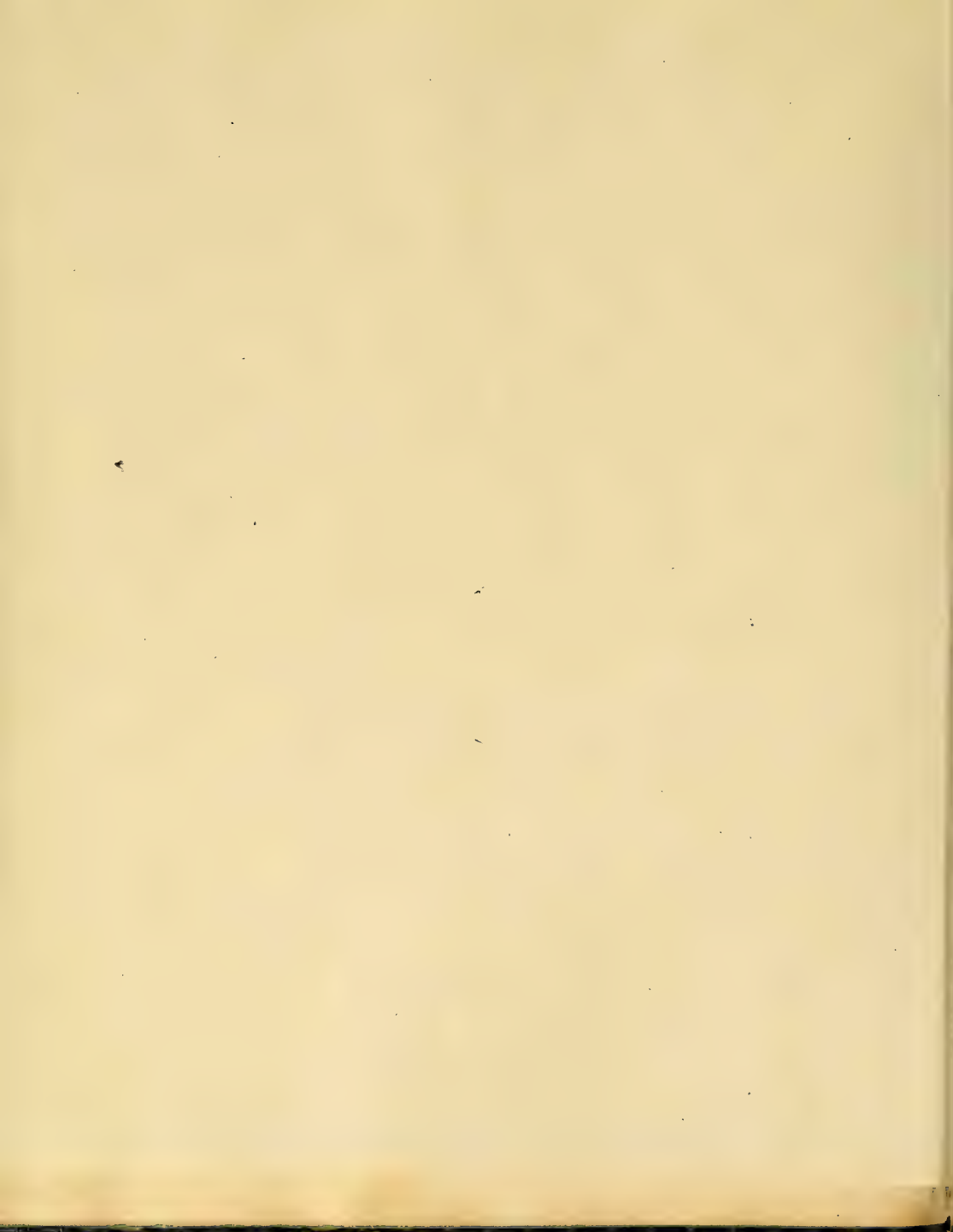
(Discretion)

I am a heavy Stone

Roll'd up a hill by a weak child

a little up & tumble back again

Rider -



So thy good sufferer, I'm agree, as to me have made, we
 one some damned hellshell or other, that gave me such
 a jerk as half murdered me -

Fair women in church have as ill effect as fine strangers
 in grammar sch. - for though the boys keep on hand some
 still - yet none of 'em mind their lesson for looking at them
 True

I have observed the wisdom of these moors - for some days
 since being visited by one of the chief Baskers, to dinner, after
 breakfast - sitting by a huge fire - feeling his shins burn
 I requested him to pull back his chair, but he very
 wisely & wisely sent for three or four. & removed
 the chimney -
 Broome

Where does the pleasure of walking lie? - I've sought
 for it often till I am weary never found it
 Killigrew

True merit stands no greater doleless
 without wealth the ramish of success

' Spread out the thunder into single tones & it becomes
 a lullaby for children - pour it forth in one
 quick peal & the coy air sounds & all shake the
 heavens - Schiller

' the people like the air are seldom heard
 but when they speak in thunder -

any of the great globe

the same stock in the "old plan"
his friend

There is a great deal of
the same stock in the "old plan"
his friend

1197 Simbrai - forms a commune defended
by an old charter Dumai Democ p 198
uniform taxation & justice well administered -

1108 Louis le Gros grants a charter
guaranteeing property privileges of
electing their own jurors & being answerable
only to their own magistrates p 202
- commenced formally - & further -

on the "le roi ne heche que quand le heche vint"

list of communes 15 p 284

Philip III first granted letters of nobility
a blow at aristocracy
p 301

1254 Free cities of Italy & Hanseatic towns

1265 common, admitted in Parl. Eng.

V 318 -

1308 Swiss freedom

1315 Louis X. issues letters of enfranchisement

• Whereas according to the law of nature every
one of right should be born free &c

Pope Alex III declared all Christians free

all crusaders were free

Henry VIII in emancipating two Villains
begin "Whereas God created all men free
- Body - 3. 243.

Villainage abolished France - Royal Don about 1300
otherwise - Revolution

Germany about 1300

Eng? - (but died out before) 1660

Bulla Aurea (Magnacharta) of Hungary 1222
 very like the - and Quib 1839
 see 139

Magnacharta of
 Engelbald

1211-

Simon de Montfort's arrogance & capacity seem to
 have raised a party w him among the barons, which, it is said,
 caused him to summon burgesses & knights of shires to Parl
 in 1265 origin of House of Commons - the Parl was
 called the

in 1428, the law of Edward the Confessor entitling London to
the privilege of conferring liberty on slaves was said to have been
renewed and again in the city, unexplained by their masters
was solemnly confirmed & extended to all other cities
which brought liberty to the realm

London & Environs 150-

hence London was called "The Free chamber of the King"

b 49

in without such kinds many times sent & so many Kings the King

"first battle, at the Market was a defeat - his last defeat."

The first Frank. Kings forgot to take the cross & lance
they had looted (wrested) the scepter from Rome.

"It is remarkable that ~~the~~ civilization which con-
-quers barbarism is fraught with inherent decay
while the barbarism that conquers civilization
is a fertilizing & self-perpetuating principle."

h 345—

A grave contest of a great principle against
 a race, though the strife may be prolonged the
 result is never doubtful, it is the wrestling of the
 Angel with the Evil - it may continue for a night
 or a century, but in the end the Evil man is
 always "vanquished" - p 151

251

was Jacob V. Anguished.

Men drooped under the weight of manilla S. light
taps the breeze lifted them & their shoulders -

Soldiers drank his cups easier than their words -

A nation is near its fall, when its laws are statutes of gold

If we compare the end of the whole Buonaparte family dying in their beds - quietly enjoying their enormous fortunes - with the poisonings, assassinations, confiscations & imprisonments of rival Kinglings in some early history of France, it affords a fine illustration of the gradual advance of civilization in the interval - (L.P.)

Written 28 Jan 1844

W.D. Field

General

1844 - 1204,

327

Tucker's Jefferson

" Sending persons from Boston to Eng^d for trial

" The converts who would suffer a countryman to be torn from the bosom of our Society, in order to be thus offered a sacrifice to parliamentary tyranny, would merit the everlasting infamy now fixed on the authors of the act "

1-50

" The history of the false predictions of great national disasters & benefits w^h form a most curious & instructive volume! - remarks by Tucker

His objection is still ^{the Gallies - Equiv. from -} - Senate wanted to send Pres. M^r.

" His Highness G. W. Pres. of U.S. & Protector of these liberties "

His card was J. S. to 1115

1. 291

Gov Pickens ^{of S.C.} - wanted fugitives for justice to be surrendered by compact for Florida (yet Spanish)

Johnson thought could not draw line between real Slaves " & those rendered criminal by tyrannical laws only "

" an asylum for fugitive slave: the chief evil against which Gov Pickens, meant to guard " - Tucker

1. 359 - 377

" in great & unusual questions of morality, the heart is the best cabinet " Madison quoted 1. 321.

" It is unfortunate that the ¹/₈th of mankind to
recover the freedom of which they have been so long deprived
with accompanied with violence, with errors & even
with crime - But while we weep over the means
we must pray for the end - " 1493.

" Every difference of opinion is not a difference of
principle

Monuments to the safety with which error
of opinion may be tolerated where reason is left
"free to combat it" -

Sometimes it is said that man cannot be
trusted with the "reign" of himself - Can he then be
trusted with the "reign" of others? Or have we, good
angels in the form of kings to govern him?

Honest friendship must all nations strengthening
alliances with none -

Sacred principle
that though the will of the majority is in all cases
to prevail that will to be rightful, must be
"reasonable"

Manigault dodges

Indifference can be trusted nowhere but with the people in the mass - They are
inherently the products of all but moral law - 2. 425.

4 The true friends of liberty in this country
are the state govts. & the

2, 323

(accident gave us these - this wonderful
form which makes a republic possible

"Some men look at constitutions with sanctimonious
reverence & deem them like the ark of the covenant
too sacred to be touched. They ascribe to the men
of the preceding age a wisdom more than human
& suppose what they did beyond amendment -

2, 389

Slavery

"We have the wolf by the ear & we can neither
hold him nor safely let him go - Justice is in
one scale & self preservation in the other -"

He deeply regrets that he must now die in
the ~~firm~~ belief that the sacrifice of this
generation of 1775 is to be thrown away & that their
descendants should for no worthy appreciation of
the value of the Union commit this act of suicide on
themselves & treason against the hopes of the
world.

2 426.

May 433. Complaints in regard to English opposition

Long Rev. ~~with~~ - narrow policy ~~re~~ 1753 - gone in the Court.

city - ~~for~~ - ~~settle~~ - ~~conf~~ - ~~Rev~~ - ~~come~~ ~~de~~ ~~de~~ ~~de~~ - ~~very~~ - ~~own~~ ~~law~~ - ~~manifest~~
library - ~~jealously~~ ~~scold~~ - ~~in~~ ~~house~~ - ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~end~~

Great Britain

With her then we should most sedulously cherish
a cordial friendship nothing more would tend
more to knit our affections than to be fighting once
more side by side in the same cause

with her on our side we need not fear
the whole world - 2, 462

the fear that some of his ^{most} acceptable views would under
his known influence be adopted led to the postponement
of the Virginia Conv. (proposed in 1816) ~~the~~ after his
death

one of his ~~views~~ regarded the inequality of
the slave law in the state -

2 340 - 393.

Ed. Rev. S. B. 32 -

The people are entered into their cynical
state in the coils of the serpent - will
embrace him in the round about of
the Borgias - " June 1866.

Despotism does great things illegally - Liberty nothing at all
according to law - - French model -

The actions of men are oftener determined by their character
than by their interest; their conduct takes its color more from
their acquired tastes, inclinations & habits than from a delib-
erate regard to their greatest good. The actions of each day
are, for the most part, links which follow each other in
the chain of custom. Hence the great effort of prac-
tical wisdom is to imbue the mind with right tastes
affections & habits, the elements of character & masters
of actions

Car. Fry.

Humility - the fairest loveliest flower
That grew in Paradise & the first that died
Has rarely flourished since in mortal soil
It is so frail so delicate a thing
To grow if it but looks upon itself
And she who ventures to believe it here
Proves by that single thought she has it not

C Fry

The struggle itself sufficient in some measure
the place of liberty (128) 141 -

Time has introduced into the signification of
every term a thousand ideas which are
awakened within us every day, we hear
it pronounced, but which as they do
not bear the same date, are not suitable
at the same time -

173

making it how many unknown
& disastrous efforts must have been made
before the successful one! Providence
upon all occasions in aid or to accomplish
its designs a prodigal of courage virtues
sacrifices a host of men - & it is only
after a vast number of unknown attempts
apparently ^{in vain} after a host of
valiant hearts have fallen in despair -
- convinced that their cause is lost -
that its triumphs

(159) 178

in view of free cities every citizen has
participation round his house -

Emancipation 174

free in 99 years 'slave in Boston
every married woman - man in 2000
and today come again in the day when

179

48

54

91

128

139

182

192 =

203

279

286

7

11

298

4

1

Sum 22

to be -

very slow
schools

" An Inquiry into the State of Slavery
among Romans" 1833 1/4
by W^m Blair

Friends in Council 2nd vol

note 189.

absolute power not only to men but women & children

13th 15th centuries a hell, evil only sweeping
sweeping to house to ^{to} return with
tenfold vengeance, again take up its
abode with men.

203 (momime) mistake of ages. in saying
excess of punishment of slaves over those inflicted
in prisons, penitentiaries, etc.

ah but when is the Judge a Jew
who have decided the slave to be a criminal?
and in this latter case.

great crimes free, life too valuable.
little ones noticed, because ^{it can be done} safely & economically.

A poor free man almost a slave -
between that almost & the reality lie all
the possible extremes of civilization & barbarism.

Coleridge feeling of caste origin of and unkindness

120

Two races will get love in memory - pity to
put on record more than is necessary any
circumstances & aggravate feelings of either

In Africa Slaves well treated sometimes -

Foreigners & ~~observed~~ ^{have} just seen things
escape natives - but will more make
natives distrust the whole. Some in their
notion of having

Many things are carried over land & water
by puffing steam engines, that are not
entirely on the way bill -

Suffering that man ^{has something to do in} making for himself is
most instructive - Animals in suffering
have no discipline - ^{that} suffering & lack
which bring most discipline

clear water is full of rot & foul into microscope
so lives of genius can't be ^{really} known in is is

have description of gal 234

33

Piegra Seman at St. Luiz 1653. Southey & Brazil
V. II. 479

This state cannot be supported without
Indians. Who is to bring us a picher of water
a bundle of wood? Who plant our mandioc?
Must our wives do it? our children!
At the poor place, see there are not the
states which I would place you
but of necessity & conscience require it, then
I reply, yes! & I repeat, Yes! You &
your own children ought to do it.
I ought to support ourselves with our
own hands, Ia telle it it to be
supported by the sweat of our own brow
Man by another's blood.

Man to be Estimated by manner, not occupation
Seneca 47 Spik

At first a Tarbait bit is thought necessary
to hold ahead run, as we approach
civilization a man are led as "Adventurers on
Moon" says, "by invisible threads attached
to their heads" - Ideas of justice, duty, public
opinion

Mr

Sadder absolute freedom better than present
state for 284

Jew children lost now after birth
than during slavery, a Jamaica

Extract from Voltaire, Brantôme
to Rambler's speech (Lambour)

Goethe's "A prudent wisdom but there
is a higher wisdom which does not
restrain us of prudence" p 202

May not the highest conception of
inspired persons be much below what
the inspirations of their words & others
will produce when it has enlarged
and heightened the ideas of successive generations?

Saddest negroes, different mixture of race,
the qualities good - if we had had the
mixture from into the pure nature as we
not have full tenderness sympathy into that exhausted
in some respects to great - reality - there and have
been no "from all the have a better of the mix"
If only of their things, come chamber improved by
mixing & staying mind of sharp contrast

2nd

There goes my wicked self ' I Henry Taylor
of a bad man.
my illused self

wood is serrated - hair European & African,
by microscope, smooth & cylindrical
Pitchard Hat Holes
of Man

Laurence Lecture

Is the slave state the height of which
the negro is capable?
That is the question

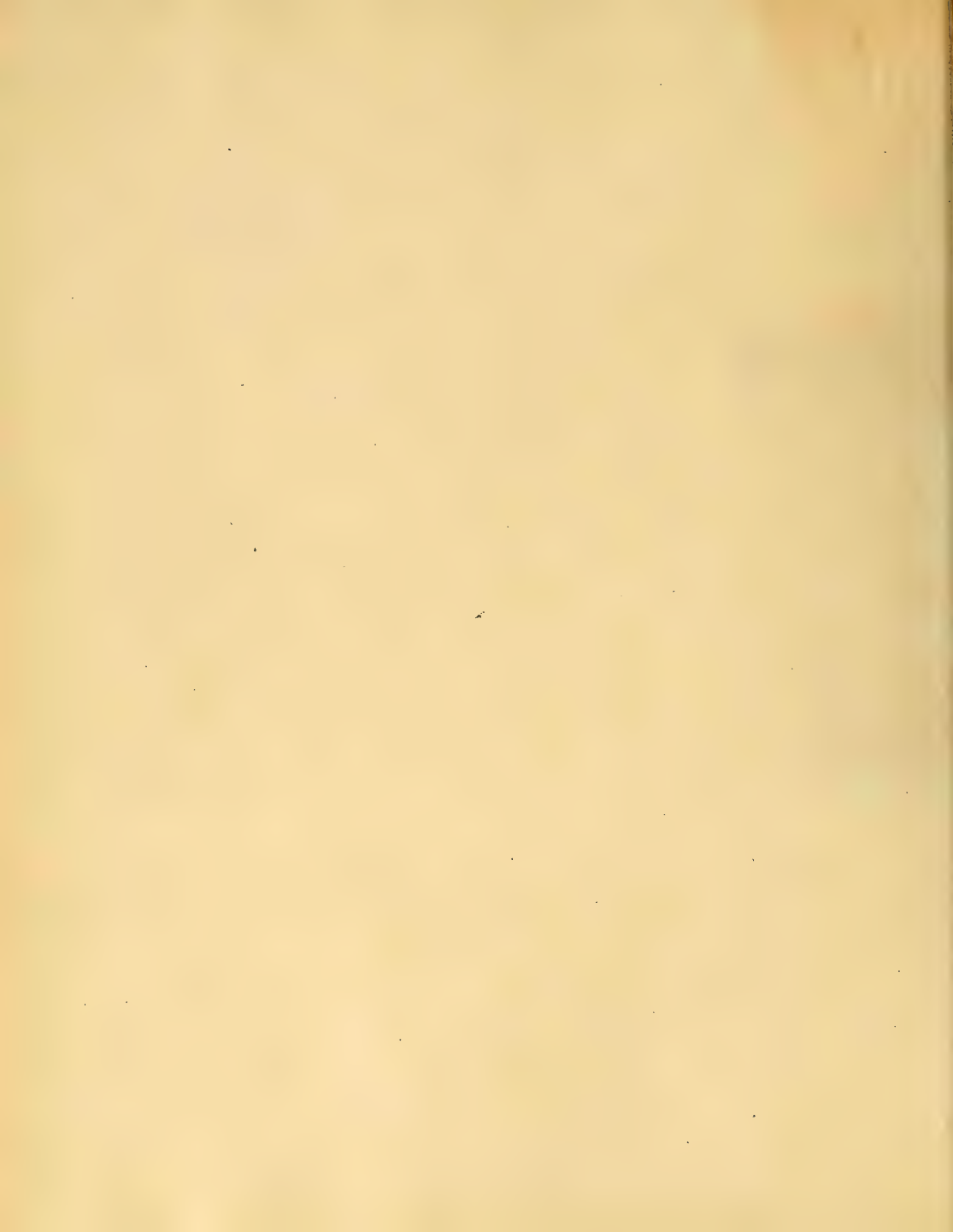
Tenney. Lighten's tool - the idea of being
the attacking party carries men over
the object in humanity - Sir, as
great a trouble as death

Smollett's hero of salvation of race
cd have been by the spirit of his possession.
he wd have left all to be damned
when he did see some personal
benefit in the bargain -

The crisis will come in a way no one can
foresee - you cannot manufacture crises, but you
can prepare for them

Ind.

Burke "has commenced the true origins
of the slave trade was not in the place
it began to, but in the place of final
destination"



Biography sh^d tell all the faults & all of him in a good
 man meets with benevolence & guide the heart &
 course of others. Clarkson & Willmores quoted W
 abol. "as if they met no shade & stirred up no
 antagonism. It is foolish to let their early trials
 for a motive of misplaced charity with abolition.

Providence perhaps will not make so great
 use of money in the world's regeneration. The spirit
 of X^hanity at home more effectual

So the spirit devoted & single heartedness
 of abol. will alone acct for its success.

Great men all about us. we sh^d reverence
 them as well as those whom the current of cir-
 cumstances nothing else sh^d, has buoyed up so high
 as to be within the view not only of those about them
 but of the whole world.

Men Flint are cased in chalk - so
scaviter in modis fortiter in re

Flint becomes chalk in fire

the sternest are melted by kindness



How beautiful to think that Sound like a
beautiful spirit wanders alone where there is
no ear to hear it dying along desolate cliffs
lonely ocean shores

Winter of 1837/8 taught us ^{to} Gardeners that plants
on northern exposure, or acc. to backwardness, were
not injured by frost - delicate plants hence are
so placed - So delicate characters
ruined by patronage or ease are developed
into strength by adversity & hard circumstances.

London Daily June 1842

Plato - plane - Byron - elm -

Shakespeare - Malberry - Cicero - Paracelum

Pope - willow - Pitt - Ham common

Malpole Houghton - Grenville - Drifmore

Bacon - little tuft of thyme

Fox - geraniums

Forms that start from the canvas of genius
are cold & lifeless when compared with a
heavenly attitudes or a milkmaid's bloom

There can the fair proportion of physical & mental
labor & the equality of condition in new settlements help
us to account in the nature, sturdy & manly characters
of men in such times e.g. Winthrop - ?

Liberty may be only a means but like air it
indispensable -

"Thank God & May . . . that the Statute
Book of my native State is not filled with
penal enactments against Free Speech

Balmish are said to believe that Adam
sinned for us - It is a lie, but our fathers
are ~~said~~ really said not to have sinned
for us but, worse still promise that we
should sin -

Foreigners misunderstand our country by
supposing it too much one - It contains many
centuries within it at once -

The South shows the 12th 13th & 14th centy
Nick Cade & Nat Tyler - John Ball & the Serp
rising & calling for his Thierry will soon appear -

The North is the present century - the laborer
& the higher classes - moneyed ones

the West mixed of both with the salient
peculiarities of new settlements

Mem the Britery of Raleigh Burleigh, N. H.
& Bacon to be put in slavery in weighing the
guilt of accredited sin -



Civilization of Western Europe takes rise, color & strength from the Bible - one evidence of its contents being not like other books - but more.

On a December morning - with the white frost resting on every thing - I see the leafless snow breaking (parting) the cold blue sky - I look down on ice-bound clouds & dry shubble while the whole air is silent & the groves dumb -

Again I open my eyes in the soft dawn of June - the trees are covered with blossoms the earths bosom is full of flowers - the air freighted with perfume around with the hum of myriads of happy beings, while the groves echo with songs.

While I pause fearing lest I should

forth steps the spruce philosopher & tells me that the sun has not changed his place in the interval - indeed there is no sun - but once very early of a morning, some peasants spread some blue calico from the hilltop & painted that seeming sun -

Indeed - I exclaim

O yes! he says, 'tis credulity to think otherwise.

Indeed! I reply, I suppose it's not credulous at all to think that all the mighty change sprung from a calico sky & a painted sun Oh no! not at all!

It was a painted sun that covered these trees with blossoms, hung up grapes on those dry twigs & called the birds back from a thousand miles beyond the hills!

mem of same

Sir Clara epitaph -

Sir monumentum greeni arcum piceo

Inspiration

257
1

Private judgment has never been carried far enough. Men think the Bible must be construed by a rule so definite & fixed that something may be made of it to enable the majority of Christians to point at the text, as weak or wrong, with authority. Not so! The Bible is a letter addressed by God to each man singly - man ever what is truth? amid all my doubts where shall I find certainty? God says Here. - That is the purpose of the Bible (so far as it is a revelation of truth & not a record of fact). Some men say, if you allow this to be temporary in its authority & that local & local how shall we go on - Each man will carry out his own ideas & act as he likes - Well, let him do so. He is not to answer to you or to me - but to God for the use he makes of his right.

This idea is borrowed from Legal Const. In Gov't the majority must have a constitution & have it understood & obeyed in one sense - Religion is a thing between each man & his God - with which the majority or the rest of men have nothing to do -

"doctrine of truth is what a man thoweth?" No -

Without Revelation how do we know sin will or
can be forgiven -

Nature (physical) never pardons even
in repentance - analogy therefore would not
favor the idea -

So of another life -

Rev Wm Samuel For. Quart July '41. found Jews whom he
thinks Rem. of 16 Tribes. their Deacons among ~~he is~~ the last chap of ours.

Solon, asked if he had given his countrymen the best laws, and?

"the best they are capable of receiving" -

Difficulties in the Bible

Spots in the sun tomorrow they may be bright to us (See elsewhere)

Trees, colors, sunset, moonlight, shapes in nature, leafless branches against sunset - tell clowns of the beauty of all these, they must take it or trust or disbelieve. ~~It is~~ rare that the keenest natural taste sees them at first, except in the most gifted. Why? Because beauty does not exist in them? No but rude minds want the peculiar sense to discern it -

S. of parts of God's plan revealed to us, may it not be said that now, here, & until some further growth in the wisdom of goodness - we have not the peculiar sense to discern their truth, ~~adaptedness~~ & fitness.

May it not be surmised (as justly) to be true of the deep things of God's moral world, as we know it to be true of the beautiful things of his physical creation, that they need a cultured mind to understand them.

The Bible then ought to contain some things which we could not expect to see through till we have grown more & so on & on forever.

That a doctrine is
~~difficult~~ ^{being} ~~surrounded~~ ^{surrounded} with difficulties,
is no proof of its falsehood - & no reason
for refusing to believe it, if clearly revealed -

For, look at the analogy of nature &
common truths -

We believe in free agency but no man
can reconcile it with God's omnipotence, which
we all believe also -

We believe in a benevolent God - & yet
no one can reconcile the existence of sin
with his benevolence -

Is it not wise to apply the same rule to revealed truths
doubtless with caution -

Of ^{many of} ~~all~~ the ^{outline} ~~great~~ truths of the Bible we might
reasonably expect to find evidence ~~in~~ out of the
Bible, if they be indeed true -

E.g. natural depravity - no one needs
Paul to tell him of this - The Bible gives
only in these cases the history or explanation of truths
otherwise known -

as to reason see - Watts. Dicks Diet (with Reason)

God has given two revelations of himself
one innate = the heart & mind
another written = the Bible

both liable to lead us, readers, into error -
 the first may be warped by prejudice, blinded
 by self-interest - led away by passion, confused
 by worldly influences -

the second, is wrapped in a dead language -
 fused into strange, ill-understood customs &
 manners - & may sometimes derive its point
 from circumstances which we can ill perceive
 or appreciate. It is too, of course, mixed up
 with history - with temporary regulations, with
 local matters - whereas the spirit that
 informs the whole is alone meant to be
 universal in its obligation -

Again the first proves itself - in a sense -
 the second rests on evidence, & since
 no amount of evidence ought to convince
 a rational mind that a message commanding
 him to do what is clearly unavoidably - & certainly
wrong, could come from God - it follows
 that the internal evidence of a Revelation
 must be an important part of its proof -
 i.e. its agreement with absolute right so
 far as the human mind can arrive at that.

Suppose these two agree - all is peace

Suppose they differ, then the question comes
is the point one on which our minds can
know anything? ^{Is it one on which we can agree every thing?} or does it belong to another
world, the past, the future, the infinite -
the nature of God &c. on which I can
at present know nothing? = such things are
must be matter of pure revelation

If the point belongs to the last character
then of course being found in a Revelation
otherwise credible, it is our duty to bow
& accept this as true.

If on the contrary the point be one on which
the human mind can make up an opinion
then comes the question, is it one of those
things on which honest & clear minded men
differ & always have differed - on such

then, again, the Bible is decisive & final
in its authority -

But if it be a question on which there
can be but one opinion, as clear as sunshine
ideas, as much an axiom in morals as in
physics is the rule that two & two make four
& a whole is greater than a half, then
we cannot & ought not to believe it & if
it is certainly in the Book, its presence must
defeat just so much from the evidence of other

truth & coming from God -

But mem the Bible is a revelation of certain truths & certain facts - on such it is conclusive, but not on the history, the physics, the local matters - the temporary arrangements, on which it incidentally touches as it goes along -

Because James speaks of "anointing the sick with oil" it does not follow that oil is good for fever; & that if medical science can prove oil to be bad, therefore the Bible is not inspired -

& Mem. - Knowing how much that the last age regarded as undoubted truth, is now laughed at as puerile error, it becomes us to be very careful how we wait our individual opinions or the prejudices of the age into absolute truths, & reject the Bible because it does not square with them. Modesty here is true wisdom = & seeming liberality, scoffing at the Book, will appear to our sons to be bigotry bound up in its own age & time.

Is it objected that this new elevated reason above the Bible. Answer. The Bible coming to us with evidence external & internal in its head, appeals to reason & rests upon it - The stream cannot go higher than the source. Resting on reason, it were suicidal afterwards to contradict thats

neither can we meet with the reply "what use of
authoritative inspired Revelation if Reason there
is to try its commands & truths -

For answer

1. The Bible teaches facts which we could otherwise know nothing of e.g. crucifixion - atonement - immortality
2. again, counsels of God, which we could never reach to - e.g. that we shall be forgiven - & live again - we might as did the ancients, dispute about them without end - this settles the question -
3. we use reason in choosing a lawyer, a doctor - get the best & soundest we can, judging by all the tests in our power; but would it be wise, after this, by our reason & judgment, selecting Webster, for us to use that reason in thwarting & criticising his opinion on points where we were totally ignorant?

So of the Bible &c, Reason judges it little & evidence as a book from God - to this it is competent - but after opening it, its laws like Webster's opinions, should be unquestioned in all those topics where it assumes to teach & where we have no test to try it by - or none equal to itself -

'You complain,' says, Arnold, 'of those persons who judge of a Revelation not by its evidence but by its substance - It has always seemed to me that its substance is a most essential part of its evidence.' See Life p. 389.

Every man has the right to interpret for himself, but many a man would be as great a fool to attempt the exercise of that right on the basis of paying no attention to the wisdom or opinion of others as the farmer who should go to invest his earnings in stocks or to complete the title deeds of his land on his own sole knowledge without advising with any one.

"Wisdom is always anxious to assist her own judgment by the opinions of others."

Lord Bacon hit his mark at every man's cardle" B. Montagu.

Of testing supposed Revelation by our ideas, & our highest ideas - it is to be remarked that man for ages may be utterly blind to the absolute truth. Witness the present place assigned to meekness, humility - the feminine - the passive virtues - to woman - compare Beatrice (Dante) with all antique ideas of women - now suppose this ideal, or the highest, revealed to the age of Pericles, or Byron - they to judge of the inspiration by their own highest idea - they reject it - ages after intellect matured & enfolded in the atmosphere of such a revelation claims that ideal as the secret evidence of Divinity. When it is said then you find 4 truths as seeming mistake, wait & see whether here you are still in babyhood.

Béranger -

(H. B. Bowdler owned it.)

Such has been the (the public) goodwill that it rested only with myself to imitate a false notion of the merit of my work. There revere always, preferred attributing my popularity (dearly as I prize it) to the patriotic tendency of my sentiments to the consistency of my opinions, and may venture to add, to the disinterestedness with which I have defended & propagated them.

Official power is a bell that renders those who ring appeal and from hearing any other sound.

consulting is a mode of speaking of oneself that is rarely neglected. But it is not suffice to consult in good faith those who should be left to give advice in the same fashion.

When a minister says "I'd just like to see you in my place" he assured he has no judgment left.

- without in those songs, 'the pollock some bullheads of gentle a' leaps into it 'he starts his more sober pen' and never have descended as low as Lord to high - let this last expression scandalize, as it may, your drawing room virtues."

There are moments when the best music for a nation is the drum that beats to the charge -

In writing for common people, show them the human heart naked and abstract open a type - present images for those who can't read - write for those who themselves know how to write. The Latin speaks not modestly, only teaches, learn how to use them.

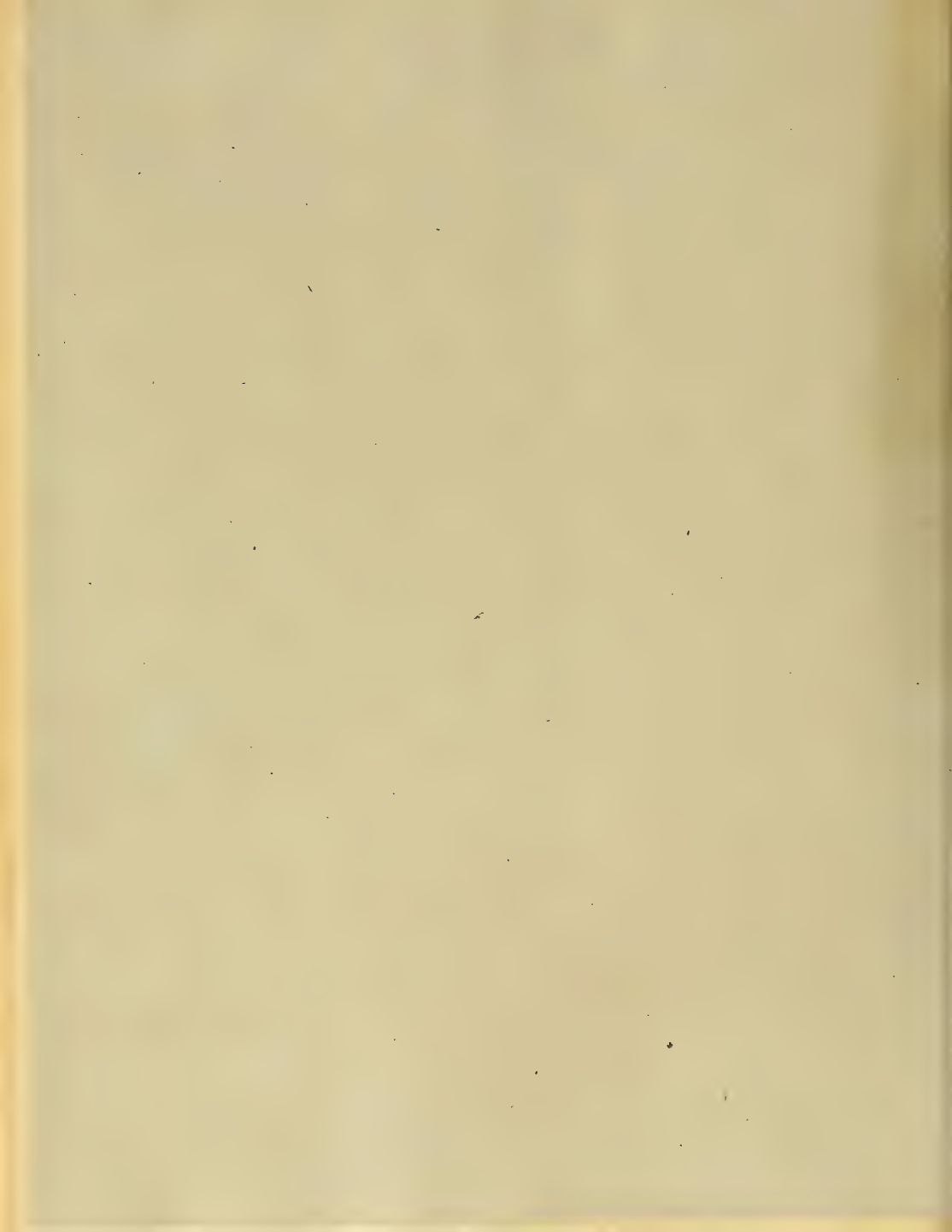
It was in the midst of death-like struggles with the tribune, to the echoes of long bloody combats, in the bosom of exile and the foot of scaffold, that by his faithful & numerous successors, he

I quit the world while still I have force to drag myself away.
If I have been nothing it has been as others have been & something, I mean, from taking pains to that end.
(without official power)

they are like registers of the municipality, they pass them across
the palates of the children, whose certificates of birth they have
only filled up.

a triumph that I know only how to cheat

Whately & Sir Buonaparte



Liberty party man enters the political world
with a flaming lie at his march
(Eothew) head "
'compromised'

"they chose a Capt. E. Eothew '48.

the Sheriff instead of executing a writ is to go
into the field and out the theory of morals - the
Colonel instead of obeying his commander is to
ponder on the problem whether the opposite army
has rights on its side -

the platform of Lib Party is the burning mail
of hell which Milton describes where scarcely
hell could tread

humble the cost under foot, bury it
beyond resurrection - sink it a thousand fathoms
depth in the sea - Wob out as much as
possible from history the stain in the memory
of our ancestors - the foul bargain between
Self-interest & Slavery in the name of freedom.
With filial respect moving reverently backward
throw a mantle over the only failing of the
Patriarchs of Liberty -

Lib Party calls upon us to make abolition not only
paramount but the only object of politics or
it ceases to be a party for abolitionists. Specially
by adopting other great causes introduces
thousands of disagreements. - Shall it be
said that we must sacrifice these other great
questions always systematically in order to
have an abolition party - Abolition
itself is a different thing -

Roger North in life of Dudley No. 1 says he found in Farkey "a false
witness was a surer card than a true one" as it being customary there
he was more used to cross examine. W^d Lib Party justify his use?
West. Jan 9 '41 p 4.

"parties an like snakes the tail move the head -"

L. J. Russell Hist. Eur. 2. 461. 4th Edit.

You can do more good if in the Legislature -

Well, consider neither party would send an
support one there except he keep himself
within such a measure of Anti Slavery as
public opinion wd allow. If he overleaps
he is struck off. When Geo Bradburn

Rigid principle must always be sacri-
ficed by parties for the sake of numbers
The Locos give up Calhoun (1845) the
moment he had done their work

What influence had Ledgwick
on the Democratic Party 1846/5
by their protest about Texas. They should
have come out.

South made the rule about 2/3 (?)
in Baltimore convention - one way by
tricks, of ruling -

League quoted v. us as making use of votes - answer, could not all
parallel but where it is parallel they like ourselves give up influence rather than
gain it by bad means. They gave up wholly the otherwise universal custom of
treating - thereby risking attending success at the bidding of principle -
League July 12th 45.

There are the oppressed Irish, and the Southern slaves also. But little could christianity do for them except through the convictions it might produce in their oppressors. A christianity for the oppressed, which is at peace with the oppressor, is worse than no christianity. Not such a christianity was that which the lamented Raymond carried to Africa.

I do not say that all of them

57.
Ah, but it is the Gospel which is to cure all these evils -

Doubtless the Gospel is the only cure -
The only sheet anchor for the hopes of the race
is the cross of Christ -
The only book which

is the Bible -

All this we acknowledge - but how is it to be done

Not by Christian scholars growing gray over the disputed texts of the Epistles -

Not by divines immersed in the question whether a gullet or a running stream is necessary for Baptism -

Not by churches rent asunder by questions of three orders of clergy or none -

No! but by the earnest deliberations & actions of Christian men & women, looking not at the things which are behind but pressing forward to grapple with the wants & woes of the day - Why does God's Spirit strengthen human nature with all the graces of the Christian character, that ~~they~~ the possessor may sit & contemplate his own perfections? If he does like the youth in the classic fable he will die ^{soul & all} feasting on his own beauty -

" that he may build up a sect - that he sit & think how surely he could have avoided the seclusion of

of the Sadducee - & the rigidity of the Pharisee.
& not have stoned the prophets?

No! men & women are endowed by
Christianity with hearts lifted above selfishness
filled with love of the race - convinced of
the possibility of virtue - of the safety of
doing right, of the utility of speaking
the truth - only

that these powers may be used
intently & earnestly in analysing the mis-
- tutions - exposing the corruptions of society
defending the rights of the poor. seeking
out the hidden sources of public suffering
alluding to the neglected & remembering
the forgotten

The Church has been, for ages getting
ready to do her work, but with not left
about it -

~~With the love~~

Claiming to have on the breastplate of
righteousness - She refuses to have any thing
to do with the battle -

Claiming to hold the sword of the
spirit she looks on nicely sheathed
while other men contend for the faith
once delivered to the saints -

The Church rests ~~upon~~ even in her theory
when she has reformed her own subjects -
thinking nothing of using the mighty lever of
her virtue & her position in reforming the

guilty institutions of society - This is her theory
In practice to remove she acts
without reforming either the individual
or the mass.

Her army is all equipped - & she idly
expects to keep them active & disciplined
without exercising their virtues in the
constant warfare - & she has always
failed.

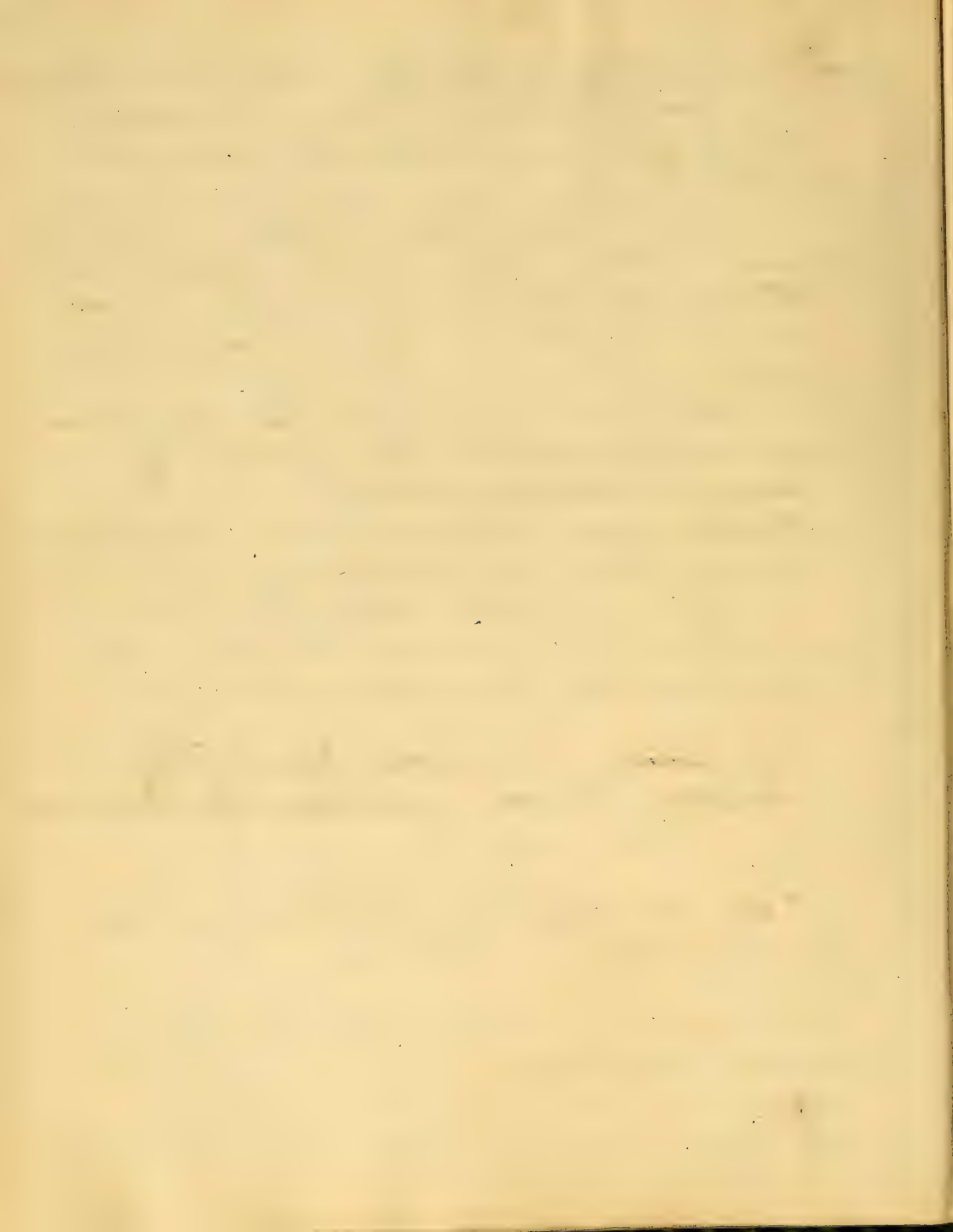
God has laid back the desertion
of her host with barrenness of
heart - who wonders!

Christians seem to think that Christianity
is to be sure to do wonders somehow
or other - but with that they have
nothing to do - but to stand idly
by & see the salvation of the Lord -

as Boileau said of the Jesuits they
lengthen the creed & shorten the dialogue

"one hour of justice is worth seventy days
of prayer" Koran

they say our Saviour was never struggling with men's
biases only laid down principles - he obviated them
so much as to bring himself to the cross in 3 years -
Certain preachers will never be honored with the world's grumblings -



377
Roman Catholic dogma 'a heretic has no
claim to have faith kept with him -
Immoral to help him -

Immoral promise not binding -

Ergo. Cha' V. shd have broken his
safe conduct to Luther as he was
urged to do: i.e. according to Pichon.

Not so thought Charles
who said 'though good faith shd be
banished from all the earth it shd
find an asylum in the bosom of sincerity'
p 244.

Napoleon to protestant Deputies
'my dominion ends where that of
conscience begins'
p 258

not the title

Dry quindus of Sheffield die for 28 to 32 years old
It will scarcely be credited that every effort has been
made to modify the carriage of this trade, has been
discouraged by the men themselves -

they nevertheless, any precaution
to prolong life as a means, of increasing labor
lowering age -

West, Rev. P. 79. 247
Dec 1843

Fox on this subject neither feel nor desire to
to feel with any thing like moderation -

Therefore - opportunity of doing good tantamount
to a command -

Petty? Remove their indignation for those
who commit instead of those who do their duty in
describing -

Dubner 'To the future not to the past looks some
probability -

have husband. Now OK. sent away by the master designedly,
retaining still a cashier whom he found with his wife -
Barker gets the better of him in the struggle - remains in the
city - afterwards a defaulter obliged to leave -
steals more than adultery -

Real courage quite not in daring to exhibit the badge
of respect in defiance of the hostility of others, but
in daring to follow truth regardless of the indiff-
erence ~~or dislike~~ of all. Boston Oct 40 1840

Memorandum

"In all religious intercourse be gov^d by rules of delicacy & propriety.
It is not that the work of saving souls ought to be sacrificed
to the principles of human courtesy, but that it cannot go
on in defiance of them." My answer is that to the heartily-
cant success of we lose it up. Abbott way to do Sept 1841.

315
See incorporated by Parl. at the time of the Lanthorn,
for making iron from pit coal
for an air pump for the train
for an iron wire against thieves
for making better fire brick trees
" a steel board from sand dust
for Lanthorn river

and Emerson 194

Fuller in his histories says Spanish needles were
first made in London in Cheapside by a
negro who died without communicating the art.

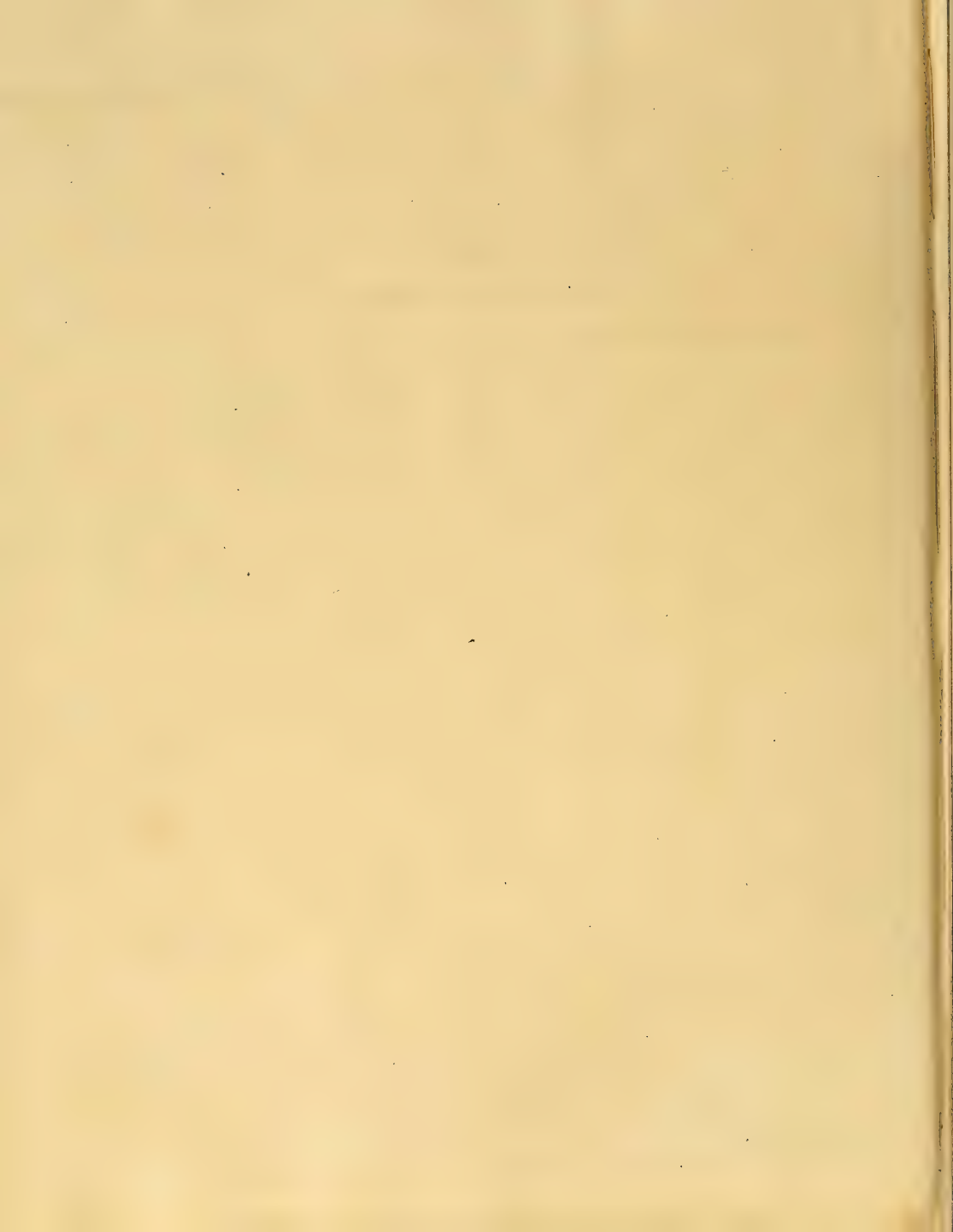
The 97

Livez a cuig, ciner a reaf
Doxper a cuig concher a reaf
Fait vivre a nonante et reaf

78

in 1308 burning of coal was forbidden in London
& afterwards Sir Edward Home says one man was executed
for infringing the law -

101
by coal trade Washington made his fortune
coal carrying coasters are still called cats perhaps the
real reason why he was said to have made his fortune
by cats 102



Memory

Cyrus knew every man's name in his army
Cyrus amb of Pyrrhus was at the day after his arrival
to salute every senator & questman by name

Mithridates 22 languages

French

A man who goes up a London Street and
repeat all the signs when he got to the end

In describing the anticipated progress of our nation,
 the most eloquent & rare faltered. We will up
 the ~~most~~ magnificent conceptions tell the picture ^{more}
 the ^{we hardly believe} seem of our heavens - & almost dread ourselves
 that a century will verify ^{fulfill} the prophecy - a few years
 roll by & our ^{un}exaggerated picture roll
 far exceeds the gigantic reality.

Sketch from the ravings of Isaiah the
 mildest conceptions of grand ~~speed~~ car & power
 & the picture all inconsistent & airy as it seems
 will be ^{soon} ~~to~~ believe the dull prose in the presence
 of that romance which circumstances are working
 out in the boundless territories of an unnumbered
 people.

You & we will have our day - Proudly
 our star you up to take its place by those of
 Athens & Rome of Venice & Britain -
 Perhaps our land "decked with the spoils of every
 state & crowned with the wreaths of every
 muse" will sometime find sober truth in the
 pompous of Irish Eloguence & see "philosophy
 unkindle in the sky of her Franklin & glory
 grows brighter in blood the arm of her Washington"

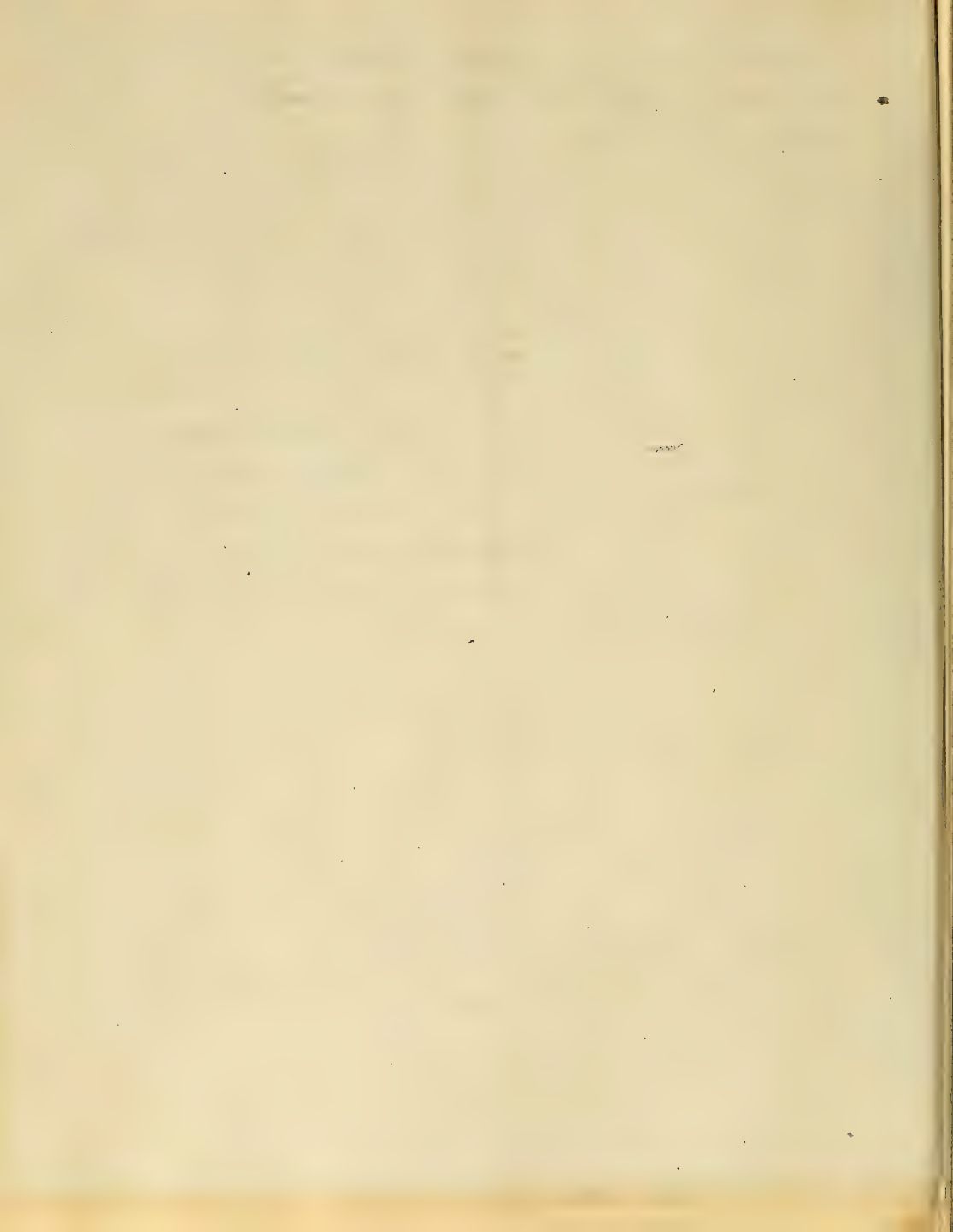
Communities are hothouses -

They seek to arrange artificially circumstances
to secure those developments of character which
Providence produces by the natural events of life
- as the gardener of artificial heat & shelter
sires to see the flowers of June -

Can it be necessary to come to Salem on such an errand.
 why when the first ^{the} ~~last~~ ^{these} waters of
 Mass Bay ^{where} came the voice which denounced
 mantrailing as contrary alike to the law of God & man
 From Salem whose voice waked the warning

Rich Millonstett Swears that name still among
 you - Would to God he had dropped his mantle
 when he left his name - that he had bequeathed
 a spark of his spirit to the bosom which beats
 with his blood. Bare is it many one & he cold
 to the ^{claim} ~~voice~~ of humanity but what ^{are} ~~is~~
 glowing enough to express the agony of our
 contempt for one before whom history holds
 up such a mirror & shows him in such
 his graceful contrast with the virtues from
 which he draws his life.

Would that like the Greek of old I could
 stamp on the dust of your consecrated streets
 & strike the stones which walk them into men
 with warm blood in their hearts & bosoms
 beating for the slave. It seems as if Judge
 had fled to British hearts - he
 shall we send men to Congress a then set up
 day & night watching to see but he deceive us
 with trembling for confirmation from Washington
 & know whether he has done his duty?



Let no one who looks for fame join us. The
mighty public speaks not in these voices. Do you
not like rememberers recorded as an abolitionist
go join that crowd which will ~~stand~~ like doves to
our windows ~~and~~ in the East when
of the sun of prosperity shall ~~glow~~ ^{glide} them - that
crowd who will ~~not~~ ^{will} crowd the car
s' triumph as it climbs the Capitol, though
they never saw the enemy in the provinces.

our work is only to throw up unseen the
pathway over which unheeding the pompous
majority are to pass - giving the names of
Water & gadier leaders as their watchwords.

Would you know how the greater part of all
workmen in the cause of Union are rewarded
go stand at the tomb of Zach Macaulay -
remember in war to him Miller & McClellan looked
as the savior of the cause. That it was he
who rose before the sun to give crew room
to the slave & drew that glorious hour man
which the creditor of humanity always is -
then ask yourself how few have been named
in name - except in the cheaper ^{easier} ~~more~~ ^{regiment}
imitation of his son.

we go to that little chamber in London
where met ~~Miller~~ ^{Miller} & Wilson & Phillips & beloved
when that Clark & McClellan might be

be strong in the eye of the great British people
grappled anchored into ^{the} great British heart
& entered its history in the cause of Africa.
But now down in their graves most of them
forgotten long since in gallant fight which
they had sacrificed so painfully to capture
with a new name & bannered with a new
flag anchored in the safe harbor of a
nation's welcome
& who hear of them now -

On the 7 June 1787, a few men mostly Quakers
were met ^{in a} ~~in a~~ ^{London} ~~house~~ ^{house} (John Phillips) George and
Conrad St (?) to discuss the question of Slavery. They were
uncertain how to direct the (struggle), conflict about
to commence - the mighty effort which was in the air
to strike up the four corners of the globe in the strong
arms of the humanity. The president of the body - is
pacing up & down the narrow limits of that little room
with barked voice & earnest ~~posture~~ ^{gesture} entreating them
to attack the British Slave trade in the West Indies
instead of that traffic in men which the godly
John Newton was ^{engaged in} carrying on in the coast of
Guinea. Overwhelmed by the strength of the
patron before which they stood despairing of success

fearful of consequences, smothering down the principles
of which their hearts were full - they ~~had~~ put
aside the warning foresight of Granville Sharp
and determined to direct (all these efforts) the
thunder of British indignation (entirely) solely
upon the Slave trade. Fatal Mistake!
The toil of half a century shall not (fully) undo it.
Fifty Years thence when that young man
just now raising his voice for them on the floor
of Parliament as he takes into his dying hands
the

the charter of the Slaves emancipation shall
acknowledge not less the lifelong effort misapplied.
B at the same time there ~~was~~ met
on the other side of the Atlantic in the north
? old State House in Philadelphia another
attentively alike ^{discreet} discerning to put an end to Slavery.
Awed by the same array of opposition -
fearful of the same consequences - ^{smothering}
down the same conviction of duty ^{at the common} (by the dictates)
of expediency they turn away from their Granville
Sharp and draft the Constitution of the United
States -

Then & there in Louisville & in Philad.
might the slave of the Carolinas see the
warrant of another century of ^{his} bondage sealed
in the house of his friends -

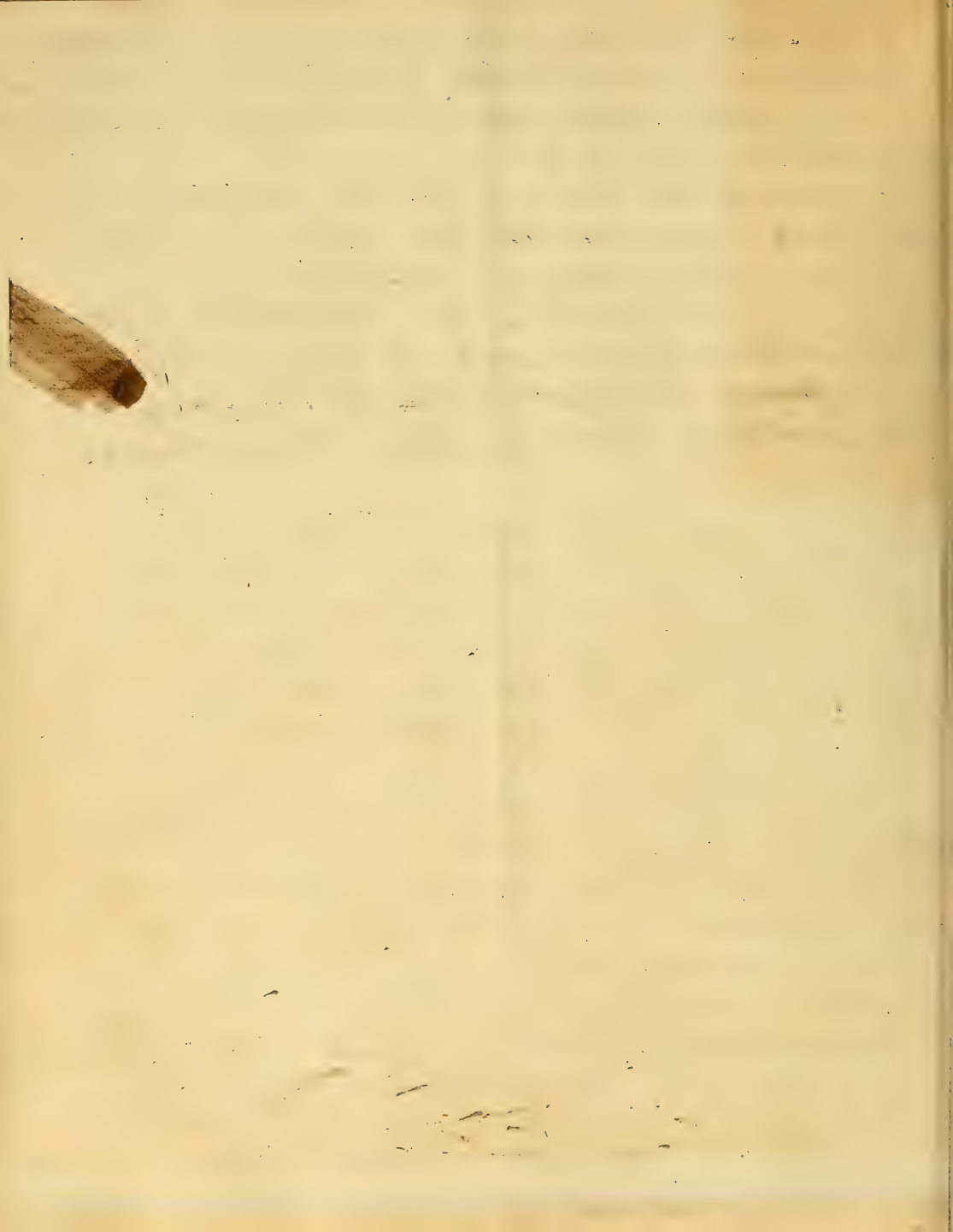
Good Men all! ~~the~~ Unconscious traitors
to the cause they loved

There is no truth written more plainly on the
whole history of the Antislavery Enterprise than the
power of truth & the weakness of human
intellect - the power of truth - for speaking up
only fifty years ago in the bosoms of the
humblest individuals it ^{now} monopolizes the
sympathy & moulds the policy of the world -
It took Christianity herself 200 years to
ascend the throne of the Caesars & place the

coronet of empire when now - but the genius
of African Emancipation in a short half century
has secured upon the British Continent & held
all over the globe.

2. the weakness of human intellect -
for the pages are written all over with
mistake, honest mistake -

It is the custom here imitated by the
earnestness of abolitionists to turn to England
& praise the moderation of the early
friends of emancipation there & see



I have sometimes thought I cried in sleeping & even spoke the words. No I dreamed that while I stood dumb the venerable forms above me burst their silence & call a century & a half, for the degenerate children the negroes of a second ^{world} struggle which we were not bold enough to utter -

as we gathered round the graves of the dead & asked that the narrow the circle became we would draw in closer together. If we envied the dead their rest then cease to slander their memories - and as we looked forward to the vista of calamity, a toll before us, a thought of the ^{future} calamity which beset us on either side for a dimly prospect which a slight incursion of principle might secure - a social comfort or in other to say to reach by a little turning aside, we moved two departed the quiet sleep & which we left - then -

Genius of the Pack blot not from thy tablets one single Calumny of our opponents. In claim them all as our just title & the gratitude of mankind - down into the church's age we were bold enough to utter the cry against the winter walls of the sepulcher fill & dead men's bones

As for charging mobs on abolitionists see
the principle beautifully stated in R D Holland's
context - quoted in Mr Aulay's Rev of him.

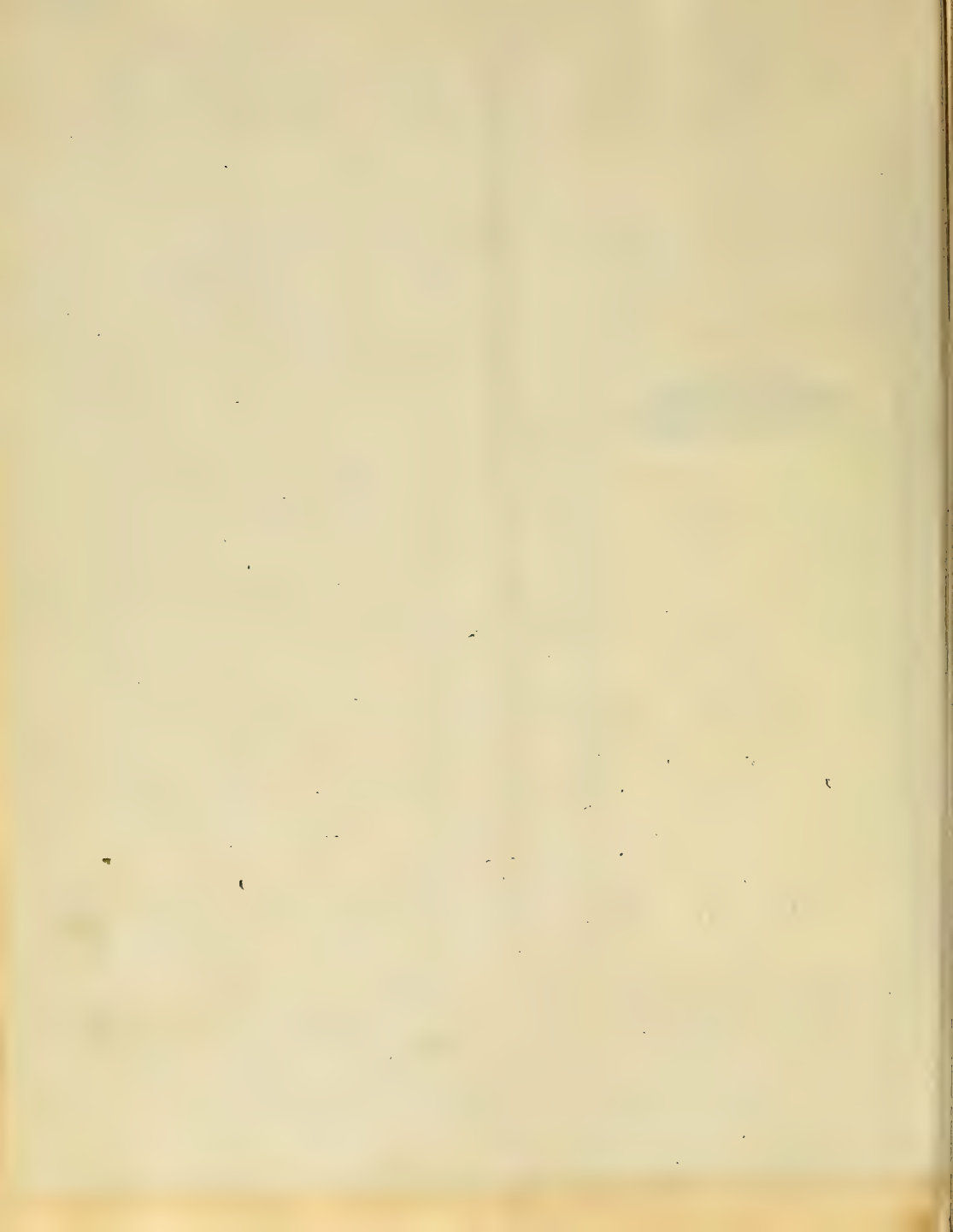
Joseph of ^{the} Parthia
 18. ~~usurped~~ power, with good motive,
 to do good deeds & work good
 change in themselves - in Belgium
 (Brabant & Flandre) they united -
 became alienated - thus the
 Parthia which might have
 helped & ~~supported~~ the French Rev.
 was undermined -

Providence uses its revenges
 good in wrong form never does good

Engl. Rev. Mth 1843
 long statement of facts

Perhaps the great failure of
 the French in their Rev.
 may be traced to this accident
 as to them, at the times

See also Turgot's life - West. Rev March 1841 -
 "Let a man be never so good how much depends
 on the times in which he is born"
 saying & ~~quoting~~ Adrian VI. pope



"I shall never grow in 5th month"

receptions don't prove rule
Eng^l woman never washed her face or her windows
lives to be 115 years.

remark about the shortness of time & the length of art
proceeds from the healthier anted Hippocrates. Let us promise
God for the hope, for the certainty, that we may be scholars
for eternity. -- Make the ^{it is easy for} mother study to do the and
feed themselves, then they will begin also to live, & the mind.
now is that sentiment which is about 2000 years old

"When common needs are satisfied man turns
himself to what is more universal & exalted"

J. Bremer Home
L. 121

"God ^{first assigned} ~~provided~~ I'd an ~~with~~ maintenance for life
(to be he gave him a command)"
then appointed him a law to observe - Hooker & Rev. 5 368

'only made road to heaven seem need any further'

denied a man's right to put out a fire because no fireman
way isn't you cry (commandment) 'I don't belong to this parish
my life's insured -
' could it save life because not in the way.

Obj: 'England more miserable than our slaves' -

Inspector paid to the darkest picture humanity can bear
d then triumphantly exclaims he was not so bad as that.
Excellent way of proving the goodness of every other
condition of the slave

in Mr. used to say 'You need not advise
me to be grateful because I ~~am~~ am
thankful & you are not as bad
as you could be!'

20000 pulpits have summoned the nation to prayer. Their tenants have a voice for every crime, an ear for every complaint. They grapple the earth with the strong arms of their benevolence & translate the Bible into every tongue ~~with~~ which man utters his wants. The silence of the embattled idolaters on the banks of the Ganges is eloquent to stir their utmost energy in his behalf; the islands of the Pacific are as familiar with watchful anxiety as the villages of New Engd. They can enter the abodes of fashion & proclaim dancing a sin - they can arrest the traveller on the highway & utter to him the denunciations of the Decalogue against Sabbath breaking. They can hunt up the decisions of the Sanhedrim & forbid a man to marry the sister of his deceased wife - But to the slave robbed of wife & child they are deaf as an adder - they can gaze with stony eyes on the hoarse ties God has made, trampled under foot by avarice & lust.

"Religion in the collection Sunday" (T. Hood)

The best way to spread religion is to open slightly it. H. H. H.

Treason.

Little treason to over more the
principles of treason it seems than that act of
them which later experience shows in their great
mistake - then am I a traitor -

Little treason to think that while
even here that sweeps over the Carolinas
gathers up the signs of broken hearts! That
unhappy man has not my country - then
am I a traitor -

Little treason to the memory of
Washington to strive to blot from among the
customs of our country that one which
perpetually reminds the traveler that even
he is not perfect - then am I
a traitor -

Little treason to know that never
will the Coast of the U.S. command us to
show the fugitive slave in all this right
hand be lifted to swear to its support
then am I, even a traitor.

Clery is the (only?) autocratic element in
our Society; for life & with great authority

Clergy may appreciate ought not to make us
disbelieve the Bible

Shall a few petty priests shut me out
from the ~~noble~~ sympathy with & confidence
in the noble army of martyrs & the glorious
company of the apostles.

Shall priests & laymen with their
little black gowns hide from us the
burning light of the great apostle of the
Gentiles -

What though ^{adding up the Books &} they cry out see here
& Look there note these specks on the Sun

I know still that it is the Sun
& testimony tells me that what on it is
dark today will perhaps be the brightness
of living light tomorrow -

So with the Bible what though here &
there there should be isolated texts which look
inconsistent with the great spirit which
informs the whole - coming year I know
will like the spots on the sun show them
all to me bright with the splendid refulgence
of infinite wisdom & infinite love -

Shall a ~~line~~ ^{line} in Timothy blot the out
shall an ambiguous line in Timothy Hobbs
cover up the whole sermon on the Mount?
No we will still love the Bible - & bad as
the American church is it will take more
than all its cunning & all its craft to
make us doubt the purity of Jesus or the
wisdom of Paul -

We are the church whose leaves we
leave the church - see Melancthon -

Pauline 3. v. End of Bk 10.

If men 'cast out devils' no matter whom they follow Matt 23. 17.

The professing Cham (too often now where) purchases
influence at the cheap cost of hypocrisy -

We hardly obtain it by long lives of consistent
conduct.

The church has no more right to claim
conversions as evidence of bounty or
God's peculiar favor, than Peel has
to point to national prosperity &
good harvests as proofs that
Providence favors the Tories.

As they have excommunicated me in defence
of their sacrilegious heresy so do I excommunicate
them on behalf of the holy truths of God & let X^{ps},
our Judge, decide whether of the two excom. has
the greater weight with him.

Luther cited Ed. Rev. July '48

Mrs Catholic Persecu, about 1542, said Antonio del Pagliacci
It was hardly possible for a man to be a Cham & die in his bed. West Sep '40

THE TRUE DISTINCTION.—D'Aubigné
says—Where the Spirit is, there is the
Church: this is the principle of reform.
Where the Church is, there is the Spirit,
this is the principle of Rome and Oxford.

While Methodists exclude colored testimony "not a moral one"
 Baptist allows violation of marriage tie
 Presby D. Hill 'sympathized & glad of it'

Prejudice - the few sanctify it -

Let her vacate the throne - before she can evade the responsibility

"I've no time" "Then why are you king?"

But suppose all this wrong - what voice has she lifted up positively against Slavery? All she pretends is negative - She exclaims "I've not helped the Devil" "I've stood neutral" This is all she claims!

Clergy sh'd remember that ten years conduct may be forgiven after they turn as they flatter themselves they shall in time - but it will not be forgotten in judging their order & influence. It is a fact which will always lessen this generation's respect for them. How much sterner for that experience the question "Qui bono" or rather "what profiteth it"

"I" & Wm. L. G. letter to Pope For. Qu. Oct '40.

Bad course to shield institutions because some good comes from them - & habits because good men indulge in them -

Amos Richler; Eagle - ie Pitt W.E.C. or R.W.E.

"Which is greater? the wise man who raises himself above the stormy time & only looks down upon them without acting within; or the wise man who boldly casts himself from the heights of peace into the warring tumults of the period? It is sublime when the Eagle soars aloft through the storm into the clear heaven; but it is still more sublime when, floating on high through the blue above the thick stormy clouds, it precipitates itself down through them to its eyry on the cliff where its unfledged young ones dwell & are shivering."

St. Colman's epig. "Si monumentum quaeris, circumspice"

Pouvoir c'est vouloir.

Amos 'freedom worth depending with axes'

Whitaker of Luther, Coleridge Table talk. 282.

"Felix ille quem Dominus eo honore dignatus est, ut homines nequissimos suos haberet inimicos."

Ubi de magna virtute bonorum memores, quae sibi quisque facilia facta putat, aequo animo accipit, supra ea, velute ficta, pro falsis ducit. Sallust Cat. 31

If true greatness consists in overcoming obstacles one must therefore be measured by the amount of obstacles overcome in proportion to the means of surmounting them See Webb Rev. July 12 p 295
Belmont

The phrasier men are accustomed to repeat incessantly and by becoming conviction & satisfy the organs of intelligence - Goethe.
quoted from Webb July 12 p 262

25. V. h. 111 2491
"It is enough for one age to have neglected Mr Cowley, & stoned
Mr Butler" Dryden to Judge Dalt. Rochester.

419

others are generous & more discriminating will
describe it - but men & women earnest lives &
do as accustomed to look there for help courage
& guide their feeling of loneliness & need will
be a better tribute than the most eloquent
lips can offer a line

"An often as I contemplate him he seems
to me every time to have grown greater than
himself" Nelsonson of Luther

Stoblogue 2. 208

extinctus amabitur idem Hor.
to buried merit

The truth tellers of every future generation will call the
truth tellers of the preceding ages by their true names
for even these the stream of time carries onward
(2 motto of next page f. Col Form 52.
will next chapt.

His name is sent on from age to age in successive echoes,
Rev.
He is only recognized when gone - angel wings seen in rising
r. parnell & Smith & Co.

It would doubtless be very beautiful to see the
tranquillity of the Philos. combined with the fire of the
advocate, but intellect without passion & then
intellect within - But it is a condition denied us.
See Ed Rev July '45 p 62

(The lightning of such new passion
is needed to crystallize into permanent ^{habit} the
awakened ~~principles~~ & feelings of the public
Do not let us waste our regrets that some
notes some temporary prejudices are
unhappily preserved in the amber.)

there is an energy in depth & sincerity of purpose which
enlists the sympathies & commands the cooperation of others.
Very few men are in earnest in this world & those
few rarely succeed in carrying their purpose into
effect
Ed Rev July '52 p 40

A Cabinet embodying only section 4

Ed Rev July 52 p 67 (also further on here)

Edinburgh Rev Kicked into street by Earle / Buchanan / Co

Childrappe thrown into street by Austin

Ed Rev July 52 p 52

Is there any one here any dear friend
of the Union & to him I say -

Sybil & Tarquin 9 books

1st offers national honor at price of honor. Emanc.
scornfully the nation rejects the offer -

Evandall passes from his dungeon at Wash.
to the grave - Connehead exiles his sister (?)
for the crime of teaching God's children to read -
Dowser bows to the lash at Nashville - The
houses of the Papfams are sacked - Riot
in N.Y. & Phila -

Again she comes with lettered gifts at the same
rigid price Min emancip - Drunken with
prosperity the nation turns away -

Then the waters of the Ohio close five times
over the mounting prisoner guilty of preaching humanity -
then Garrison is dragged through Boston streets
while his Mayor begs of the mob for peace -
Philadelphia shudders at midnight with conflagration
& tumult - the light of petition cloven down, free
speech gagged on the floor of Congress - our flag
prostituted to support the slave trade, the gray
hair of the eloquent old man hardly save him
from censure - above all the turbid waters of the
Mississippi candle as they bear along the blood of
Loring - & still the mournful Sybil stands

a third time offering their broken standards, all
the can of national honor, at the same
unchanging price of immediate emancipation -

(I have seen some of these standards in the hands of the
people of the South -)

Who can alter the right? O blessed right -
Genius; intellect, heroism, age, all the
nations - may join - but let violate the
simplest of the precepts & their work falls
to the ground

Conscience Archimedes fulcrum - truth the lever -

Self devotion the more ready - the wider the gulf of public necessity - Buttrick -

Truths have floated
further on the ^{... current} shoals of a mob than our voices & carry them

Legislate that wind shall not blow east or west
but not on marriage -

(Blair) Narrower the circle becomes draw the closer together -

God more seen in the fiery furnace of affliction
Shadrach &c 3 went in - 4 - seen -

Suspected - a slave if claimed - sold if not claimed
Witch died if she floated - of course so if she didn't -

America change opinions as soon as they cross the water.
like fairy spell - broken by running stream

Cause - holiest consec. has been the gift of widows mite
holier than Lovejoy's blood

Like Mormon with much ado we heedless of coming Despotism -

Our need is our arg ^t	}	Eng ^d I go not a want
Mozartius bring a deal -		monarchy yet emancipate
		Am. I go for a want not
		back of independence - slavery -

If like priests our arms only allowed to touch
the ark - shd be holy -

Polyphemus must devour last

Memphis statue -

Paxton, 52, slaves held in church prop. sold
to create fund -

Too much accustomed to look at Slavery from the position
of the master and affirm abolition to be safe - esp.
ought to stand on the ground of a slave & see that
it is just - right - This looks Compens. out of sight -

Caligula had laws too high -
slave forbidden to learn to read

(Well)

We suffer him to do nothing for himself
Our physical force pledged against him -

William we are natives - treat us as well as foreigners
fought for or those foreign agents
father's cultivated - those come from afar -

Mark that slave in his temptation balancing the chances of escape -
deciding whether to run away - he fears not his master - the woods
near by but the crowded north where village labor sold in village
our oaths to Gov. kills his hope - we responsible for him & his children -

The savage all wild in his glew
Is rather better than thou
Thou standest a wonder & marvel to men
Such perfidy blackens thy brow.

Ritchie & eagle -

When 1808 St. Paul abol. Randolph decl^d. that
Every man South of Mason & Dixon wd leave his belt -
Nothenen 'said let them go'

Slave happy - Yet happier than his master -
Sinned against not sinning - If he felt
The full force of his state & degradation, there
W'd be no need of any one speaking for him -
He'd write his discontent in fire & blood -
The man who waits till it is proved to him that
the slave's unhappy - till the slave proves his
condition calls out to him - has nothing to
do with a cause like this - His heart may
be fitted for street charity - to feed the actually
starving - but he has neither heart nor head
enough for the moral wants of the community
for great moral movements - the miller will
sometimes relieve actual want - The Christian
not the
let the man

Walker, Hoar, cases is no surprise to us - tho' so to the world - We had been saying so for years - To ~~them~~^{us} they came like the sharp quick crack of the avalanche to the Swiss peasant on a mid-summer day.

=
Michel Angelo called home to Superintend the defence of Florence - Let us call home the Chief Mag of Statesmanship (J. Q. A.) to frame for Mass. a Constitution worthy for her to live under.

=
Call home the Reps & Senators - Those 13 empty-seats would strangle the South more than Banquo's stool did Macbeth.

=
There is no Union - Hoar travelled way down South & could not find any -

We selected him from Concord - there like the bearded Heron he took his bearings for Lexington Monument - but Hoar Mann's says common-school are neglected - He seems to have never read the last page of the history of Concord fight - "Disperse ye Abol" cried Pitcairn with an oath - the old farmer thought of the cradles they'd left

at home & closed shoulder & shoulder -

When Quattlebaum said it Hoar can evidently forgetting the lesson Concord should have taught him.

Post says Faneuil Hall no place to talk of Disunion - Union too sacred for that -

on the Quaker said to the justice who insulted Penn "My friend makes such as this so Faneuil Hall makes Union

God grant she may not have lost the art of unmaking them

South acts & we talk - like an old woman
my sister how unconstitutional things are
& we are allowed to - allowed to have the body
of the argument - of course we can't ask any
thing more! - all the words are the North's
The acts of course then ought fairly to be
dictated by the South -

Institutions. Dickens story of Spelling
to trace in Charles's

I thank God Am has resisted 200,000 of Slaves & the
Chatham - we've reached that number

Shant stop progressing in - All know of the good,
admire it -

Shant stop to show what we have to do with it - that
will appear as soon

Pexar admits - practically -

we helped the opponents - honestly while could - knowing
we should be unsuccessful

in one sense true we were the cause
the awakened, maddened, anxious, despairing South
seeks to strengthen herself - to her full activity which
drives her to such mad measures -

She has, to play out the game, trampled on the
Coast - by these majorities - the poisoned chalice
may ere long be commended to her own lips -

Freedom in the circumstances may cost the
lesson & use given for one purpose & a
condition in total disregard to both -

Time comes when W. & S. C. Calhoun may
represent the two striking spirits of America.

What has brought in Texas?

Ministers did - it - started a then our war
now they've evoked a spirit they can't control -
Public opinion is of slow growth - can't chop like
the wind - the result of the long, misused

last that we gaze on.

— religion Christianity
decent morality & a good investment of capital

— our position as a Church & State
Power & influence

Politician & Reformer — a former

— seeks other points to carry me —

— bows to prejudice —

— looks back over his shoulder
to see who follows

— his object numbers a
immediate success

Politician est. quia? Homo ita serviens Deo
ut ut non offendat Diabolum. (Vos. Quincy)

looks to God & duty

— breathes prejudice at every step

— his object consistency
not success —

— looks to final results —

— bears equal allegiance to all
truth —

— is like the stream which unconscious of
surrounding circumstance hums ever on to the ocean
of truth —

— first, like drops if we could so imagine them
— notion of losing the individuality & dissolving them
— but designate into pools —

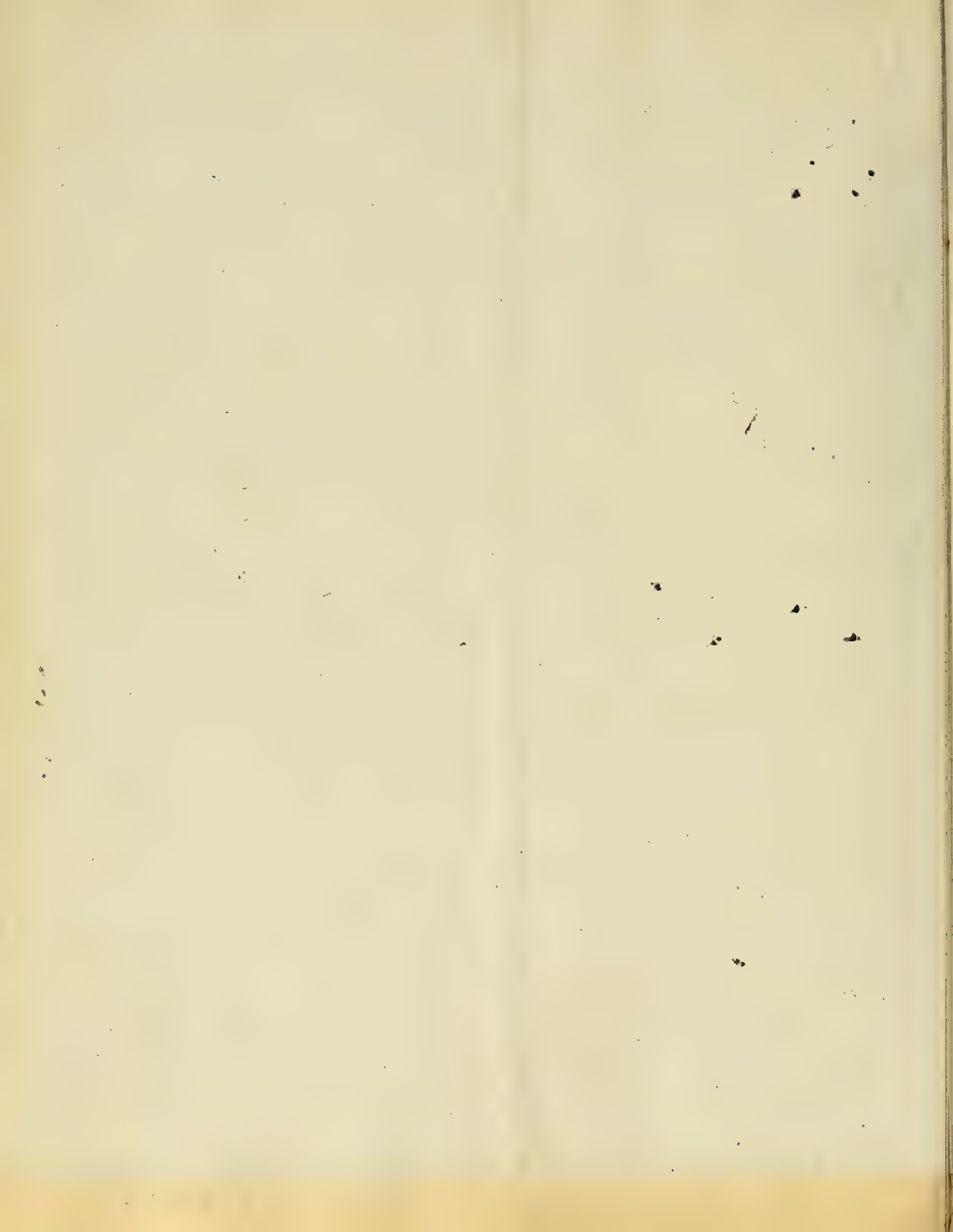
— moral influence — thus, or drink in dry roadway
—

Follen released - & Geo. Gammon converts

Send for Adams and Dr. Follen & Mr. Angelo

Douglas advised not to tell his name
 God Save Communalists - God dash it with
 a thousand pins

I will close with one appeal.
 Do not get into the substitutionary system. You cannot get me to do your duty. If I work twelve hours, I am only doing my own duty [hear, hear, hear]. Thus, guinea subscriptions only do harm: you are buying a substitute, as they do in the militia. You may get a substitute there; but in God's great army—those who fight the noble battle of freedom and truth—there is no buying a man to do the work for you: you must each do something, or it will not be done. If



I have heard it commented that men are not to be
warned out of an opinion which they have not earned
themselves into, 5

The insolence of the aggressor is typically proportioned
to the tameness of the sufferer 6

A change even for the better is always to be
doubted by the generation in which it is effected, 15-

It is not known by differing attachments of salaries,
not by levying war against any profession of
men not by paper money not by temporary
experts that authority is to be rendered stable
or the people prosperous 16

The people when they lose their liberties are cheated
out of them 24

5 Beecher says every seller of spirit
is guilty of murder

one fact is better than two systems

there will not yield to argument as they were
warned up they will not be reasoned down 60

so bright we must impart no true correct good sense
must acquire the energy of zeal

government is an obstacle & must be removed
magistrates enemies & must be conquered 99

The rights of man are to be established by
being solemnly proclaimed & printed and
every citizen is to have a copy
109

Can't objection a cheat
substitute for argument
& its overmatch

173
Popular reason does not always
know ^{how} to act right nor does
it always act right when it knows very
our mind or made a government
committed it to our virtue & needs
but our passions have engrossed it
& armed us with for its maintenance

278
we are determined to have nothing
to chance but to volunteer our
own industry in forging our own chains
316

Should as well may the Bengal Tiger eat
grass or the torrent stay still
upon the hills

327
there is no reasoning or necessity but when
there is any reasoning about its existence
it is manifest it does not exist
is not only no true solution
but its own evidence



EXTRACTS FROM FISHER AMES.—The man who expects to disperse a mob of a thousand men by ten thousand arguments, has certainly never been in one.

Men are not to be reasoned out of an opinion they have not reasoned themselves into.

Did any man, by giving up a portion of his just right, because he had not the courage to maintain it, ever saw the residue?

A feeble government produces more factions than an oppressive one.

There is in nature, and there must be in the administration of government, a fixed rule and standard of political conduct, and that is the greatest permanent happiness of the greatest number of the people.

Faction and enthusiasm are the instruments by which popular governments are destroyed. We need not talk of an aristocracy. The people, when they lose their liberties, are cheated out of them.

All cannot be rich—but all have the right to make the attempt.

Louisiana in open and avowed defiance of the constitution, is by treaty to be added to the Union: the bread of the children of the Union is to be taken and given to the dogs.

The most substantial glory of a country is its virtuous great men—its prosperity will depend on the docility to learn from their example.

It is not by destroying tyrants that we are to extinguish tyranny; nature is not thus to be exhausted of her power to produce them.

Glory was the object of the Roman Republic, and gain is of ours. A Roman felt as if the leprosy had broken out in his cheek, when his country was dishonored; and *we charge it in our ledger. To Rome it costs blood—to us, ink, or tribute.*

In political affairs, there are no more self-convicted blunderers than the statesmen, who affect to proceed, in all cases, without regard to circumstances, but solely according to speculative principles.

is
w
336

The mind of the Hour that shd destroy British 437
had depended on it strike our on ourselves
to the Earth 369

We forget that in forming the judgment
any person is both advocate ^{and} witness
393

The forms & defenses of a republic are used
& used more ostentatiously than even bel
mumblers are abused & its aspects
& defenses laid flat at the ground
401.

The cat's & accusers are accused of conspiring to
abolish the community & who are the
accusers the Cato's the Brutus
& the Cato's

Despotism does
great things illegally -
Liberty nothing at all
according to law -
(French proverb -)
Rome shed blood enough to
counterfeit a deluge
Path of caravans is known by
bones of camels -
Republican institutions are held on
reticence & being worthy of
them
Amer
when nothing else would make
quest developed all their
it been otherwise men in sloth
& abused their bodies as
ion of the species - It also
it always promotes the
use

Voltair's Lewis XIV

When Char II & Lewis made war on the Dutch in 1672, the first alleged excuse was a picture of Concluis de Wit in a private chamber - Lewis - armed -

"Such things" make ambition virtue -

Voltaire's picture of Holland surrounded, taking refuge in the arms of her mother Ocean is grand - This famous conquest was evacuated before the triumphal arches at Paris were finished - !!

When in the madness of despair caused by his invasion the Dutch killed de Wit, was not Lewis guilty of the crime - He excited by his careless aggression that into tumult in which reason was drowned - It is like making a man drunk - who then commits a crime.

Charles I. succeeded in stopping this Parl. it encouraged them to new attempts - Lewis - Mazarin put an end to the troubles - How vain is political foresight - ①

'The French civil war' says V. like those at London began 'pour un peu d'argent' -

The French Parliament did not resemble the Eng. in its origin or constitution it was rather a tribunal than a legislative body - with no superiority to the Parl. of other states except that the Court resided at Paris - The States General answered to the Eng. Parl. The Parl. of Paris was composed of men who bought their situations how ridiculous & absurd the functions of such like barons in the people's representation But in a storm the people took refuge any where & agreed to any pretensions that restrained the C^t - Every thing was right which favored Liberty & Honor.

When Cromwell invading Ireland killed of the first 441
city takes men women & children, ride clanked on,
& was not cruelty, since in the end it saved many
lives by doing conveying resistance. But when a Stuart
James II conquered & flying, stopped at Falloway in Ireland
& hung 1/2 dozen poor citizens who advised shutting the gates
against him, it was need less severity - impolitic, ergo -
cruel -

If as much had been done in '45 or '15 as in '88 by France
for the Stuart - he might have succeeded - It was not
until the people forgot that dynasty that came out to
fight for it -

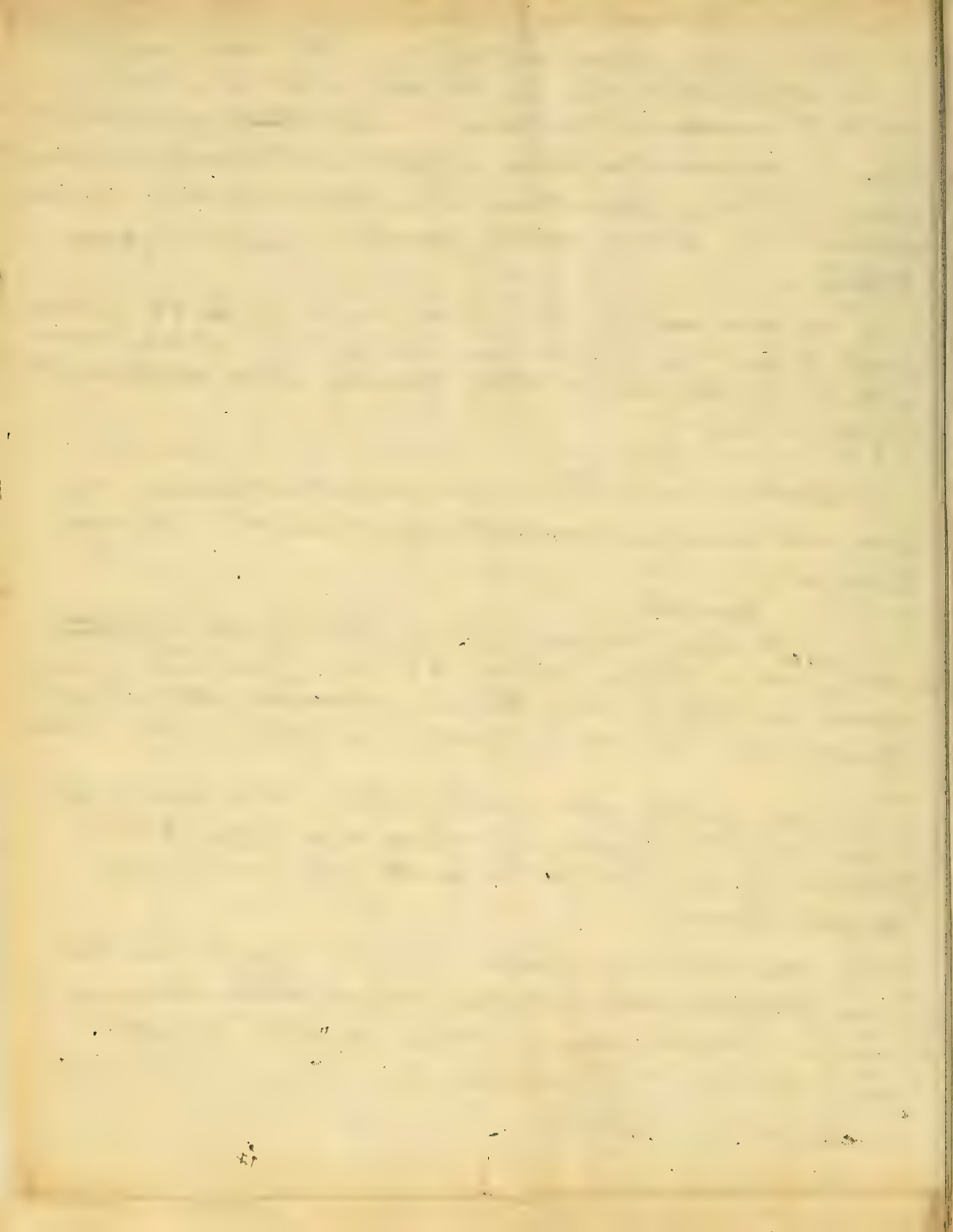
Scott in one of his novels makes a character say
'you little know how weak the ties of kindred among
the great -'

Example -

in 1701, at the time William & Mary turned ^{she} father & ^{he} mother
from a throne Louis XIV. was warring against
Spain his brother in law, Bavaria, whose daughter he had married
the Dauphin, the Elector Palatine, his sister in law's brother,
&c -

One month after Marston & Harro at the treaty of the
① See last page Pyrennes had refused even to see Ph 9 11
looking on his cause as desperate - he was on the
English Throne

When the tide (1697) of Lewis' triumphs began to turn that
is when in the full tide of victory, recruits became scarce
& money - & famine came - volatins says the 'people
died to the tune of Te Deum -' so many were sung
for the recent victories -



- a coach as antiquated as hospitality
- as tranquil as the face of a green water puddle
- six feet high without any incumbrance of flesh
- his only title to gentility, because he has nothing to do & incapable doing anything

Quin said Lady ~~have~~ you ever made love?
No my lady, I always bought it ready made
a great cater called "a prepared ordinary breaker"

"the law follows him more than he follows the law"

- an uncutted ball of oil -

Below as Justice -

- his writings were noticed except under head
- of acknowledgments to correspondents
- a particular attachment to one skirt
- for some weeks

a good or bad pun makes a laugh - the indifferent
is the one rebate - like poetry overcriticism

Public adv - 'a good idea'

lies & snowballs gain by rolling

'paints & powder into fame' or something like it

Just after the Sunday suicide -
in a letter to Mr Barrett - 6 Sept

"It is my Pride my damned, motive, un conquerable
Pride that plunges me into distraction. You
must know, that 1/4th of my composition is Pride
I must either live a slave, have no will of
my own no sentiment of my own which I
may freely declare or DIE - Perplexing attempt
But it distracts me to think of it. I
will endeavor to learn humility, but it
cannot be here. What it will cost me
on the trial Heaven knows -
I am yr much obliged & unhappy
humble servant T. C.

a few weeks after he went to London
most of his friends giving a quinea apiece
for his journey - He took a large dose of
opium some of which was found picked out
from between his teeth after death - His body a kind
of Spectator directed a quantity -

Coroner said 'arsenic' was his death

"as I had the happy art of pleasing in conversation
my company was often liked when I did not like"

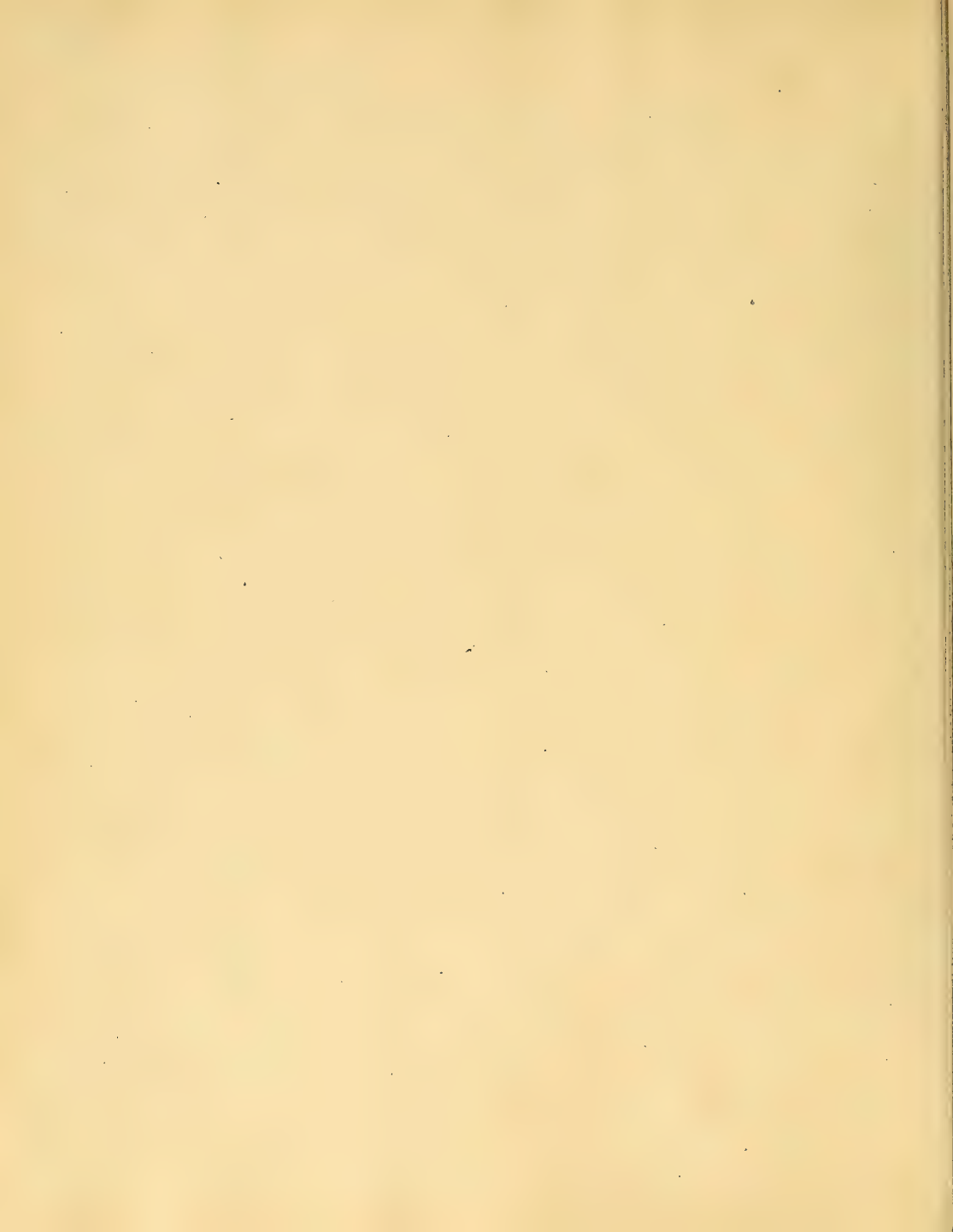
' a dull boy ' till 10 - was gloomy till he wrote
poetry then cheerful -
' great lover of truth '
very imperious

Chatterton born Nov 20. 1752 - killed himself
Aug - 1770

How little appreciated - how seldom dwell
on - how feebly told. Has been the West India
struggle - the conflict on the spot - Knibb &
Smith v. the Shareholders - compared with the
political pathos of the cause!

Now though it be true that Millerbone
& Clarkson were in reality the leaders & the doers
of the actual work - whence entitled to attract
greater attention & excite more interest -

still, I think, that both in where
W. L. G. & his associates are the real leaders
in changing public opinion & - future
times will hear more of the struggle in
Congress because more striking & occupying
& more conspicuous position - more
palpable to common men -



Foreknowledge & Free agency

certain foreknowledge necessary otherwise the
 influence uncertain & contingent & in pretending to be
 otherwise an imposition -

God must have known Adam 1000 years before
 creation just as he does now, since all is to him an eternal Now
 to think otherwise makes God Subject to time - besides if he has
 a better knowledge now he has learned something which is
 absurd -

Again can any one show how a certain previous knowledge
 any more interferes with free agency than a certain knowledge
 such as we have afterwards?

One who admits a God omniscient & eternal has the same
 difficulty to meet in the belief in predestination

As to knowledge in God being purpose & determination,
 much it only foreknowledge of Christ's death which God
 has & did he foreordain it - one fact decides the
 case. Besides it is any gain to suppose that God
 has made a plan for governing the world, which
 admits of evil unforeseen & which cannot be prevented.

Acts says "which thy hand & thy counsel determined
 before to be done" -

All actions & events may be viewed from two points, free agency & preordination.
 Seen from the first every action is done by a free man & he is successful according as he is
 wise i.e. obeys the laws of his being - the temperate is healthy - the industrious is rich - the good
 is happy - Seen from the second - every event is preordained by God. its results were foreseen
 & intended by him - success in his mercy & kindness - suffering his discipline -

Above, in heaven, looking down we shall see both paths to be one plan & harmonious.

Man & sin left alone together make hell. Look
around in proof - God's Spirit prevents the earth
from becoming one - Have we any promise of his
presence after death to do the like? None

But Adam in Paradise was told 'thou
shalt surely die' - After the change & fall
came the promise of a Saviour & another
Change. That Fall was spiritual death.
Is it possible that after our death God
may yet make another promise, though
as yet he has given no intimation of it?

Admission of members into church to benefit & advance their character
is to be sparingly acted on since it tends to lower the general character of
the body - large numbers of such instead of rising to the high standard
lower that standard near to themselves - the world judges of Christ
at home by the lowest type of its members.

Some talk too carelessly, for they think more correctly,
about removal of poverty being the remedy for all
evils & removal of temptation - Do those who are industrious & ⁱⁿ
making money exhibit more virtuous lives, or rather
all-virtuous lives? I don't mean the idle rich of them
it might be said they were in a wholly artificial state
of life & so no rule - Man is tempted when he is led
way of his own lusts. Education is an alleviator doubtless
in easy circumstances a very great one - but no conviction
is free from temptation - & as man is corrupt each falls
Agar's Prayer - Webb's letter about temperance -

Change of heart only cure

of want though the illustration occurs to me - Did
you ever try to prevent peas from getting at seeds manure
round plants &c instruct drives out the momentary fear
& they are back so soon as you turn - so is man
his instincts when he wants make him forget his principles
Prevention how omnipotent beyond cure =

Jesus wept - because at the grave he saw in
the grief of the sisters, the sad scene - the tomb itself -
now a mere man must feel at the grave of those
he loved - he realized man's feelings at the grave.
That he should weep though about to raise his friend shows
something of the mystery of his divine & human nature
he wept as a man - though he came for the purpose of
exercising his divine power -

Thinking how pleasant - ~~imaging~~ how disagreeable - Is it
that while we act a spirit there is pleasure, but when
decommuncate or imiting there is body & toil? or
is the more imagination false? I suspect the is

Society looks at the acts of its members ~~not~~ as being
simple but merely as dangerous. Sins are the province
of God's govt - evils of man's. Prisons therefore should
be viewed simply as restraints accompanied with such
hardships as, consistent with humanity, will deter those
who suffer them from repeating & others from imitating
acts which are dangerous & painful to the public good.

But as prevention is always better than cure Society is
bound by every consideration of expediency as well as duty &
justice to educate her members that ~~has~~ ~~not~~ that she
may not, by neglect a evil customs, make the criminals
whom she, to use common language, punishes -

The hospital for the sick is solely for their good - The hospital
for the insane is both for their good & the protection of
~~them~~ ^{others} - The prison is a hospital for the unruly & should
be for their good as well as for the protection of society
from their evil example -

"Prayer of wicked abomination to the Lord - Praying of the wicked Sin"

Of course this cannot mean that any real prayer is an abomination since every motion of the soul Godward is from his Spirit - also no act so indifferent as one of commolation can be sin in itself.

Does the Hebrew form of expression say of any

show that praying wicked mean "wicked prayer" had motive a hypocrisy in it? I think the passage means that an indifferent thing or even a good one, a great duty, becomes sin when done wickedly from bad motives, in a wrong manner, or spirit. An illustration is where Saul sacrificed himself the oxen instead of waiting as ordered for Samuel to do it - "To hear is better than sacrifice"

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- It is the fact not the explanation which is seemingly inconsistent with the justice of God - & the accountability of man. The fact of that irritability of temper - that tendency to intemperance - those gross passions which ignorance almost induces to result in crime - that all these are assumed as transmitted from parent to child. Phenology is but one form of explanation for this almost universally admitted fact -

Allison Watt of Truro says

The noblesse permitted their vintners and lords to run riot through the peasants crops to great destruction, the annual loss in four parishes alone was £8000 - Neither did they cultivate nor mow their meadows till late in the season lest they should destroy the game. Statute was not permitted to be removed for mowage, lest the birds should not have shelter, so various kinds of mowage were prohibited altogether lest it would injure the plowmen & the game.

meeting of members Jamaica Assembly says "Jamaica
£200,000 thrown away Slavery, perfect. & says "Jamaica
whose example would have been followed by all the other
Colonies, desired to emancipate, but the Whig Gov^r
Mr. Mulgrave told the Legislative Assembly that if they
did pass the bill brought by Mr. Walker's really
make free the slaves, they would be precluded from
any share in the £200,000 - so that the
slaves instead of being freed were stigmatized -
under the pretence of apprenticeship -

any share in the £20,000,000 - So the the
slaves instead of being freed were Whiggified -
under the pretence of apprenticeship -

Some object to universal suffrage = more with an
entirety by ~~depriving~~ granting of granting it.
Saying that people are ignorant misled by demagogues = it
When is the great advantage in depriving or aristocrats - calling
them "bad" because on demagogues carrying them into the hall.
It is not that bad people will not accept - but looking at
the history of ports which have refused it - remembering also
that power corrupts the holder - whence shall we look
expect any thing better. The people will take better care
of their own interests, all ignorant as they are, than other
men will take for them - Lastly if we suffer, there is some
consolation in suffering for our own faults and not feeling
that we are suffering for other men's failures.

Some say we shall be misled. The fact is, interest will make a powerful ally in the maintenance of power & will lead into the hands of the most intelligent which render them a powerful ally in the maintenance of power.

Some seem to think that there is fault somewhere, & God says: are
not justified unless it can be shown that men all have equal
influence ~~and~~ from his Spirit. ~~that it is unjust & unequal that~~
one man should have stronger passions - more trying temptations, less
opportunity of improvement & knowledge than another enjoys -
whereas it wd be just as reasonable for a man to complain
that he was not Gabriel, or that he was not as well off
as a certain fellow man. The race might, ~~instantly~~
by the same reasoning, that they were all angels and view
every perfection of another state as so much robbery
of ~~themselves~~. ^{The man of the 19th century might as reasonably complain that}
^{he had not the pleasure of being contemporaneous with Homer or a brother}
^{of Shakespeare - or at least his pride in worms. W. Hazlitt Essay on "Death."}
The error arises from looking at the race

together - at man in the mass - whereas each individual
stands essentially alone in the Universe with his God - to be
judged as if no other man had ever been created. God
will demand fidelity to his means & virtue agreeable to his
nature of each one - no matter how those means or that
nature compares with those of others about him, or like
him - Each one is an independent Creation -

The parable of the man sowing seed points to
this -

"Single thou ~~were~~ born single thou shalt
die single thou shalt go to judgment"

more accurately. Hindu Say -
Single is each man born, single he die, single he receives the
reward of his good & single the punishment of his evil deeds

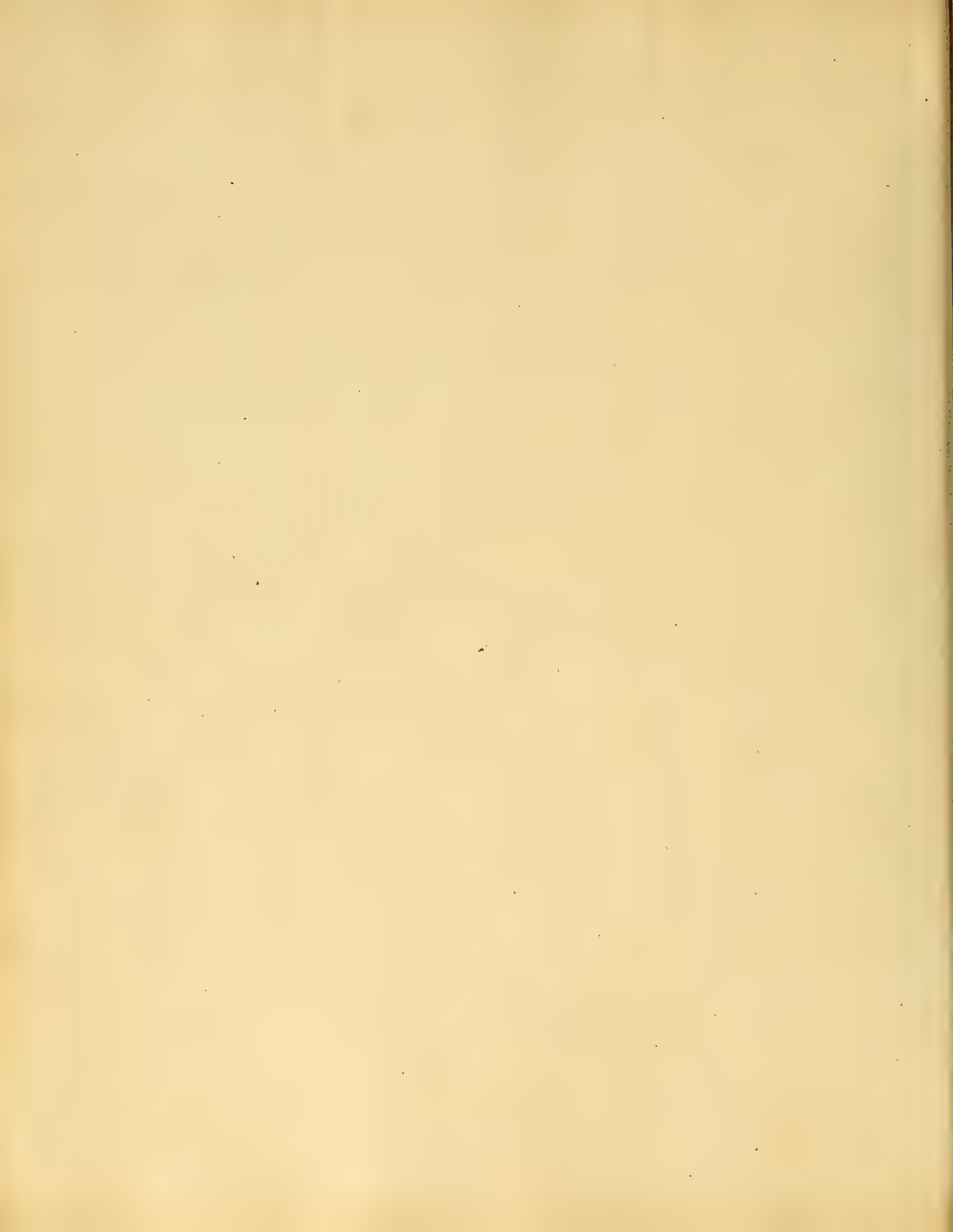
Merrill Hindu Legislator Vide book
St W Jones v. 3. c 4 240
np 194
quoted by Lieber

There is enough settled & beyond dispute in the character of Jesus
to warrant us in judging of single acts by his general principles
not him by the single act. As for instance - there need be no diffi-
culty, except to ^{suck} temperance men as regards wine drinking to be
in in all possible cases & circumstances, in his turning water
into wine when "men had well drunken" (the phrase, by the way,
is probably but eastern compliment & should not be taken literally)
But knowing who it is that works the miracle we may justly
conclude that it was to serve no intemperate fertility but
only such as become men at the time - that the act was done.
It would be reasonable so to construe any single fact however
well attested which should make out Caesar a coward - or
Howard ungenerous - , much more so

Men why not as easily give up the wine of the supper as change
the bread from unleavened to leavened - the former doubtless the one leased
but to which few or no churches adhere.

Abbott's Corner Stone, as to men who drink ~~hard~~ ^{hard} to temperance
being saved - p. 79 - Moral renewal is essential thing for
pardon - Acknowledge of salv. by J.C. sellan ideas of the great
Sacrifice for sin give peace p. 180.

Liberality does not consist in believing every body
to be right - but regulates the feelings with which we regard what we
know to be wrong - p. 356.



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Isaiah 58.6. See 34.8.17.

Dec 21st 1856

I have been considering slavery as alluded in the Bible.
It strikes me that in old Test

1st menstealers were punished with death Exod 21.16.

2^d Jews were forbidden to astore servants who had
escaped to their masters - Levit. 23.15.16.

3^d They were to free each other at Jubilee - to
redeem a poor brother at that time,
a never to treat a Jew slave with rigor;
Jew slaves were ~~not~~ bought of themselves
or sold for debt, or became slaves for a
time as ~~they~~ born while their parents were
slaves - V Levit- 25 chapt. passim

Why then were parents permitted to sell their children.

Answer - as a part of that law of early ages recognized &
approved by God for wise purposes, that children were to
belong to their parents as the head of the house - in the absence
of more regulated society, or the governor of their tribe. It
supplied the want & absence of law & law's controll & the
bands of social organization. This principle resulted from
that & no exception was made in regard to selling children
or enslaving them by enslaving yourself - because the greater good
of the general law, compensated for the lesser evil of
individual suffering. Yet it is to be observed that the

the Jewish Law guarded carefully against the rights of the slave
of whatever nation - Vide

As to the slaves originally Heathen I do not think, that
at least while they remained unbelievers they were freed
at the Jubilee. The fair construction of Levit- 25: 44. 45
leads I think to a contrary conclusion. Why then was
perpetual slavery permitted by God - & how is it reconciled
with our ideas of justice?

1st God owns us all, may send us into the world
in what state he pleases, if we act right in that
state it is all that is required of us at his hand.
2nd It was to punish those nations - Canaan was to be
the servant of servants - to serve in the tents
of Shem. Gen. 9.

To punish crimes the atrocious & idolatry the
most degrading.

3rd It was in mercy, to scatter by their means,
when as novices often happen, thus returned home
the knowledge of the true God &c.

4 With these the Jews were bound by the same
laws as those which restrained cruelty to their
brethren.

5th If the Jew held the right to enslave perpetually - it was
1st the idolater - 2nd by ^{from proper authority} grant - shew the first in our
case - & where or when is the second

New Testament.

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recognizes Slavery & nowhere expressly condemns but, binds the master & slave in their conduct towards each other by the same pure laws as related to other classes - they were bound to give to the slave that which was just & equal.

~~It is saying there was~~ To reconcile this with the seeming inconsistency that the Gospel tolerates what appears a sin consider

1st The Gospel avoided all political relations, all criticism of them whether right or wrong. Despotism, many unjust laws, are against the spirit of Christianity yet as part of the political system, Christ left them all untouched as out of His sphere. It laid down rules for individuals, but left social order to reform gradually - The conduct of master & slave was within its control, it therefore settled it. The relation was a part of the state, however unjust in itself - it was therefore left untouched -

2nd A man may commit a sin in keeping a slave though this was so - The despot usurper was rebuked by Christ - yet he sins when he even holds rights & lives at his caprice, altho he never cuts off a head. so the slave holder in Pauls day though rebuked by him, if enlightened, was a sinner in that he deprived an immortal freeman of liberty. -

The question remains, why was he addressed as a
Obstructor by the abolitionists if he lived in known sin?

Answer — was the sin known — Slavery existed
in a early age of the novel form systems of govt.
which none disputed — from captivity, which & so
far was merciful as it kept the captive the life
he would otherwise have lost, — from maxims
which were current & consistent too with the
ideas then in vogue as to civil rights —
Perhaps it was permitted by Heaven as in
some measure a softening of the horrors of
bloody wars which ceased to be bloody, when
the slave market was in perspective during
the battle.

Acting up to his light (& the darkness was
permitted as the inevitable wisdom of providence
for that — it ~~is~~ ^{is} exist, is a fact undoubted &
undenied —) he did not sin and it was
left for the present day, to rattle to duty

The argument from the New Testament as to the innocence of Slavery is this

The apostles regulate the duties of master & slave - speak of both as members of the church & without any special notice of the relation. This they could not have done if the relation had been in itself sinful.

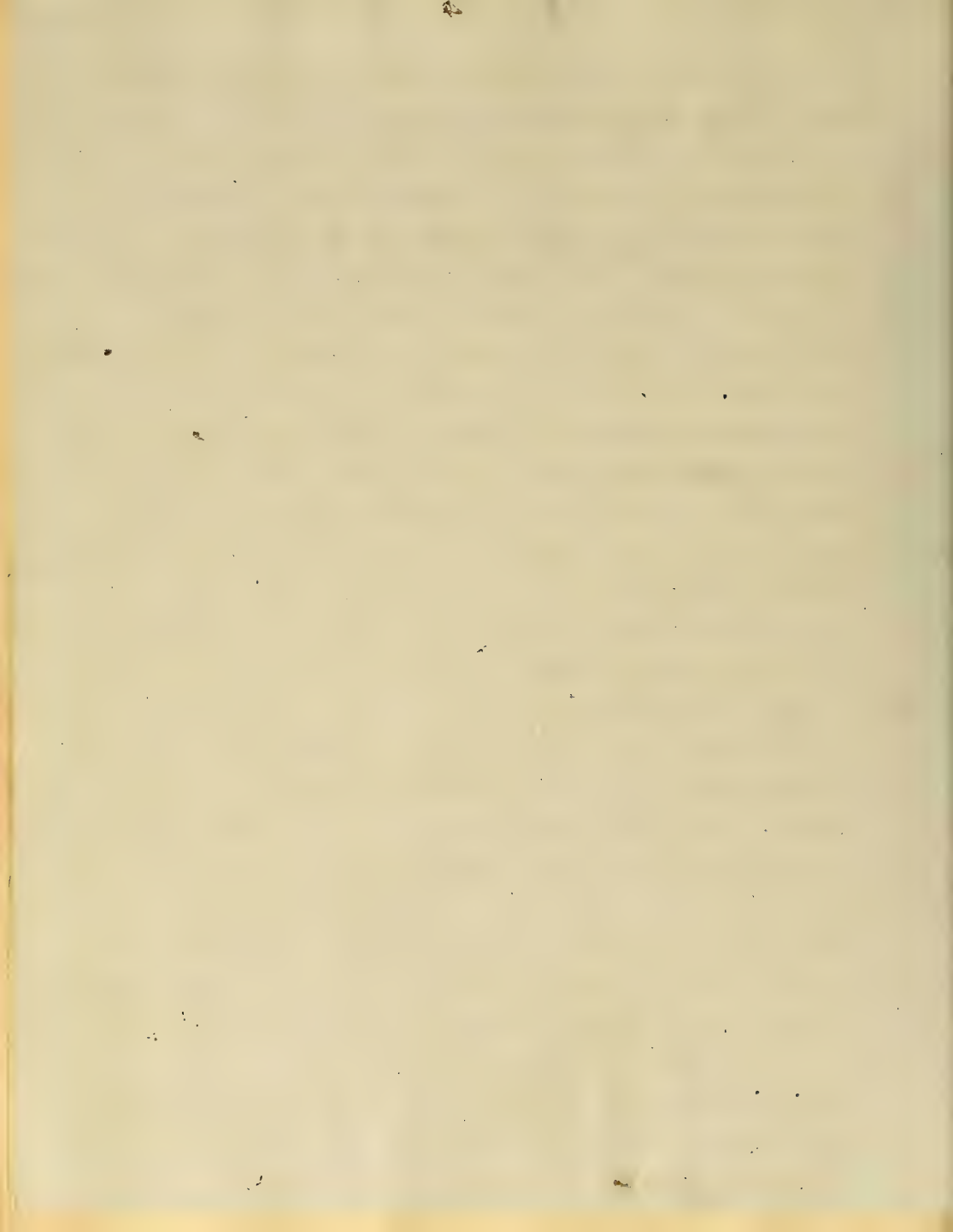
Now before going further & saying that (Doulos) the Greek word translated 'slave' means only & exclusively slaves. Its signification certainly includes slaves, but includes also 'hired man' 'any one in a menial condition' - The term is a general one. Our Saviour is said (1 Phil 2:7) to be in the form of a servant (Doulos) now certainly here the word has no reference to bondage.

So in Matthew 18:23 he the servant who owed a debt of at least \$9,000,000 - 11 commentaries - perhaps 2 or 3 million - & who had debt owed him & was sentenced ~~away~~ ^{himself} to be sold with his property to pay the debt, is called (Doulos) - of course he could not have been a chattel slave - since for ~~a~~ ^a master to sell his chattel slave to pay get a debt due him from that chattel, would be absurd -

Doulos then includes other relations beside slaves - Here are instances where, in one it signifies a man in low estate, & another where it signifies merely 'a subject'

If this be so then it rests with the slaveholder to show that out of the three or four meanings

Persons called
slaves in 2 Kings 17:36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000



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deprive him slave of wages?

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Hearken "Give unto your servants that which is just & equal"

"Go unto him who useth his neighbors service without wages" de Jer. 32. 13.

or sell him, or divorce -

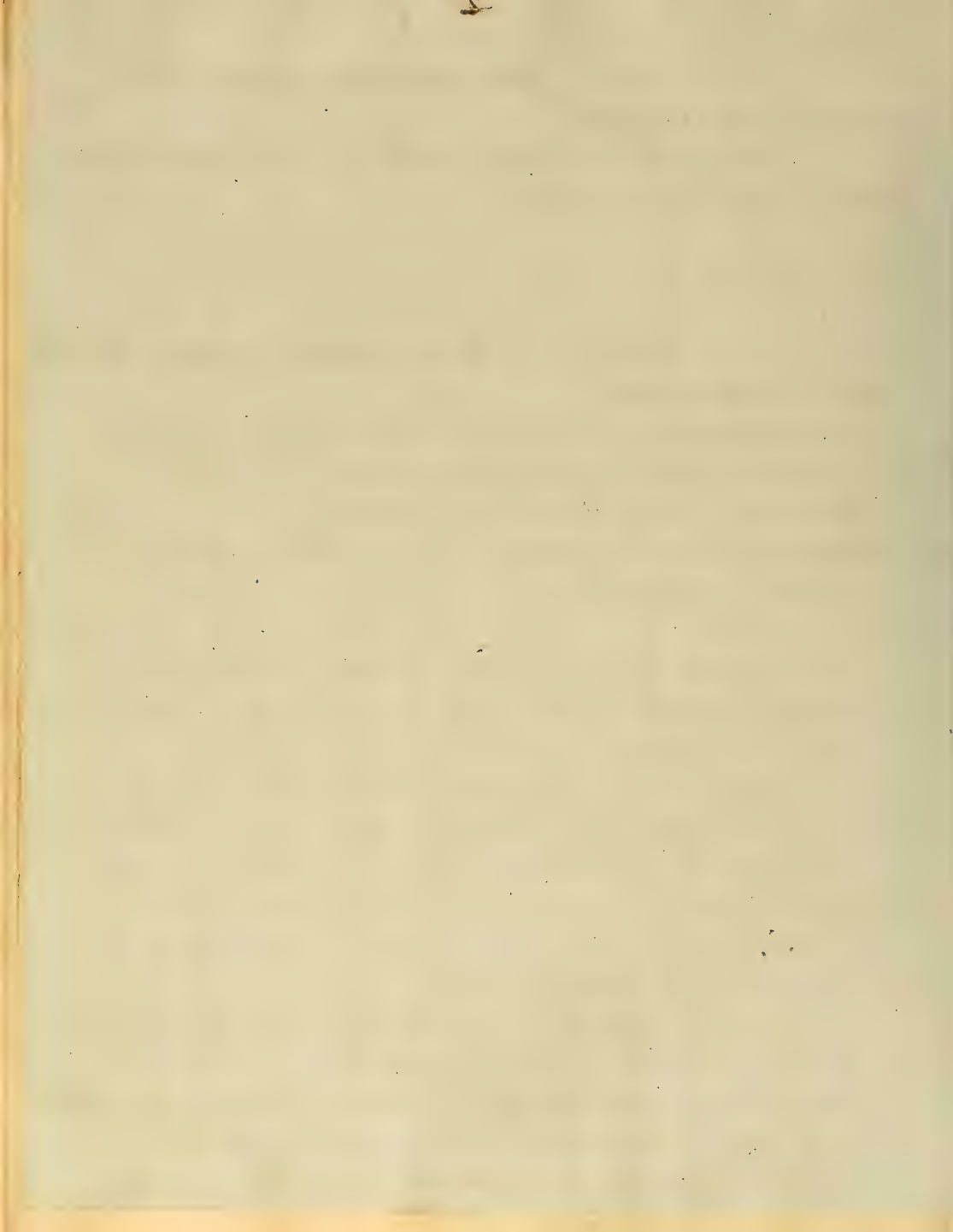
Hearken - He that stealeth a man & selleth him de Exod. 21. 16.

What relation did they then admit? the relation which Nature & justice admit that one may serve another for hire & that one may avail himself of another's service with his consent -

Is it objected that the term doalos necessarily includes more ^{than this} - e. g. - instance the two occasions of its use specified above

Is it objected that the case of the slave differs from that of the wife or child - since man did not act before the apostles in those relations according to their legal power & rights, whereas in that of master & slave they did & consequently Paul should have plainly rebuked them

Answer. The epistles are addressed to Christians, & the burden of proof is on the objector to show that Christian masters in fact claimed & exercised rights not necessarily included in the words used to describe them & which the spirit & other precepts of Sty forbid.



of the word, the apostles certainly were using it in the
sense of slaves

Further it should be remembered that there would be
of course slaves of unconverted masters at the early
church & when the apostles speak of "bondmen"
& "bond" they may fairly be considered as relating
to such persons - But this touches not our point.

But again -

In the times of the apostles the wife - child &
servant were almost on an equality -

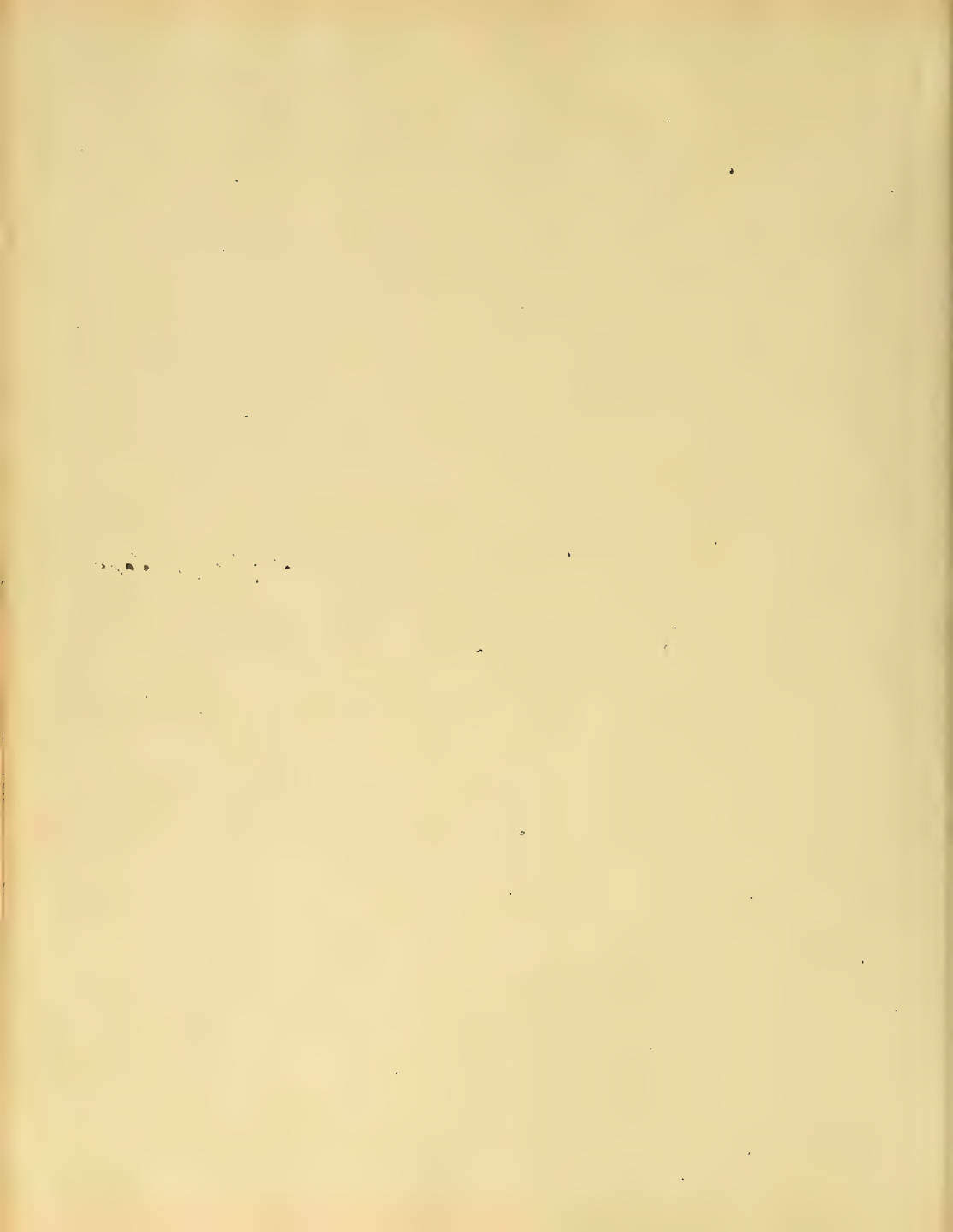
The father, husband & master had ^(4/100) ~~the~~ very law
the power of life & death equally over his wife
child & servant - Wives were the property of their
husband See Foss Roman Ant. p 548. The 10th
commandment classes wives with houses & cattle,
The Son, as well as the slave, could neither
acquire, possess, or inherit, any thing which
did not belong to his father - He could be
sold, just as the slave could - See Foss.

In the light of these facts let us look at
the New Testament.

It tells wives to obey their husbands, & husbands
to love their wives -

Does it thereby sanction the power which
the law gave the husband to judge & punish
his wife - ?

It tells children to obey their parents & parents
to cherish their children - thereby as in the
case of the slave, recognizing the relation.



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= Asking questions he knew the answer of as
illustrating apparent deception at Emmaus
John 18. 4, 4, 16, 11. 34, 20. 13;
Luke 24. 41,

only way John 14. 6, 15. 5, Acts 4. 12.

Danger of literal construct.

1. John 2. 20: 27, with 3. 2; John 16. 23 with
James 4. 3; & 1 John 5. 14; see next page

Ask definitions - 1. John 2. 29; with 4. 15; 16. 3 &
with 5. 2, 3. 9 & 4. 7;

Destruction, Annihilation.

Math. 10. 28; 12. 31; 13. 33; 16. 26; 22. 30; 25, last verse
Luke 20. 25;

John 17. 2; 10. 28; Acts 24. 15; Phil. 3. 11
Luke 20 47 'greater' how more or less if all annihilated?
see also 12 47 & 48

John 6. 39 but then John 5. 29;

Literal & leaving none verse as complete
Exclusive

Math 6.14; 12.37; 12.30; & Mark 9.40;

Math 18.19; & Luke amide - 7.7;

John 16.23; 15.15; & 16.12;

" 15.24; 16.30; & Mark 13.32;

& Luke 24.41;

Luke 18.20; Math 9.20; Mk 8.30;

& Mark 20.17;

Phil 3.2 Numb 23.21;

DIED—In Lynn, Jan. 20th, GAMALIEL W. OLIVER, a worthy and much esteemed member of the Society of Friends, aged 76 years and 11 months. The death of this good man recalls us to the time when, in early boyhood, we were apprenticed to him to learn how to be a shoemaker—at which trade we labored for several months, until we could make a tolerable shoe, much to our pride and delight. On account of our youth and diminutive size, we used to be styled, by the followers of the craft, as being 'not much bigger than a *last*.' We well remember the little shop in which we used to toil—the lapstone on which we pounded many a *sole* until our body ached, and our knees were sore and tremulous—the threads we waxed, and the sore fingers we experienced in sewing many a shoe—&c. But it happened not to be our destiny to continue in the trade, though we claim to have been a youthful follower of St. Crispin. We vividly remember, too, the kindness of our worthy master and his wife; and now that he has been gathered to his fathers, 'like a shock of corn fully ripe,' we would express the sympathy of a grateful heart for the surviving partner and her exemplary children, in view of their bereavement.—ED. LIBERATOR.

In Upton, January 21, suddenly, with an affection of the heart, Maria Gilman, aged 16 years, adopted daughter of Harvey and Polly D. Bradish.

LA BRUTERE says: "When a person of feeling and discernment reads a book, and it excites in him elevated thoughts, he may be sure the work is good, and he needs no other mode of proving it."

between William and T. J.

In coming from N.Y. May 41 Garrison told me he scolded political squibs while an apprentice. But then when he heard them praised but his own master did not know the author.

O. Cushing who in white was editor discovered it & him & made him a pet. This was the Newburyport Herald afterwards he edited the Free Press - He alone made a

speech against Channing in the Town House after his famous "writing" & defeated him.

In Boston he with Collier edited the National Philanthropist - a short time being in N.Y. he composed a speech to have him nominated for Congress went to the Exchange got

to the back of the room - began - but lost his memory entirely in a few sentences - they cheered - he peeped into his hat.

Channing took a thin speech - got the queue & went on famously - other was nominated declined - B. G. Latham had it (they will fix date)

It was while editing this paper that he in exchange saw a lady's paper wrote some little on slavery - the Colonizationists wrote in him & he gave his Park St address (at Newburyport he had delivered a 4th July printed) but in it said little

because he knew nothing about the Society
through gradual growth but on reflection on this
& while putting thought saw the folly & that had
own principles but the immediate

~~While J. R. Adams~~

thought while they were determining the
colonialists did not wish exactly some

papers started it again -

While J. R. Adams was running for
Pres. gentle for Vermont (B) I came
& engaged him to set upon paper for
his election - we stipulated for freedom on
his own opinion & should argue only that he
was the best but should devote his attention
to liberation reform

Then paper the Journal of the Times
illustrates his best - well written - literary -
had columns for Moral Reform - Temperance
Peace & Anti Slavery - beautifully printed -
high reputation in literary paper - gave it up
before the election on Sunday, a guest of John
his Sunday came to Vermont purpose to
see him - they wrote in their papers
under separate initials - probably stipulated to
advocate non-resistance - Sunday, I believe I did

While in North Haverhill, Mass. I had a very
dear (a rare thing) on paper about a letter

was interested in his subject - Jay met at
Collier - Wally got him at a meeting -
at Malcolm's party a Federalist
good meeting - Lundy spoke - Malcolm
closed the meeting abruptly shutting down
discussion - Wally indignantly - to wear
some of the audience Malcolm's people

The New York admittance to the sides
of politics into its columns

C Folger of 7 out 12 apparently
British brig in Galveston Bay
cost \$1000000 and 3 weeks / by it
this boy old man wants him
to stay - "must be free"

N.Y. told me that his 'dear mother' after deserted
by her husband used to send him out ^{to get bread for her children} election & training
days with molasses candy to sell - (Nov '47 near
when his boy had a molasses scrape) to Luther
Lang at doors for peace

On our visit to Cape Cod (1849 Dec) Wm told me
that going with his mother from Boston to Baltimore,
about 1815, (they, mother, her bro' James & sister Elizabeth)
resided in Baltimore, about a year; Elizabeth died there),
with Capt Perriall in Reeper? they had with Hyannis
honor in storm & he was nearly lost down ~~out~~ the
Sea in about he foolhardily got into alone.

James deserted in Cuba - was mercilessly
whipped, ran the gauntlet. Wm has his personal
B. Cushing helped get him on of the navy - he died
at Cambridge port.

Breton when he came to the door, first
kiss Wm. held out ^{only} both hands & said "Why
Mr G. are you not a black man?" -

Prize now I'd hold, at South Dennis,
that I had so identified myself with the race
that he implied I must belong to it.

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the upper left quadrant of the page.

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the lower right quadrant of the page.

Capital Punishment

What is object of Soc^y in death or imprison.?

Two objects: prevent same man from repeating
deter others

There is no punishment, strictly so called.
Society has nothing to do with sin only with crimes.

Only Infinite wisdom - knowing past trials

desert & weakness. strength of tempt. - want of educ -
able to fathom the depths of heart that can dare
say how much guilt (sin) any act implies in doing.
Society only competent to punish sin so in infinite mercy to pardon

Mem strong obj to Cap Pun. that its harvest
is out of the ill educ. poor. dragged up not brought up.
want-tempted &c

3 points

right. obligation - necessity or expediency -
Jackson, Beccaria, Rush, Father Mathew.
deny the right (O'Connell 42)

Then obligation to use - or expediency of using it -
two sources of argument.

1st Bible

Cor^d with Noah

As for Mosaic Code will obey it when we are Jews;
if any, all of it.

as to "Whoso he" Gen 9. 6.

Different constructions Michaelis, Leclerc, Calvini,
Mem a single line, obscure, 4000 years old. about which
scholars differ in a weak thread on which to hang the dogma
that Soc^y is bound to keep up Cap Pun. So dread
a power we have been more helpfully revealed

29. I think you who this morning
said = to that of murder in 24th reg
but that does not hang back.

Supposing it so. -

1st It is addressed to individuals, families - we
got then - we all know of the "avenger of blood" which
Hebrew law continued.

If therefore this error of law, breaking of law,
never, if you? a murderer escapes - he is ordered to go & slay him! Still speaks along the
way to each relative the dread command from which he
cannot hide himself under any net work or machinery
of political arrangement.

2nd "sheddeh" not intends to shed - no command
then as to arson or treason etc.

"sheddeh" no "wilfully" it covers therefore
manslaughter - & we must make that capital.
That this is not quibble evident from the earliest comm.
on this law i.e. the Mosaic Code which allowed as
had indulged been usual the avenger to kill the
slayer "unawares" if "fore Parents Death" he came
forth. This shows what had been the practice upon
which Moses slightly innovated - Numbers 35 -

are we ready for this inference?

at any rate the angry killer who intends death
& actually executes it must be hung! are we ready?

so of our legal distinctions

I get a man hung by perjury -

or known to give death by Moses } manslaughter
to kill one who strikes you or insults

maliciously letting loose dangerous animal } murder
laying trap - leading blind to precipice

frightening blind with words } manslaughter

3rd, never been obeyed

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Simon & Levi in cool blood murder a whole city
Jacob, ruler & parent, does not take their lives

Moses murderer - who was ~~murdering~~ ...
David & Absalom - David & Uriah - Job -

4th 'shall' means 'may' on many times the
Look at passage ^{shall not} ~~must~~ be imperative e.g. ^{common} 2^d
are we bound to eat all animals or any by
verse 3rd

5th ~~not~~ No Gov^t has pardoning power

6th If verse 6th binds us then 4th does also which
Jews still keep - mem Rantoul's acct of N.Y. market.
Opponents say this had died out from change
of circumstances. Not so repeated by Apostles Act-
15.29. So doubled auth^y!

But if change of circ. can do away with
Commands surely there's change enough to do
away with v. 6th

Society was not stereotyped into shape. Jews
had but two punishments - fine & stripes. No Gov^t could
be so prison worthy the name. It was impossible
by imp^t either to restrain or reform the offender, by
any striking permanent fact deter them. Hence
necessity of death in serious cases.

Even under Moses came one change - cities of Refuge
what might we not justify by the advent of X^{ty} a sun
given on Jewish night - & Patriarchal twilight

our opp^t trust this text just enough to suit
their purpose. use their reason in inserting
necessary words ("willfully" "afore thought")
let gov^t do away with one half of it
v^{er}se (2nd & 5th) but if we ask Gov^t or them
to provide that same reason as to the other
half or consider circumstances as repealing
verse 5th as well as verse 4th oh then it
is infidelity -

Call it a warrant from the Almighty!
a county Sheriff would not hang one
man on such an ambiguous warrant!

This the most imp^t part of the arg^t Get over
this line & the minister & the gallows is done.
How much the real friends of the Bible have
to do to rescue it from the clutches of its so
disant friends -!

No real reverence for this verse. if
so - they would uphold it wholly - & not parts
of it & a partial application only as shown
before

Bible never intended to teach us civil
legislation - see Simon

See Simon
p. 4.

2nd (Is it necessary or expedient) Source of proof
Reason & Experience

Onus probandi rests with Govt Govt bound
to make out not its utility only but ^{its duty} necessity -
Since

The question is of Life

its taking irremediable -

uncertainty of evidence

by creed of most imports eternal consequences
we are bound to reform where we safely can
unnecessary evil is cruelty. If we can
do without - Socy is as guilty in keeping the
murderer as the manslaughterer -

Society is a form emerging from barbarism which
has thrown off one after another the customs of
barbarous life - She is not to demand of
Philanthropy ~~that she~~^{to} show that this is
useless but is bound, like any other savage,
to convince reason that it is necessary

With the fact before us that every legal
amelioration (oath; counsel see) has been
an improvement - Use is no longer an argument.

If I meet a man who tries to kill me - I must
retreat to the wall - before law justifies my taking
his life - Society must "retreat to the wall" i.e.
show necessity -

not necessary to secure individual offenders
for we spare lunatics.

the only plea then left is insanity

Experience

Punjab. Eng. in India

Tuscany. Amsterdam -

Belgium -

Small but universal wherever tried - like
box tricks all one way - no exception -
uniform - Society too is confessedly a
failure; Atty Gen. Austin 1838 -

Cheer says accty, in Statistics that "popular
conviction did not support the law."

the very reason for a change -

Not new: Erasmus & Dr Thos More Goldsmith &
Howard. Montesquieu & Chillingworth, Livingston
& Beccaria - Pastoret & Montagu - Lefebvre
Wakefield - Rush, Franklin, Fayette, McIntosh
Cornell - Villeneuve Romilly & Bentham
Dallas, Rantoul, Upham, Tallman - Father Mathew
Lamartine.

Death not the greatest pun. No - Death with
Torture is worse. Why not use it? If we may
fall one peg in the catalogue of bad
worse, worst, - why not another. Only
rule is, sufficient pun? i.e. sufficient
to prevent repetition - see my art. in Pri. Friend -

Mr Eng^d is a Normal School ^{of Gov^{ty}}. Where can
they venture to try doing without it
if we may not?

We can act without Legislatures - Plants doubt in
minds of jurymen -

" subjects grimly weighty "

For Quack. July '41
also No 50, 1840

th
n th. H. Notington states (in the *Hants Independent*),
"out of 167 criminals hung, 164 had been specta-
s at hangings."
thos

Blocks and gibbets are the nearest objects with le-
gislators; and their business is never with hopes,
or with virtues.—W. S. Landor.

Pliny to Geminus

"For though there may be

some use, perhaps, in setting

marks on the men for the

ake of example, there will be

more in sparing him for the

ake of humanity."

Bulwer, in one of his philosophical
dissertations, says, 'Society has erected
the gallows at the end of the lane, instead
of guide posts and direction boards at
the beginning.'

Most cordially do I concur in the following sentiments of
the illustrious Channing. I believe them to be deserving
our deepest consideration, and that, until the ideas they devel-
op shall be made the rule of our legislation, we shall but
flounder on from one mistake to another, without effecting
any real good for the safety of society, or the reclamation of
our criminals. He says in his sermon on "spiritual free-
dom":—

"Still more, I cannot but remember how much the guilt
of the convict results from the general corruption of society.
When I reflect how much of the responsibility for crime rests
on the state, how many of the offences which are most
severely punished, are to be traced to neglected education,
to early squalid want, to temptations and exposures which
society might do much to relieve—I feel that a spirit of
mercy should temper legislation; that we should not sever
ourselves so widely from our fallen brethren; that we should
recognize in them the countenance and claims of humanity;
that we should strive to win them back to God."

Tatchin condemned to suffer to being flogged thro every market
town in Dorsetsh. (once a fortnight for seven years) petitioned to
be hung instead - Macaulay -

has made them

Novotens have got to rid the public mind
of the taint of chivalry which Sub Arnold.

"It is supposed to be the great idea of justice"
"It sets up the personal allegiance to the chief above allegiance to God & Law"
it made really superior to God's Law.

'Dregs of Gothic Empire'

Vide Guizot, otherwise, p 100 - 159 - 88

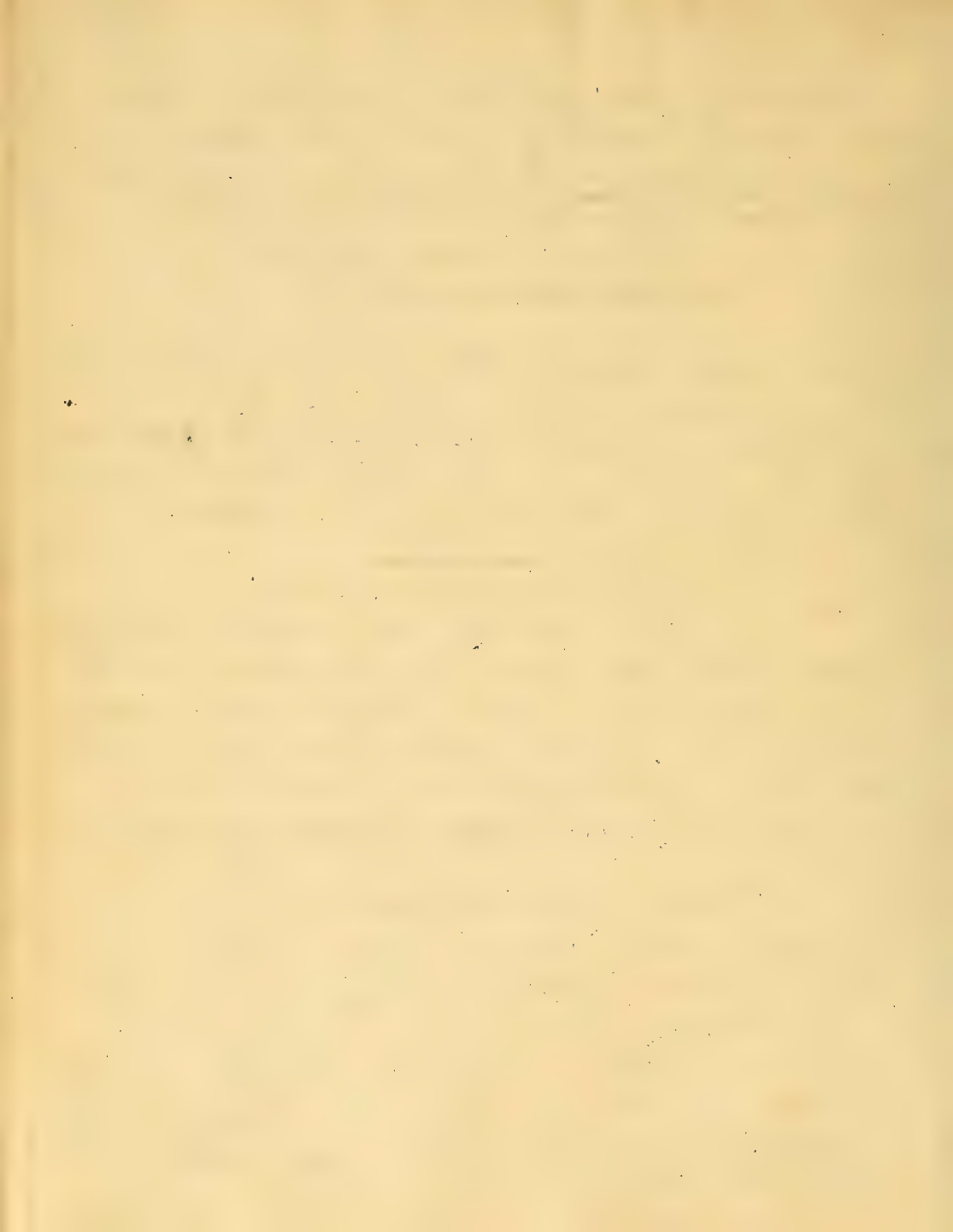
The church reaps in Prussia the appropriate
reward of years of false swearing - Prussia &
a woman signing the 39 Articles with Romanism
in their hearts are just the followers which
Parr with his Unitarianism & Tillotson
with his latitudinarianism

might & should have expected -

She tried to make the popular distinction
between little & great sins - & conscience coquetted
with Bishops as their studies & then swore
oaths to the public with the meaning of the
mornings interview, which the public knew

nothing - Gibbon said King Presbiter signed with the smile of contemptuous
incredulity with the sign of smugness but without conscience.
Great Dec 44. to 8

Friends first arranged God to as they
did all other human things, at the bar of
God's justice, to stand or fall by consonance
with his requirements. It bows its vernal
head to justice - has no mystery about
it as it man could or had built himself
up something before which it was well for him
to fall down & worship forgetting night -



In Revolutions the majority does not decide the
 history but the greatest number that can be brought
 to bear at once on a given point. The will of a vast
 majority of the people cannot be formed or collected in
 a moment - many good people have not much
 will - many more have not much energy in expressing
 it. Time is wanted to convey the general will to a common
 centre

Weskn. Rev July '42. 110

207 for illustration how by slow communications
 Paris ruled France.

(For my lecture on Europe -

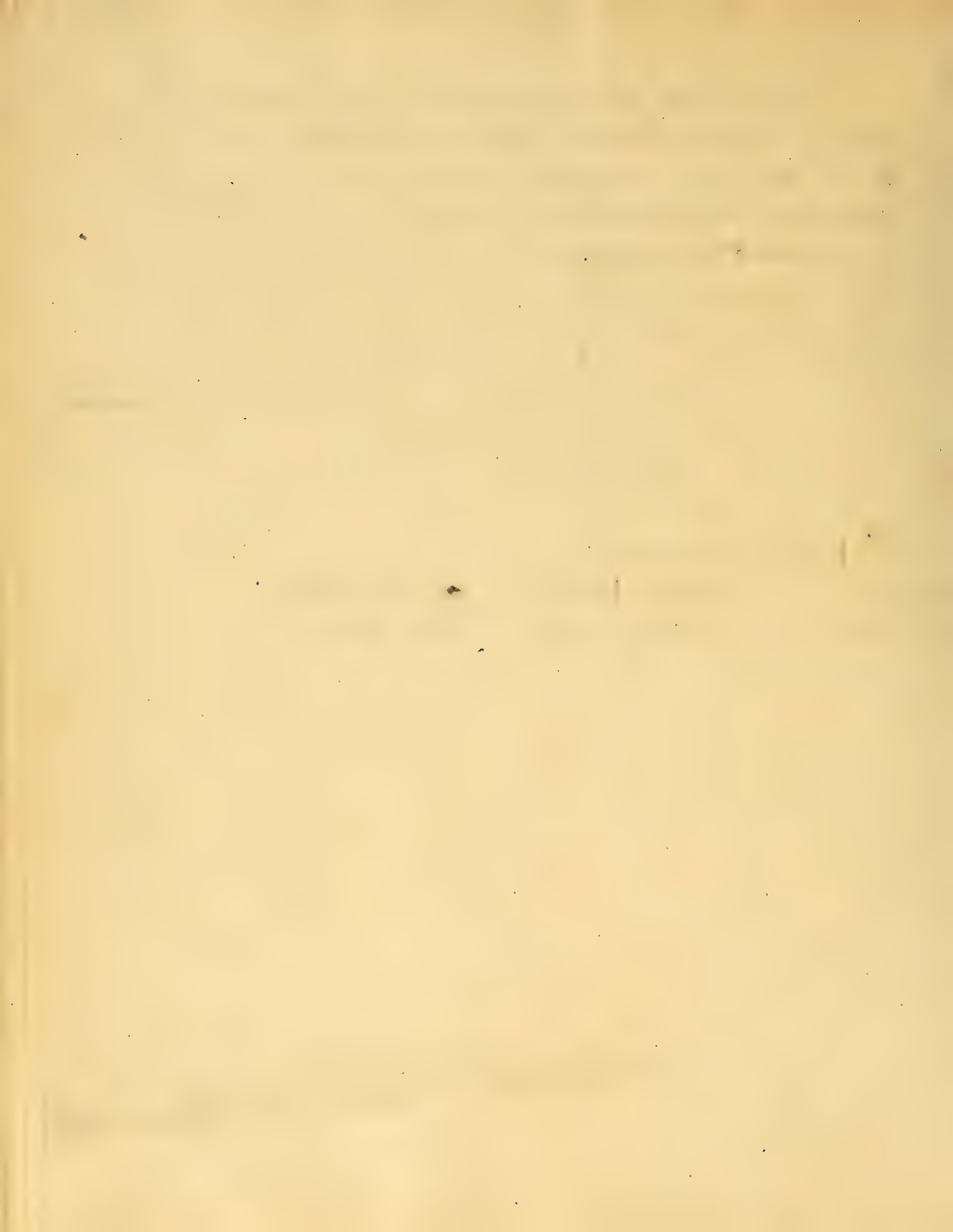
Venetian Proverb -

Lord Quaker

June '41 p 152.

"Pria Veneziani, poi Christiani"

First Venetians then Christians.



21

Great Rev^s are most commonly brought about by
bad men. The good & truly conscientious dare not submit
to such practices nor will they condescend to use such
instruments as in the corrupted state of mankind are
necessary to procure great & important changes
in the course of the moral world. Let our pride exuberate,
it is not human wisdom nor not human virtue to
which we are indebted for remarkable public reforma-
tion, but to Providence of God which makes the
selfish & ambitious passions of man his instruments
of general good. E. Carter to H. More Vol. 1 324

on construction of parties & open questions &
Ed. Rev July 1840

A life of action, if it is to be useful, must be
a life of compromise. But speculation admits of no com-
promise. A public man is often under the necessity
of consenting to measures which he dislikes, lest he
should endanger the success of measures which he thinks
of vital importance. But the historian lies under no
such necessity. On the contrary, it is one of his
most sacred duties to point out clearly the errors
of those whose general conduct he admires.

Macaulay's (Macdonald) 208
Essays. Harper Edit

"Logic admits of no compromise"
"The essence of politics is compromise"

Macaulay's
Essays on the Revolutions

London Quart June '45 p 13 Monterquien about
Subject making to be equal to officer in -
same 187 about cobbler not beyond his last.

"Slaves but Slaves toujours premissant" Alfieri -

("siam servi, si, ma'servi ognor frementi"
slaves, indeed, but ever fretting slaves "
melancholy boasts of Hibernia
Edin. Rev. July '52 p 23)

Not voting, for conscience sake

Obj. throw away proper influence - not wrong. have no influence left
same as not obtaining any other franchise
by which one wd gain influence

old Jacobites

—rd Greg & Grenville refused office on acc^t of the
Catholic Presb. the best part
of their lives -

Ed. Rev. Vols. 5, 202, 6, 295

Fayette refused public office under Nap^t

Catholics in Ireland till 1792

Test
in Eng^d 1829) had no elective
franchise

no Catholic till 1829, could enter H.C. & P.C.

Charterist agitation influential. the without Suffrage
Reform agitation

Catholic agitation lasted about 20 (?) years?

only ^{or 2500} 2000 votes in Scotland prior to 1831. which had most influence on the
Reform Bill then a the 2d Aug. Rev.

London Quart June '45 L13 Montequien about
Subject miking to be equal to officer -
same 107 about cobbler not heard his last.

I was
eloquent Sheridan
ters a corrupt H
of Commons, wit
the patronage of
liberty of the
engine, I will ov
and establish the
constitution upon their ruins.

Power of the Press. It was a remark
of Napoleon, that four hostile newspa-
pers are more to be feared than an hun-
dred thousand bayonets.

82

With those who do vote, those who do not whether
from want of right or want of will,
have influence

thus

1. In some conscience yielding to public opinion -
2. — — — — — love of approbation -
3. — — — — — interests of other & different kind influence
the use of elective franchise - e.g. better a
man's business to stand well with the mass of common
4. influence of strong intellect over weak ones,
5. party movements desirous by adopting
a principle to enable itself to recruit
its ranks from those who having been
astounded or advanced to suffrage by its
effort will from gratitude or deserved
confidence vote with it.

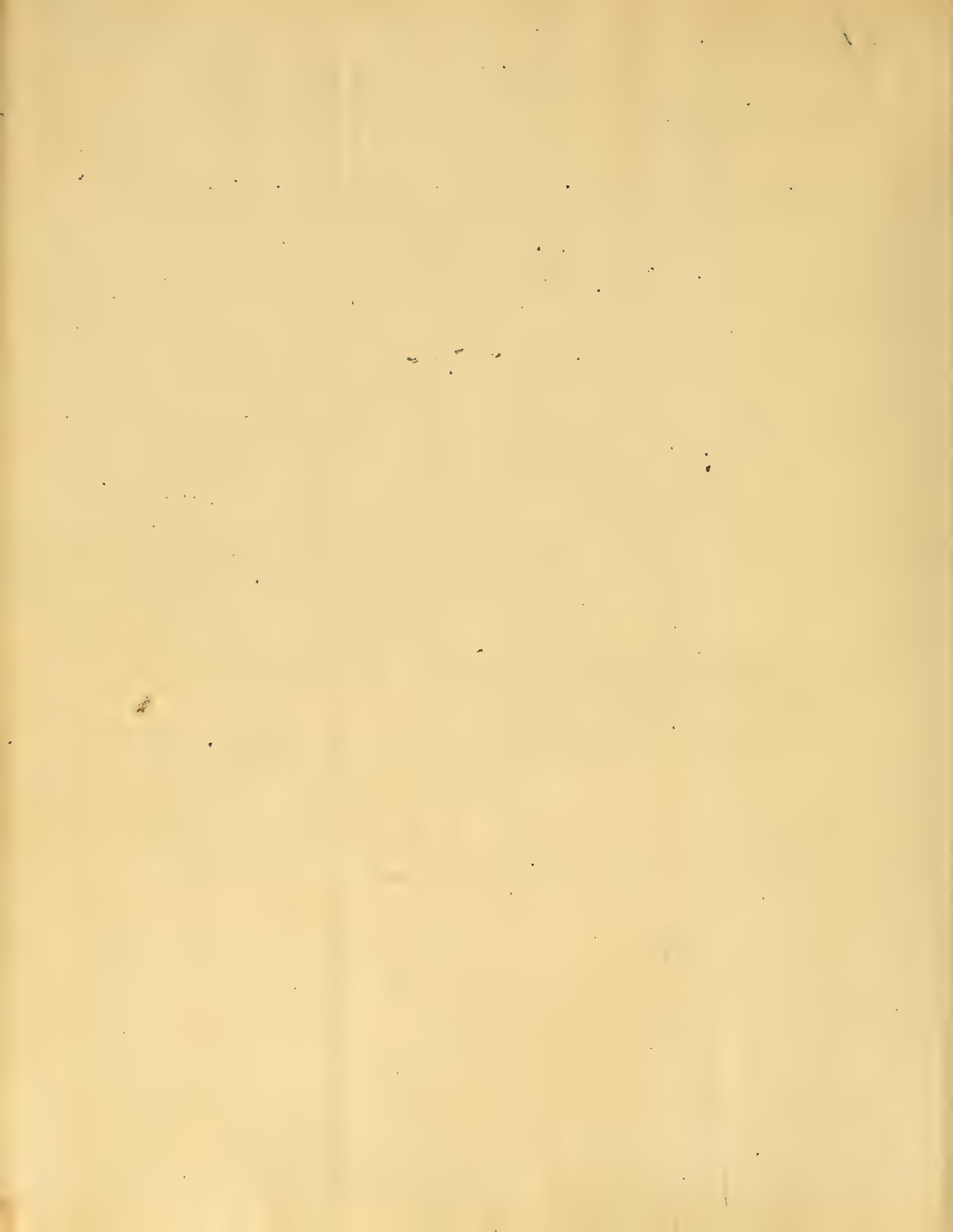
Burke's extract 50. Rev. vol 6, 58.

page 59

Women have no voice yet why do the candidates
concern so carefully the wishes of electors -

Why did Pitt pass gagging bills & prevent
public meetings & discussions?

The League success at the ballot box is not so
pertinently to be quoted to us as its forbearance to use the
unfailing instrument of success there - treating - that in other
forms



We can't safely live under a corrupt gov^t or midst a cor comm⁹
except in an attitude of hostility & struggle against them - We
ought not to sleep but under arms. Relaxing efforts - throwing away
our arms gives us up to be gradually corrupted & undermined
by the influences about us. In travelling the Pontine marshes
sleep is fatal.

A Cabinet which embodies only a section of a
party labors under the twofold disadvantages of
honest opposition & misplaced fellowship."

Edin Rev July 52 p 67

"Democracy is easy" Proudhon.

Same feeling in our working classes they cannot
believe in the honesty of a man who is paid for any
labor not obviously physical West Rev Oct 52 p 231

Eulogists sh^d be discreet in their eulogiums & not
remind one so often of those scoundrels who torture
their victims by smearing them with honey
to bring down the wasps on them - West Rev July
52, p 248

John Farmer told me - that in N.H.
Wentworth Cheswell a colored citizen of New
market was appd coroner of the Co of Rockingham
the year after the Const went into operation -
1785 & in Sept 1805 was appointed by Gov.
John Langdon Justice of the Peace. He
furnished Belknap with several valuable
communications for his history & died
A.D. 1807 ae 71.

Bancroft, 2nd vol p 193
The death of a slave from extremity
of correction was not accounted felony "Since
it cannot be presumed that premeditated malice
which alone makes murder felony should
induce any man to destroy his own estate"
'words of the statute' 1668

1670 Virginia law all servants not
being Xthans imported into this country shall be
slaves - conversion to the Xthian faith does
not make free

Adam Job Higgins worth 3000 - two houses -
served whole Revolution under Col in
South Carolina - Master died few years after -
children sold him to himself \$200 took notes -
he came to Boston paid them - now lives
here says "stupid young men white
don't have to buy themselves, are born to themselves
ought to make fortune"

Combe, Post Lecturer. spoke of a
Lunch-boc? which gives gold medal to
the best man in the Empire - they gave
it some year ago to Eustache a slave man
to Hayth - knew of the Revolution, had
the confidence of both parties - saved his
Master & his wife but none of his property -
remained then sent to France & supported
them - they did not do an hours work -
mistress - Master lost eyesight Eustache ab-
so unable to read not even bleed papers
to him -

Howell St. Trist vol 20 p 82.

J^d Mansfield

The state of Slavery is of such a nature that it is incapable of being introduced on any reasons, moral or political, but only by positive law - which preserves its force long after the reasons occasion & time itself, from whence it was created is erased from memory. It is so odious that nothing can be suffered to support it but positive law

It is said that Russ. camp might have ended differently but for
Nap. friendship for Alex. the Muscovite serfs - a majority of the
pop. offered to disclaim allegiance to the Czar & take arms for
the French on condition of being free in event of success
at the price of their assistance.

Bussay's Napoleon - Fresh Riv. Rpt '41. p. 264

Idaronians For Quest. Oct '40

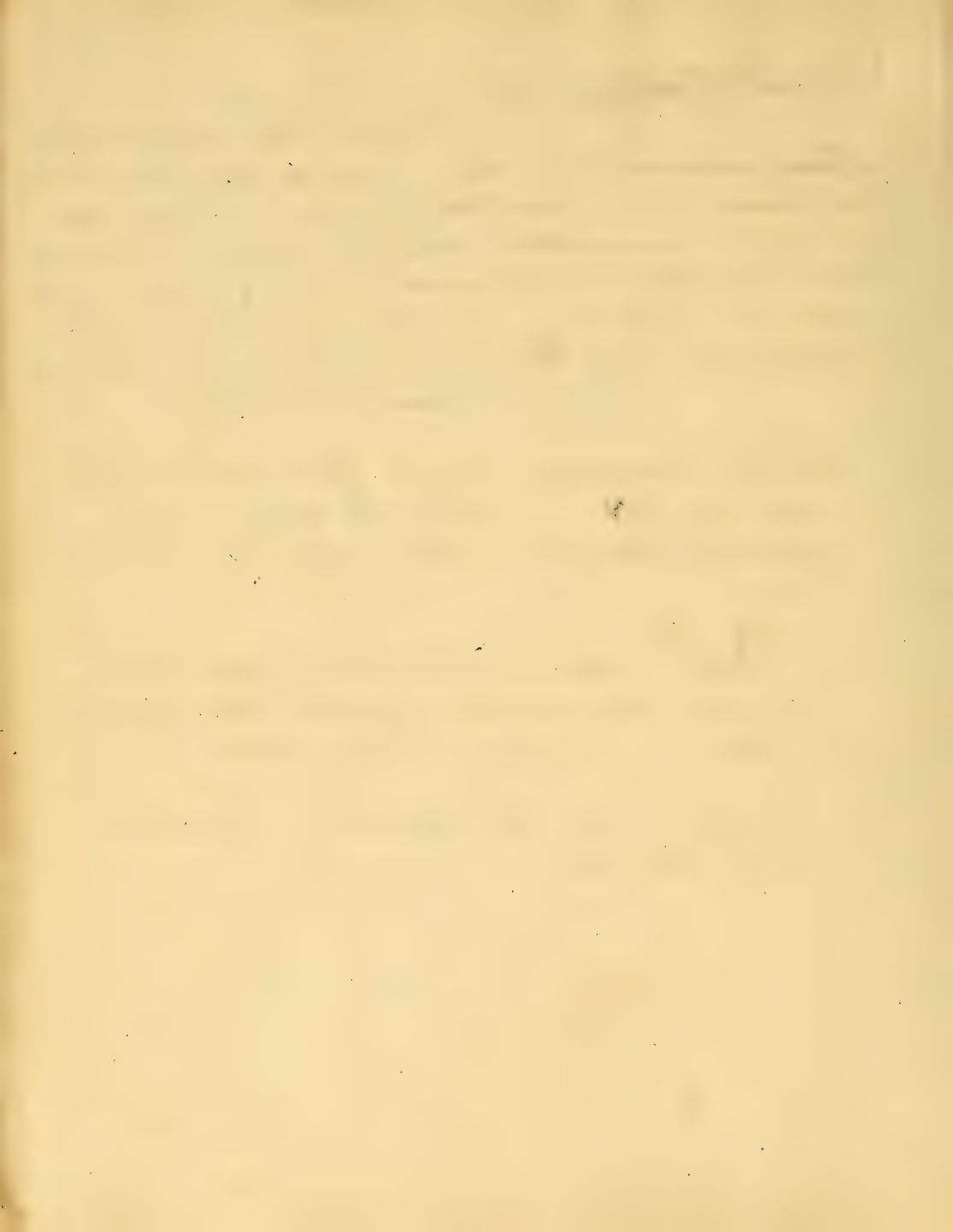
52
In Wm Berkeley 1871

The ministers should pray
often & preach less. But I thank God there are
no free schools nor printing as I hope we
shall not have these hundred years, for having
in brought disobedience & heresy & sects into
the world, & printing has divulged them & libels
against the best governments. God keep us from both
Bancroft 2. 192.

Canfield avers that Royal Gov wrote home
1684 or 1685. While the clergy were
allowed to preach no true allegiance could be
found

Priests were to be the first that set their
foot in the waters & there to stand till the danger
be past quoted in Bancroft -

1534 Ministers all assembled at Boston on
Public Difficulties 1407



Portuguese for returning, moors were rewarded with "Black
moors with curled hair" A.D. 145. Portuguese slaves in Europe.

The year 1804 v. sailed to Tunis to check Siracusa
& free the slaves, he gave then legal sanction to African slave trade.

Rom. Cath. have always borne testimony against
"X & S" not only the Christian religion but nature itself
cries out at the state of slavery.

Paul M. cursed all who enslave Africans or others
Prussians always attended expeditions to prevent kidnapping.

2 slaves lost & returned - Rich Saltonstall testimony
against it - they sent back with letters from the C.

Geo. Fox told Barbadians to free after certain years
R. Williams but, fine of £40 (double slave value)
on all who did not free after 10 yrs

Withrop enumerates Indians among his
bequests

Penn died a slaveholder V 2. 403

But see my
extract from
Penn. Freeman

But while Quakers forebore a positive testi-
mony - the German, English & those from Reinshheim
came to resolution that it was not lawful for
them to buy or keep negro slaves 1888 V 2. p 403

Swedish Emigration under Gust Adolph 1627
was by a free people without slaves

1641 Mass found free income at public cost to
fugitives - The fugitive & the persecuted were the guests of
the community 1418

Events that took place

What would have been fate of Europe under Napoleon
had Louis XIV triumphed over him when the latter
opened the dykes. Edm Rev Saty '52, 32p



Bible Job no, or 28.18. not not 41.12.

Psalm 1. 1. 5. no, nor 19. 3 not nor 22. 24. none nor 49. 7
not or 32. 9. not in 28. 5.

Exod 20. 4. not make any graven or likeness

Bible

nothing cast then young nor be barren 23. 26.

canst not make one hair white or black mem 'neither' ^{ibid.} _{Deut. 13. 8 (3 times)}

no thought for our life - nor yet for our body -

not, neither or - Lev. 18. 17. no unright in weight or a li 19. 35 so, 11. 12. 15. 14. 16. 26. 27

not make by - or - Lev. 20. 25 - neither, nor for in for 21. 11 no usury or increase 25. 36. 37

no idols nor graven image 26. 1 - v Exod 20. 4

Scourging - not be made or female 7. 14 not desire silver or gold nor take 7. 25 not for thy or for a doer that
go to Lev. 9. 5. not cut little from or fume or it, nor any of, nor thy freewill, or 12. 17 not out of them
or of 14. 7. not or 17. 12 not, or - 18. 10. 19. 15 21. 18. 22. 4. 23. 18. not, nor 24. 17

Deut. Bacon. (Mirab. she was not desirous of life nor impatient under sickness
nor racked with pain - 66.

she had no dire or disagreeable symptoms. 66.

who 'knew never sorrow' = no brother, no uncle, nor any other. 65

no prejudice to himself nor business. 23

neither subjected him to the censure of rashness or intemperance
haughtiness nor readers his nature suspected. 19.

there was never less or sect or opinion did so much magnify
goodness in the Christian Religion - 92

neither can angel or man come in danger by it 92

this proceeded not from warmth or bravery 98

let not the counsel shew us to the judge nor mind himself 111

let not ye judge, must be nor give occasion to 115

not talkative nor with impertinence 118

was not pageants or gaudery but de 130
there is no vexation or anxiety of mind which
resulteth from knowledge

Sonthey's Doctor

vol. 2. p. 35. not so peculiar or prominent

" 36 not in its principles or passions or,

52 no scrupulous or tender means

73 no feeling or sense

74 not devoted to one or other

75 not while no disease ^{of spleen} no vapour or hysterics

235
compensations & satisfactions good to be used
but never good to be proposed

1787	Thursday	1818	Sunday
1788	Saturday +	1819	Monday
1789	Sunday	1820	Wednesday +
1790	Monday	1821	Thursday
1791	Tuesday	1822	Friday
1792	Thursday +	1823	Saturday
1793	Friday	1824	Monday +
1794	Saturday	1825	Tuesday
1795	Sunday	1826	Wednesday
1796	Tuesday +	1827	Thursday
1797	Wednesday	1828	Saturday +
1798	Thursday	1829	Sunday
1799	Friday	1830	Monday
1800	Saturday	1831	Tuesday
1801	Sunday	1832	Thursday +
1802	Monday	1833	Friday
1803	Tuesday	1834	Saturday
1804	Thursday +	1835	Sunday
1805	Friday	1836	Tuesday +
1806	Saturday	1837	Wednesday
1807	Sunday	~~1838~~	~~Thursday~~
1808	Tuesday +	1838	Thursday
1809	Wednesday	1839	Friday
1810	Thursday	1840	Sunday +
1811	Friday	1841	Monday
1812	Sunday +	1842	Tuesday
1813	Monday	1843	Wednesday
1814	Tuesday	1844	Friday +
1815	Wednesday	1845	Saturday
1816	Friday +	1846	Sunday
1817	Saturday	1847	Monday

1848 Wednesday +
 1849 Thursday
 1850 Friday
 1851 Saturday
 1852 Monday +
 1853 Tuesday
 1854 Wednesday
 1855 Thursday
 + 1856, Saturday. 1857, Sunday. 1858, Monday. 1859, Tuesday.
 + 1860, Thursday. 1861, Friday. 1862, Saturday. 1863, Sunday.

Feb ⁴	Feb ⁴ *		January	Jan ⁴ *	Sept	June
March	Aug ⁴	May	October	April	December	
November				July		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

To find on what day of the week any given day in any month will fall & the contrary - E.g.

on what day of the week will the 31st day of Jan⁴ 1810 fall?

Observe the day of the week annexed to the years in the long columns - then in the Table under the given month, you will find the days of the month on which that day falls. Accordingly in Jan⁴ 1810 - Thursday is the 4th 11th 18th 25th the reckoning on Friday is 26th & Wednesday is the 31st.

Note. In leap years January & Feb⁴ must be taken in the column marked * Leap years are marked in long columns.

- 1800 - 1900 - all other 100th years not to be leap years except the year 2000 2400 - 2800 & every 400 -

Pikes. Arith. 1808.

Bristol was the regular slave market. - & the English connected with these slave dealings, the same disgusting profligacy which is now exhibited amongst their descendants, so proud of claiming their connexion with the Anglo Saxon race, on the opposite shores of the Atlantic &c.

Illic erat a natura abhorrens, quod multi ancillas suas ex se gravidas, ubi libidini satisfecissent, aut ad publicam prostitutam aut ad externum obsequium venditabant. - W. Malm. ii. 418. (Ed Hardy)

Lord Quart. Rev. Oct '44.
Conquer & the Conquered

Same article - p 172 &c.

The English case is not based upon liberty but upon law - on law secure the liberty of the Subject, - our law knows nothing of the liberty of the people - our Parl. is not a political assembly, but a tribunal - we have never contended for abstract rights or for general principles - &c &c

advocates of rapine, murder, and (if Blacker guilt than others) slavery.
Col. Friend 50

Note based on Slaves, goods -

Ad 1808 Greenwood v Curtis May 4. 93

1810 Ib- 6. 358.

Judge Sedgwick dissenting

Comm^o v. Nes 18 Pick. 193

Shaw's Dictum same as

Mansfield's in Somerset case.

Story "Conflict of Laws" last edit 259. note.

Statute. Lotterys^{to} be drawn else where, sale
of the tickets forbidden here - Com v. Clapp 5 Pick 41.

Grove's Slaughter M^o case - Slaves not property,
do not merchandise, do not within constitutional
power of Congress over Commerce -

Minute at Legislation on Slavery in Massachusetts
 H. Rep. Journal. (at State House)
 Vol 2. 24 p. D 1781
 Bell's petition 4. 1783

- Vol 3. p 444 A bill repealing an act as
 was debated & ordered that Sedgwick, Gent Ward
 Dwight, Dane, & Branch be a Com^{ee} to bring in a
 bill upon the following principles
- 1st Declaring that there never was a legal
 Slavery in this Government.
 - 2^d Indemnifying all Masters who have held Slaves in fact
 - 3^d To make such provision for the support of
 Negroes & Mulattoes in the Com^{ee} may find most expedient
- 8 Feb 1783.

Then I could not trace the Com^{ee}'s future action
 at all in the Records. if they ever made
 any -

See Mass Stat 1841 for law of Strangers
 also Latimer Journal

Submit submitted to her heavenly King
Being a flower of that eternal spring
A rare three years old she dyed in heaven to wait
The year was sixteen hundred forty eight.

Abel his offering accepted in
His body to the grave - his Soul to bless
On Octobers twenty two more
The year was sixteen hundred 44.

Dorchester -

These Giant authors on their pygmie line
Can vie with Moses line
For truth or for antiquitie.
They all in one long row like Gylthen stand,
He at their head the figure to command
They all had signified just hangings
But he not all their force of his white tangles

Poem prefixed to Gale's Oct. 4
Gentiles. 1692.

Louis the Eighteenth used to say that punctuality is the politeness of kings. A pendant to this remark was that of Madame de Souza, that cleanliness is the elegance of the poor.

'magnificence the decency of balises' The cheras
the virtue

Common Law & Federal Govt.

Am. Dig. 532.

1 Hall. 489. 1 Bald. 558. 3 Conn. 114

Kentucky law excuses from militia all having conse.
scruples 4 Bibb. 61.

Kentucky statutes forbidding passage of slaves across
the Ohio do not conflict with power of other states -
with free use of Ohio river - or with U.S. Congress
power over Commerce. 3 Dana (Kent) 274.

Every unconst act void 2 Dall 304
 ex, lost facts relate to penal not civil. 3 Dall 386
 one legislature can repeal what another has
 enacted 8 Cranch 135

Judiciary Boken 8 Wheat. 264
 regulate commerce Gibbons v Ogden 9 Wheaton
 Osborn 7 "

Slaves escape 1 Wash C.C.P. 499

Congress may impose direct tax on District in
 proportion to census to be taken by Const.

5 Wheat 317

Slaves think their exclusion power must be
 exercised according to Const.

Baron v Mayor of Balt
 amendt restrict Genl Govt only. 7. Peters, (Marshall) 243.

Matter of Smith 10 Wend. 449 Livingston P.M., 8 Wend. 852. 100

2 Cowen 818 "Provision that no state sh^d deny
 jury in crim. cases - right of const. - freedom of speech & press" stricken out
 Preamble makes all amendt restrictions on Fed^l Govt

3 Cowen 686. 12 S & R. 220.

1 Wash C.C. Rep^t 499

Vid. 2 Cow. 815-819

12 Cowen. 243

1 Balt. 220 (?)



"honorably attended with noise of trumpets" 11 278
 - Cape Cod people of Dutch Gov.?

When in conference at Hartford the Dutch asked
 Conn. agents, who asserted that Conn. ran back to
 the Pacific "Where then is the New Netherlands?"

It was replied "we do not know." cool!

Dane. 11 320 AD 1685

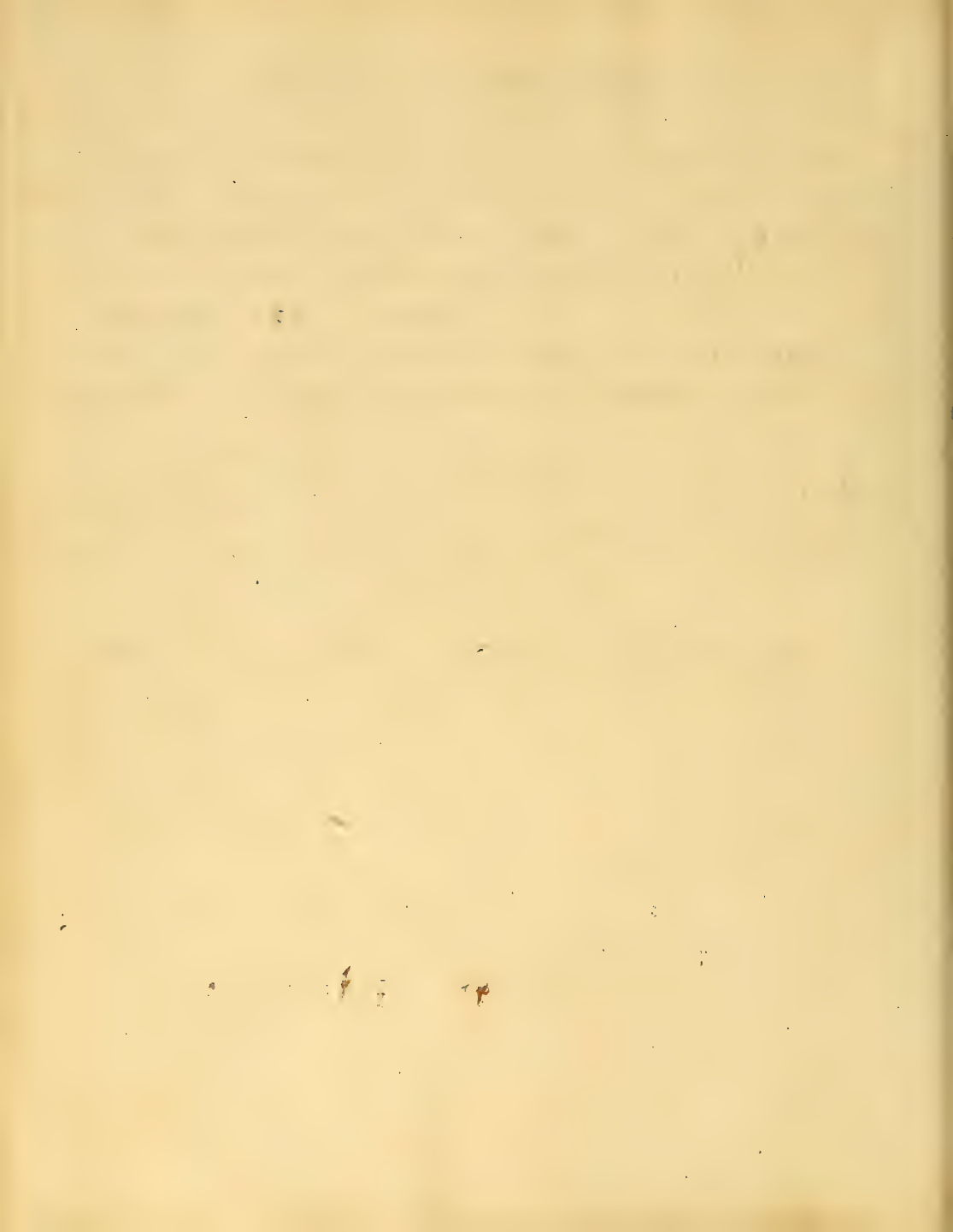
Styrvant when Dutch wished to surrender to British
 in 1664 answered "The surrender wd be approved in Parliament"

In N.Y. 1577 Traken had from their Deputies to
 Genl. C. Co. indentures under hand & seal to obey instructions
 of electors - Dep^s were paid "that he may be known
 as the servant of the people"

11. 359.

Murder punished by death in Paris code 1682

11. 387



Power of Colonies

N.Y.K., 1691.

Pitkin 1. 86.

Supreme legislative power & authority
under their majesties sh^{ts} former reside in a Gov^r
in chief & council & authorize the people, by
their representatives &c.

Gov & Council to adm. gov^t according
to laws of province & for any defect therein according
to laws of Eng^l.

This act disallowed by King 1697.

see page 89 also

91

92

"

"

J. Adams

Winthrop

Franklin

" already hesitated into republic" (O'Brien) &
supra p. 110

When Andros was deposed old magistrates
sh^{ts} assumed office till pleasure of
his majesties sh^{ts} be known. p. 120

Rightfulness of, even
Appeals to King in Council denied by Colonies
123. 5 in Conn. difficulty about line of descent.

Mass Agents 1692

"Equal Court has with the
King appropriation a much power
in New Eng^l as the King & Parl.
have in England." they have all
English Privileges & can be taxed
as law & by no tax but
of their own making

Plt^{ts}
Mass State Paper 361

King, in some charters, reserves
the right to judge of the consonance
& similarity of their laws with the
English Constitution, to himself
& not to Parl & in consequence
thereof, to affirm or within
a limited time to disallow
them -

Mass State Paper
354.

Direct Taxes

563

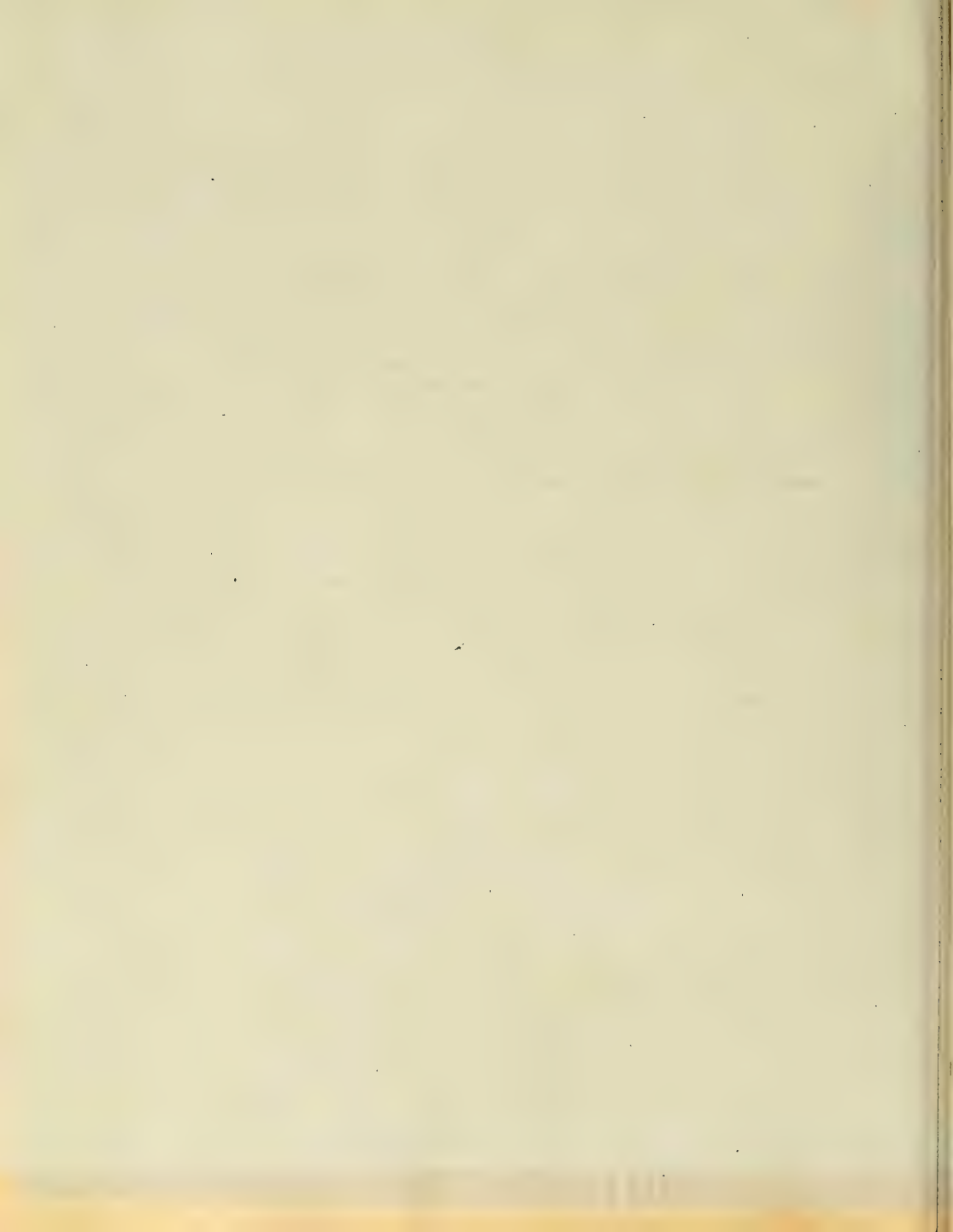
See best Statistics - 499

2,000,000 - 1798 — 50^{cts} on each slave
nothing on such as state laws exempted
3,000,000 - 1813
6,000,000 - 1815
3,000,000 1816 law of 1815 repealed
this instead thereof

of the first tax of 1798 -

Virginia quota the largest & paid the best but
except Conn & Delaware & Tenn.

	quota			
S. C.	112.997.74	—	33.504.55	{ amt. unpaid Sept 1809.
Geo	38.814.88	—	27.594.88	
Kentucky	37.644.00	—	18.459.51	



Roman Law

Fathers could sell their grown up children - & the condition of children in this worse than slaves since only a thrice repeated sale emancipated them

Fuss Rom. Ant. 91. 92.

this right abolished by Diocletian but restored as to infants by Constantine -

^{& grand children}
Children, considered & disposed of as slaves & a child could not acquire a possess, property - all belonged to their ~~parents~~ father, till Julius Caesar gave them an exclusive right to military pay booty &c
Ibid -

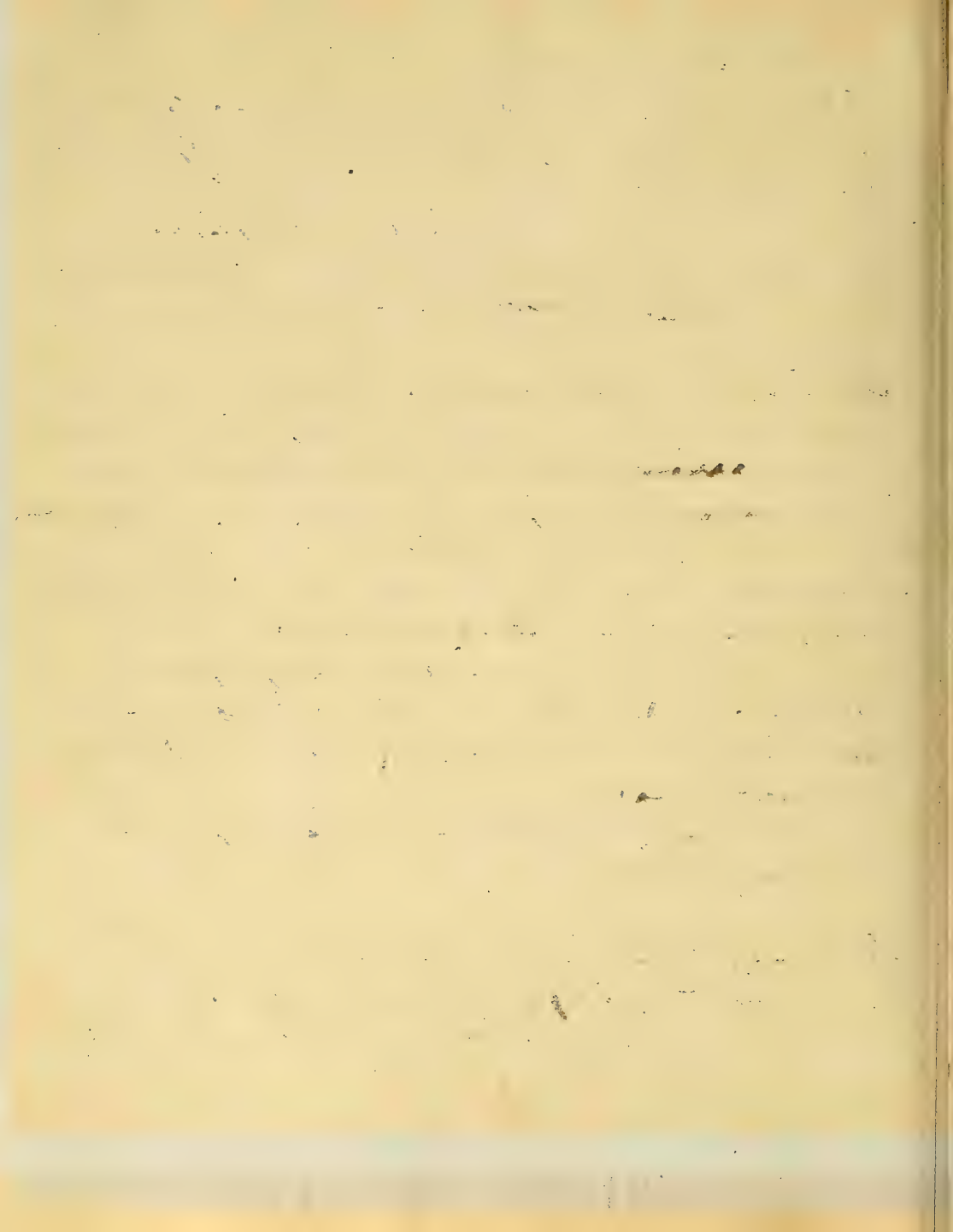
Fathers had power of life & death over their children when grown up - Heinemann 1. 9. 8.

Fuss Rom. Ant. 90. 91.

Romulus & the XII tables gave this as to infants - the father raising it from the ground (tollece) was symbol it was not to be exposed

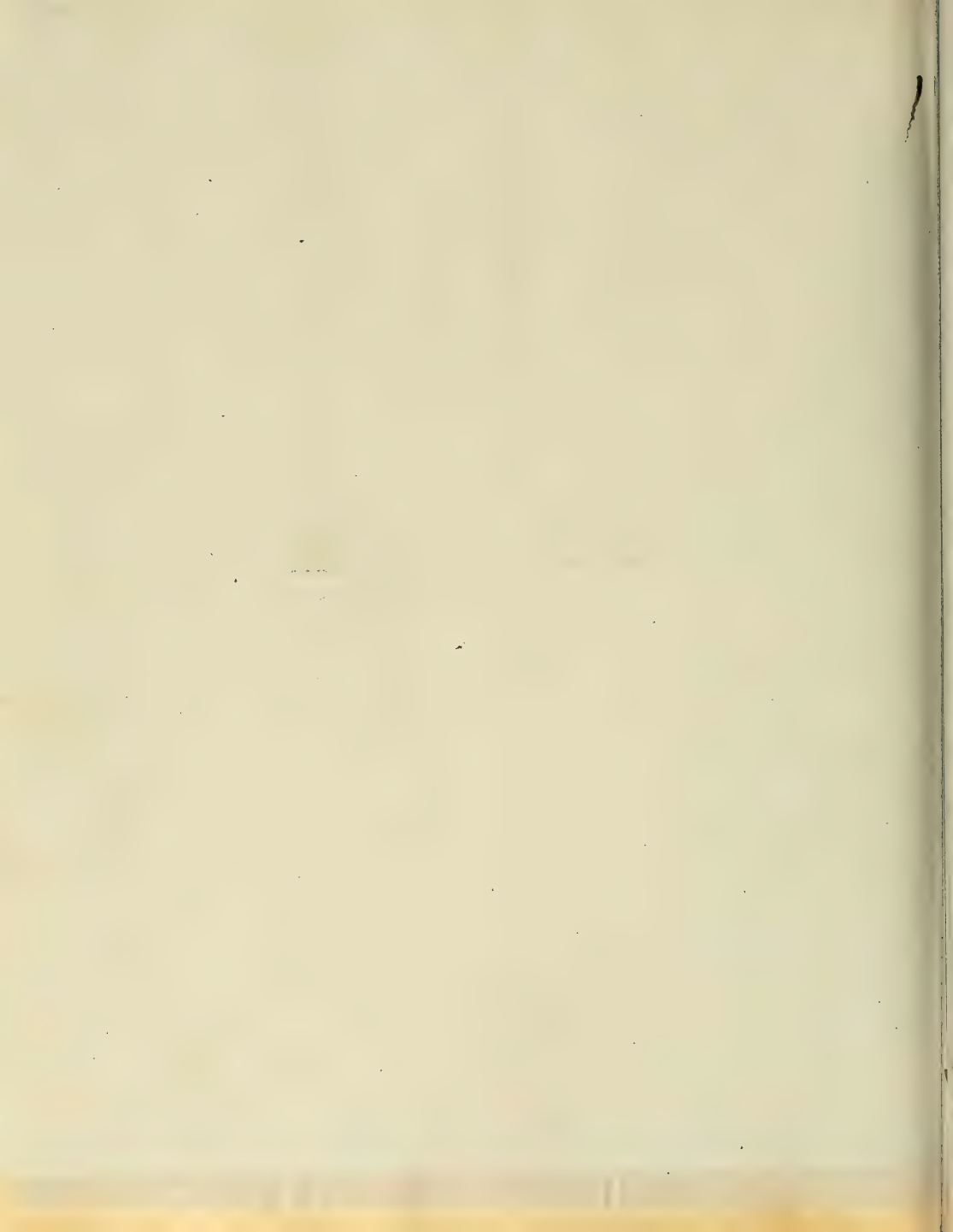
Infants exposed might be saved by any one & become in slave

This power of death over grown up children
usurped by Trajan abolished by Constantine -
Fuss Rom. Ant. 90. 91. 92.



557
Wives are called the property of their husbands
False Rom Act 348
Husbands could judge & punish their wives
This -

'believing master' - See Act 15.5.



Colonists called Parliamentary
Council a "committee of Obivion"

Bibli. 313

To the Hon. Secy of the Navy
 Washington
 D. C.

25

[Faint handwritten notes]

4. 11. 11

1890

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242

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CIRCULAR OF THE GENERAL AGENT OF THE PEABODY FUND.

As applications for aid are numerous, and misapprehension exists in regard to the distribution of the income of the Fund, the following explanations are published:—

I. The Peabody Fund is not distributed among the States according to population, nor in proportion to the comparative destitution of any community. The Trustees, in their "absolute discretion," withhold funds when they would not promote the general purpose, and bestow liberally when they would be productive of beneficial results.

II. The greater part of the income will be hereafter used in the education of teachers for public schools. Aid will be given to Normal Schools, established, supported, and controlled by a State, if they are of a high order. Normal Schools, where the art of teaching is the prominent branch of instruction, will be preferred to Normal departments in academies and colleges.

III. The Trustees give to the States scholarships in the Normal College at Nashville. Teachers' Institutes, conducted by trained experts, are also aided; but the instruction must be practical, adapted to public-school teachers, and continued for some weeks.

IV. Only public schools carried on under State auspices will be aided.

V. The entire cost of maintaining schools is in no case met by the Trustees. A small part of the current expenses is contributed to encourage and stimulate the people to self-exertion in the cause of free, popular education. The amount of aid given to schools will be determined partly by the amount of money raised by State tax, local tax, or the voluntary contribution of the people.

VI. As all public schools cannot be aided, a few will be selected at radiating centres, to illustrate, by their example, the best methods of teaching, and to exert a healthful influence in favor of "free schools for the whole people."

VII. The schools selected shall have at least 100 pupils; shall be properly graded, with a teacher for every 50 pupils; shall continue in session ten months in the year; and have an average attendance of not less than 85 per cent of the enrolled pupils.

VIII. Applications for aid must be made before or near the beginning of the school year, and have the approval of the local school officers, and the State Superintendent.

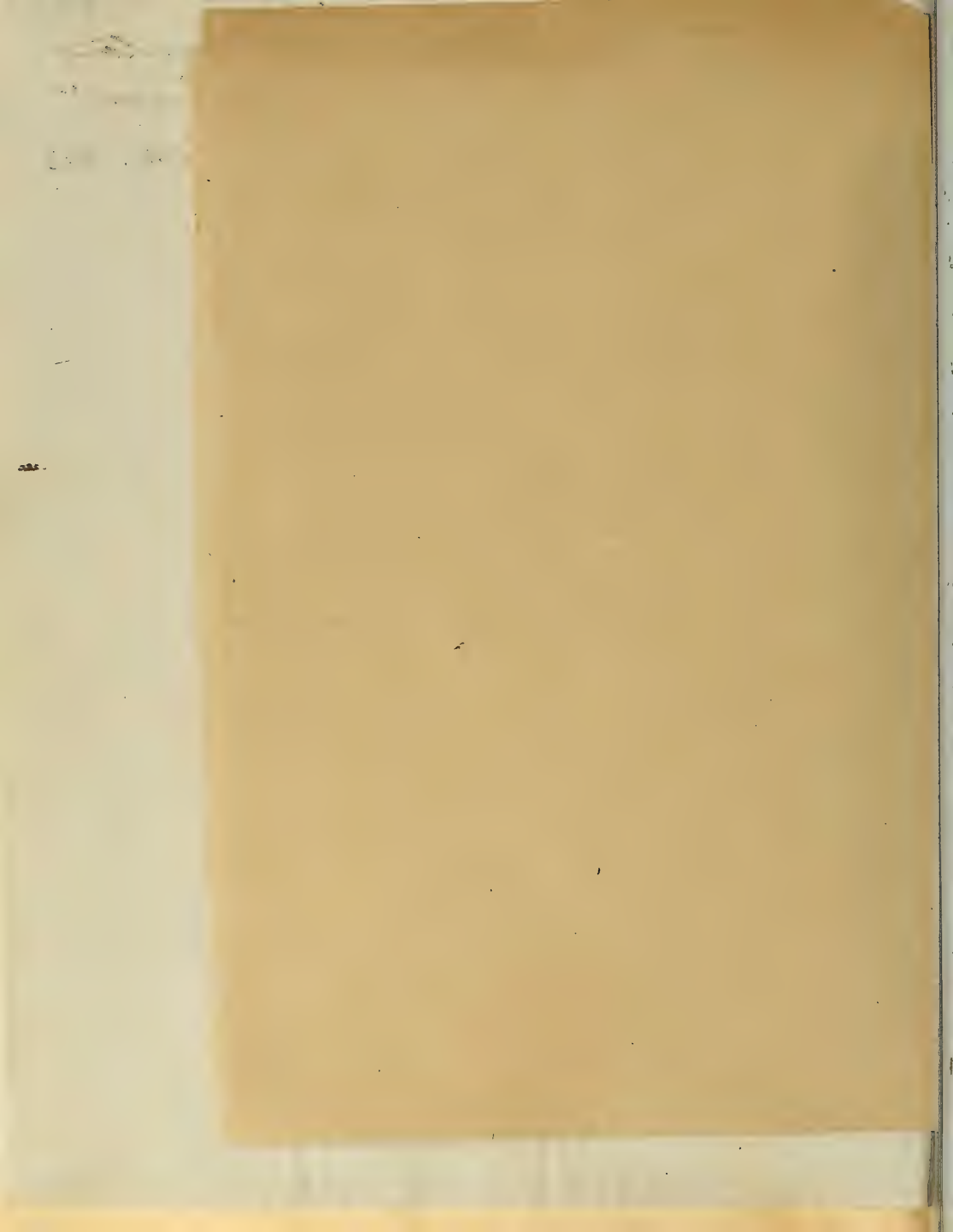
IX. The Trustees assume no control whatever over the schools receiving Peabody aid, leaving all questions of selection of teachers, discipline, &c., to the State or local authorities establishing and chiefly maintaining the schools.

X. Seeking the improvement of State systems of public education, the Trustees will act in co-operation with the State educational authorities.

XI. Disclaiming all purpose of interference with State legislation, or the administration of school laws, or the action of State Boards and Superintendents and municipal school authorities, the Trustees must have the liberty of performing the duties of the Trust according to the known will and express language of the donor of the Education Fund.

J. L. M. CURRY,
General Agent.

RICHMOND, VA., July, 1881.



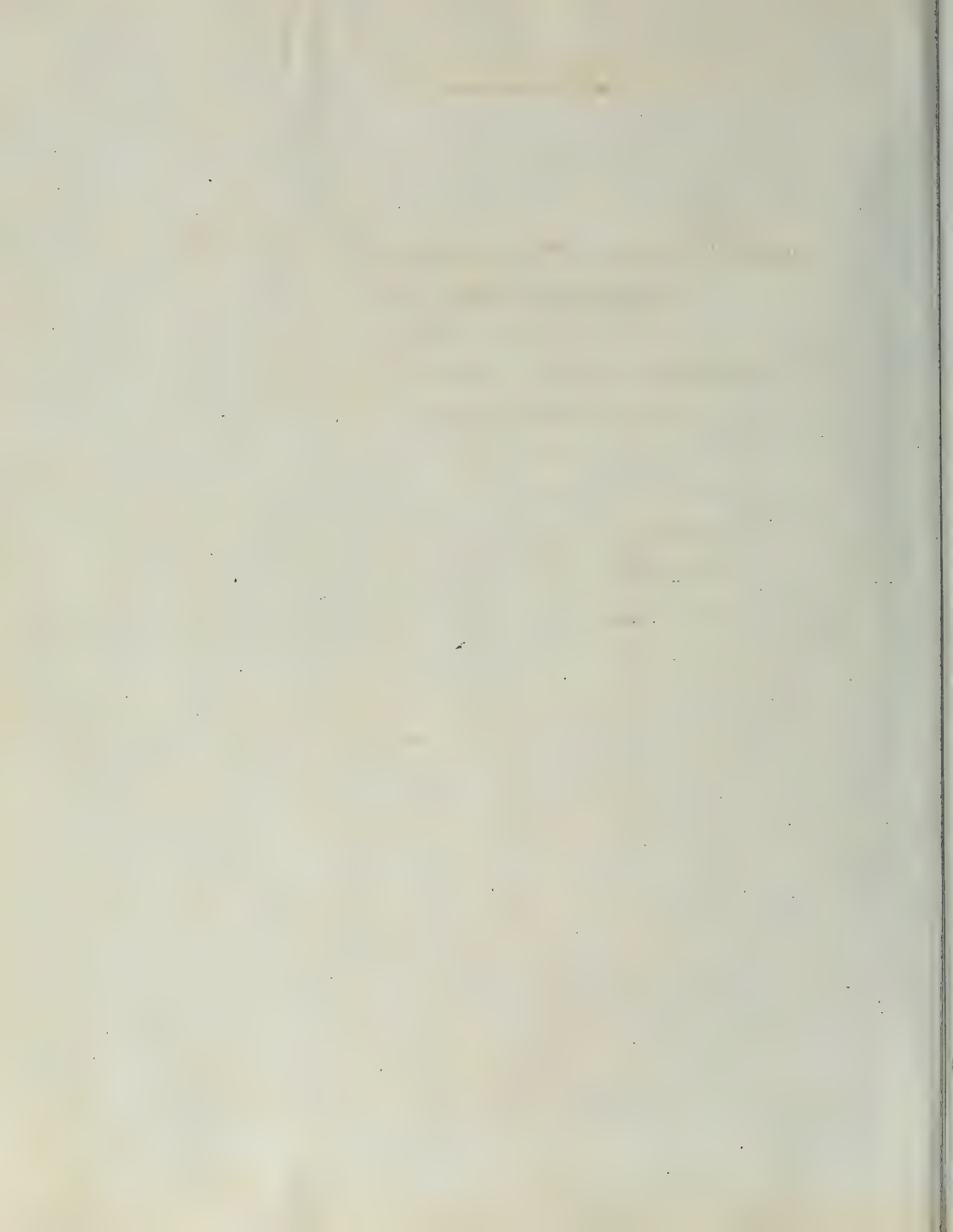
Territories

South Carolina authorized cession of Terr. Mch 8. 1787.

It was made Aug 9. 1787.

Convention for U.S. Cons. June - Sept 1787

N.W. Ordinance July 12 1787.



Fugitive Slave Law

Talbot's essay

1st Const Clause contemplates delivery unqualified,
to master with absolute right over him - unrestricted
^{12. Wendell 321. Big case 16 Peter 539}
^{eviction from right of reception}
this law unconst because it mandates
to deliver up with power to remove to the state
or Territory whence he has fled

See Carter opinion

Judge Wagor in Shaddock cases The
Certificate gives no authority whatever to treat
the party as a slave it is merely an
authority to remove him to a certain
place

Judge Woodbury (contra) thought
if Thorne better entitled as att'y of master to
appear in him than Sewall after the
certificate was granted.

2 preliminary? to what a ministerial
officer instituting a proceeding over preliminary
process must know what court - what term
what suit what officer he minister to -
here process ends with absolute delivery to
master. Com.ⁿ does not specifically know Georgia
has any intent to secure right to her own slaves -
the preliminary just a illegal imprisonment

a preliminary to lib Corpus, or a suit for damages,
will then proceed naturally & necessarily, unless both parties consent,
result in a further trial? of 10 - preliminary - ~~not~~ not.

3^d - held to slavery

charged with crime not guilty - not probably guilty, charged
Gov. does not have power, and as I think he has the charge
that only authenticated apprehension

4 a case (Pigg decision) 1st to convey
within judicial power - Congress can't take it
out - Constitutionally -

In Madach cases, S. S. S. & necessary
to sustain counts in 1850 to find that
Madach was slave otherwise fail.

another point rescue of one in officer's hands
charged with crime no defence on trial, to
allege that one rescued was not really guilty -
but for rescue one held under law of 1850
good defence to show he was not slave
this shows difference of two duties

" the right to convey is the necessary consequence
of the a right to delivery - Proof of ownership gives
both if it gives either or anything?
Wayne Pigg case

Ohio, Buckeye

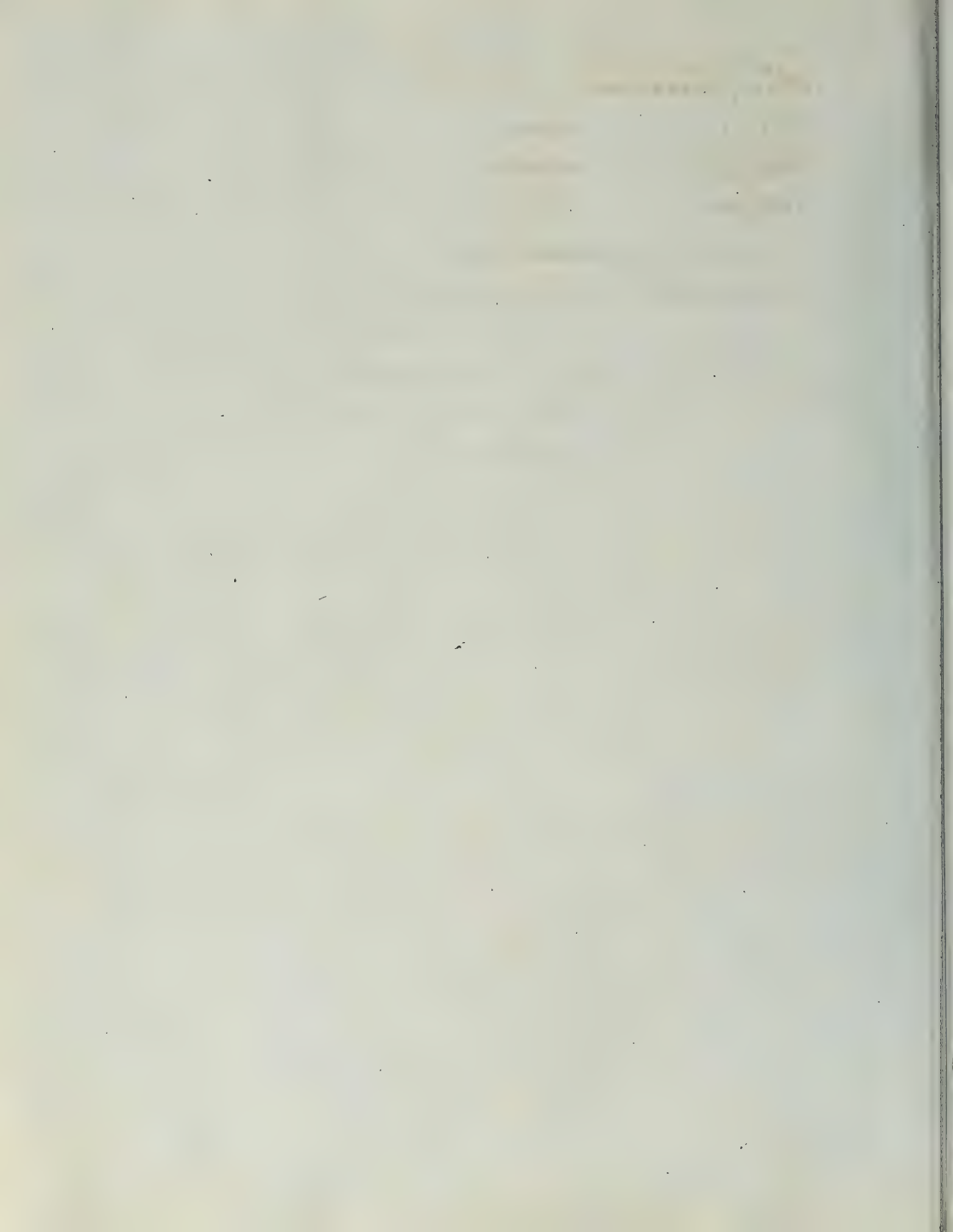
Indiana, Hoosier

Illinois, Sucker

Missouri, Pike

Iowa, Hawkeye

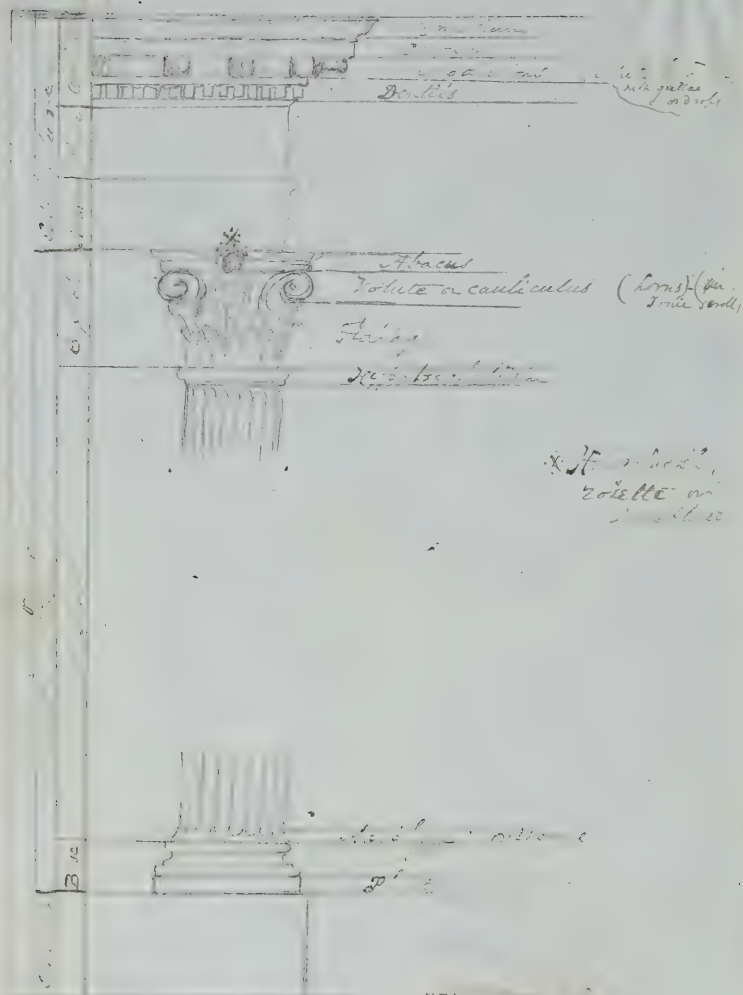
Wisconsin, Badger



579
Constitution

Franklin Shees Bass at signing - ?

General Detail



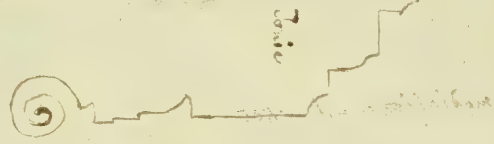
others on the T. larger than 5 cornice
 to be the smallest total on
 the columns height of column place cap
 others give 1/4
 1/8
 1/4 on 1/2

When one goes above the capital
 1/4 of the height than the directly made
 to be, some times, no more in the
 ones the a small detail there without any
 those parts which appear to be of a different

Height of column (cap. included) 7 diameters
 D 4
 T 9
 Cor 3/10
 Com

Bases all 1/2 diameter
 T & D capital 1/2 Do
 Ionic " - 1/3 Do
 Corinth & Com. - 1/6 Do

Cornices or similes 1/6 of height
 of their at base of column



After this used with
 Corn - Cor Ionic & Doric more simple Comp

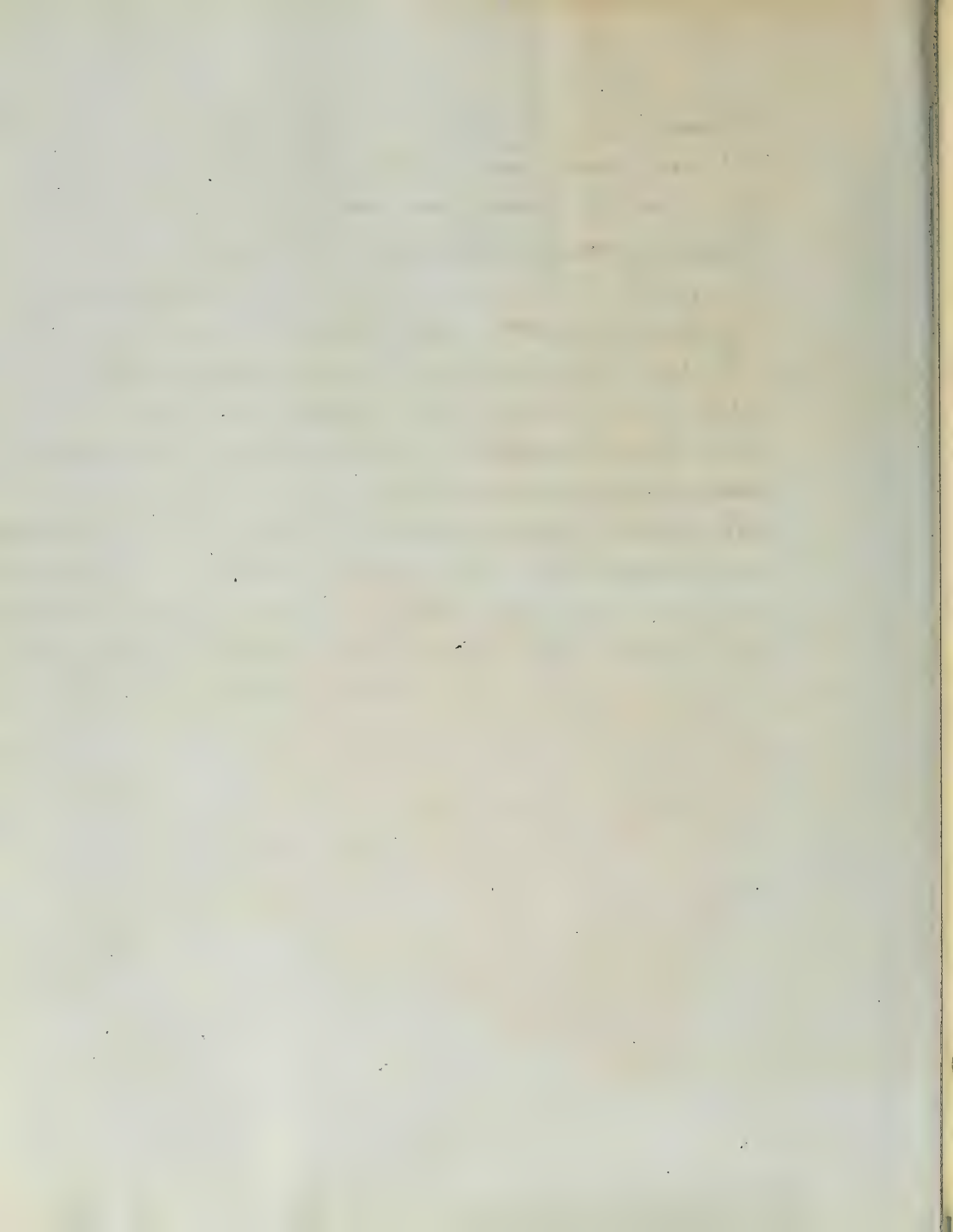


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 1/3
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My Lucia's eye would penetrate my soul!
 If I could wander at a Christmas fair,
 Without this vest & meet my charmer there,
 Myself unconscious of a wife's control!
 Even 'gainst those eyes, Ah! me I helpless find,
 This purple velvet is too thick a bar!
 Those dear enquiring orbs, which near a far
 Roll, ever seeking, with a gaze too kind,
 Some man unworried! Oh! were that tittle mine!
~~Then I'd I throw aside the vest~~
 Then with a thinner vest I'd bask beneath that smile!
 My small New Hampshire wife so void of guile,
 It seems to me, kind Heaven, among those stars to shine,
 And might from Earth's base cares be early spared;
 Sans her, who knows but I might win a -'s kind regard?

Parody on a Sonnet to a sweet woman
 by W — n "Of the Vest".



Away, away, o'er the deep deep sea
 To the Islands of Devils where they're waiting for me
 And I hear the loud shout of their mirth from afar
 That rocks with its thunder the din of war

2nd

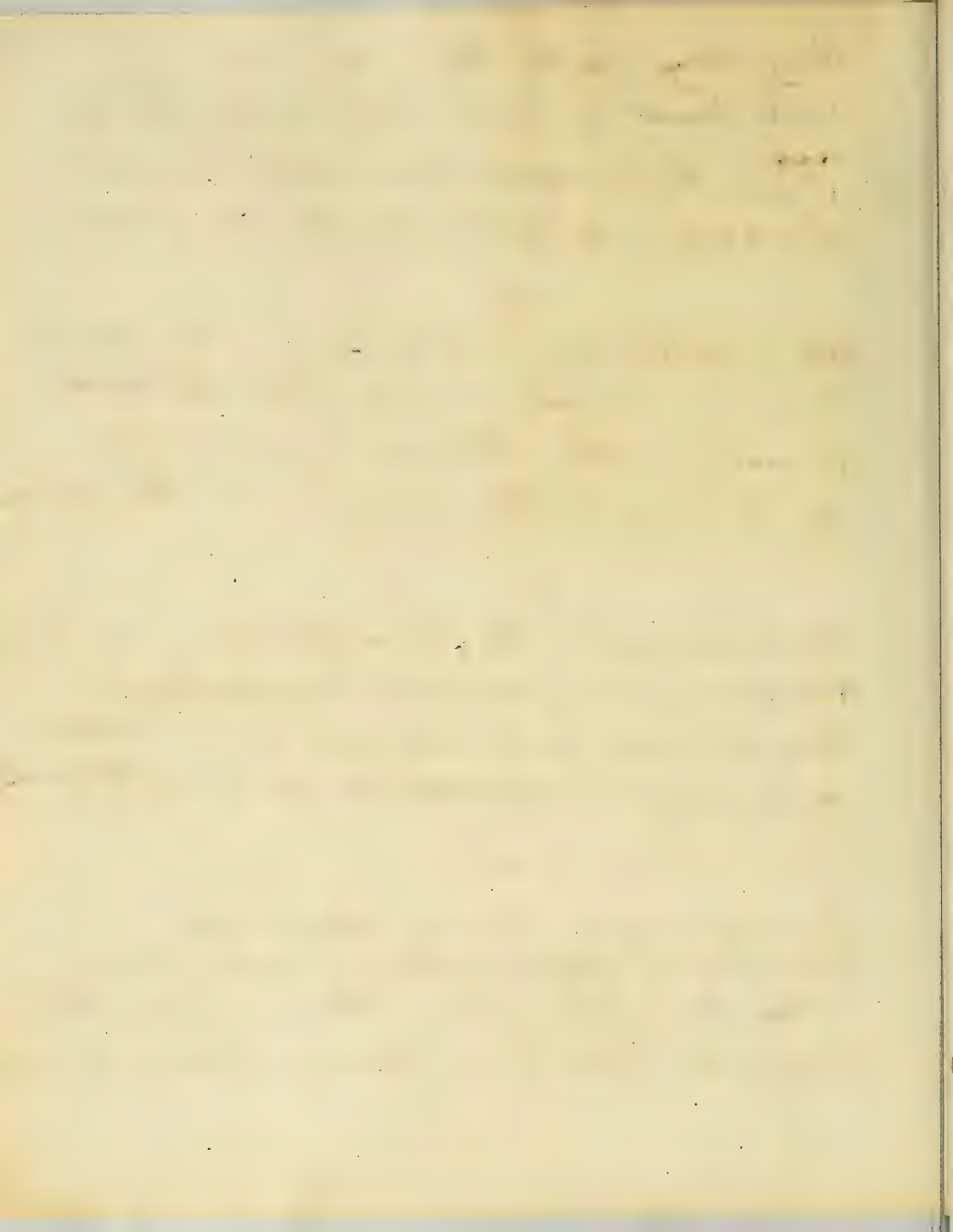
And a skeleton form with his boat on the strand
 Is waiting to waft me away from the land
 His boat is a coffin, the sail is a shroud
 His fee but a farthing, yet fear not the crowd.

3^d

For they shrink from the glance of what omen his eye
 And the proud and the brave hang fearfully by
 And the bright eye of beauty grows dim in its dread
 As her glance is withdrawn from the look of the dead

4

Then away, away, o'er the deep deep sea
 To the Islands of Devils, they're waiting for me
 I catch the bright glance of their eyes from afar
 Through the waves of my helmsman it gleams like a star.



5

Our boat cleaves but slowly the motionless deep
 From directly waveless in unbroken sleep
 But the steersman is merry the sail is outspread
 And the ocean is teeming with sepulchred dead

6

Hurra, Hurra, our keel cuts the strand
 Then ^{bears away} ~~sure~~ ^{cheerily} ~~ye~~ ^{oars} ~~oars~~ ^{Bony}, quick let us land
 How much separation of interest & lands
 To the parting & meeting of long beloved friends.

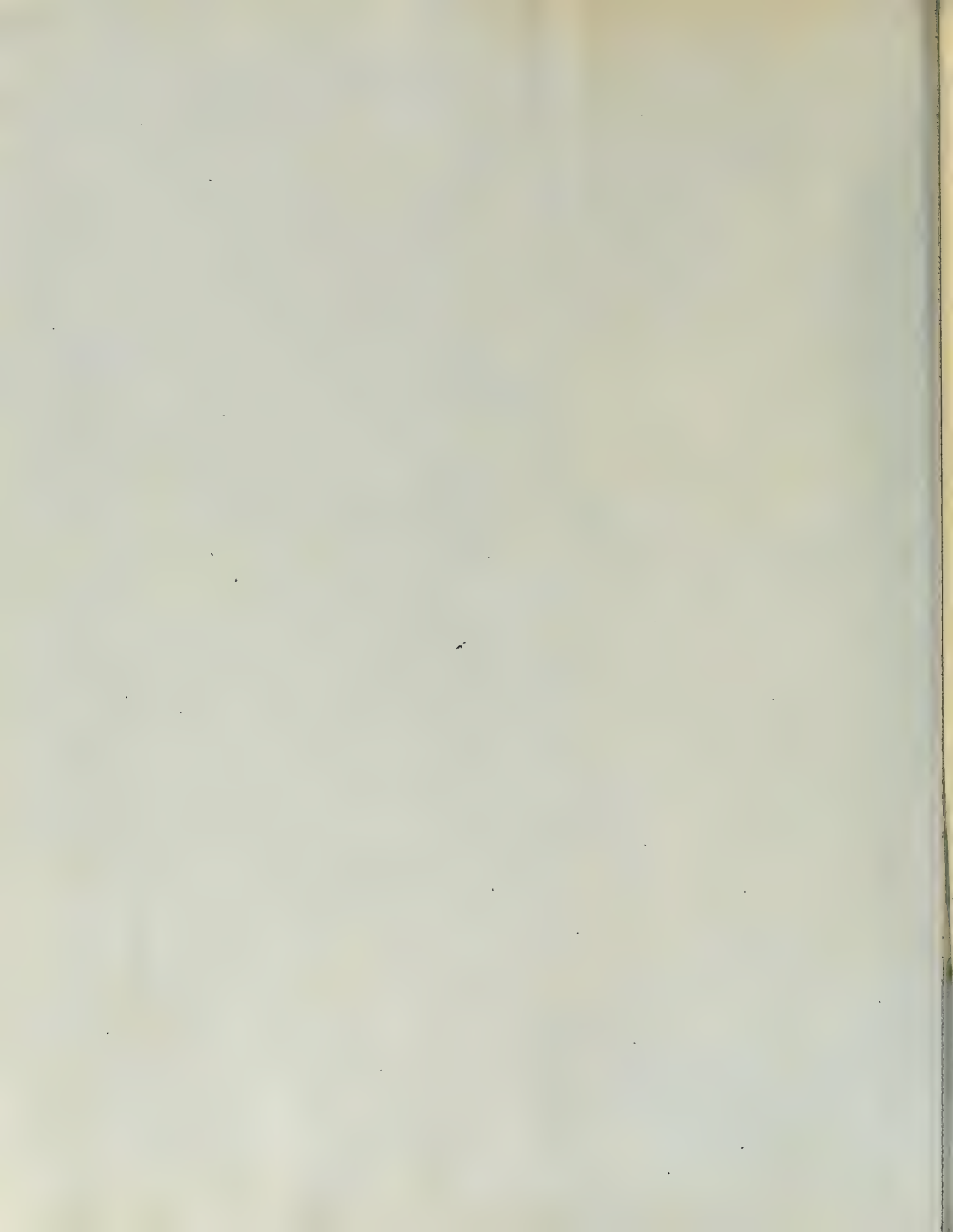
7

They point to the ocean, I turn my glad eyes
 But up to the heavens the billows arise
 The Island is sinking - above roars the deep -
 Thras the thunder of Cannon - I woke from my sleep

1833

Sturante headache hosee versiculos feri
 1833 W.D.

per
letter indicated -
anno 1833. 14. 17.



Scene 1. Act 1.

And still a "late" man

And, over the

each - no matter, it is

So, I

But she, alas! would ne'er confess,
Her northern birth and Yankee-ness.
She rather chose and seemed to be
A sister of the fair Haidée;

Her song was sweet and low,
Her voice was soft and low,
Her eyes were blue and deep,
Her hair was dark and deep,
Her smile was sweet and deep,
Her heart was true and deep,
Her love was pure and deep,
Her faith was strong and deep,

And Amy's sweetness joined with it.
Her music's rich, sweet, silver tone
Had made me think of Pachelbel's
Harp - the same - the same - the same,
The same - the same - the same - the same,

Scott heard it once; it is the same
The same - the same - the same - the same



M. E. Spink - "My album is too little, Uncle I

An album is a list of friends, -

And these kind heaven so rarely lends -

Turn in a bag the number ends, -

My Mary,

Live till you dare not tell your age

And put but one upon a page

These leaves will hold them, I'll engage

My Mary.

By & by you'll find out there are but a few
Who care half a cent for yr album or you:

To make sure of some, yr best way will be
To love all your uncles - especially me -

1838

For Mary Spink's little Album

They tell us of trophy, Jellar Sach
Where the conqueror graver his name;
And the poet turns, mid his deathless lines
The patroner of fame -

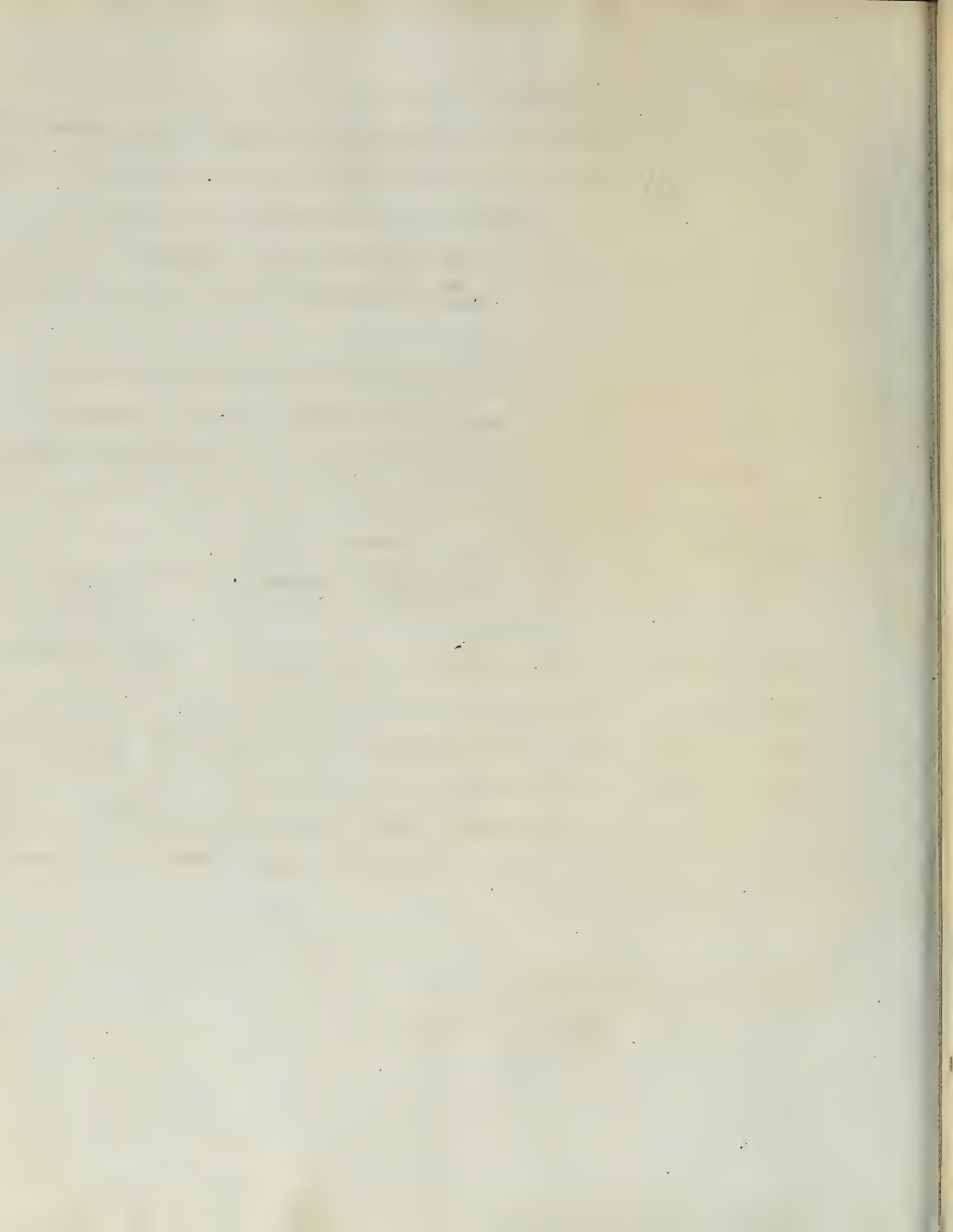
Lourd! 'My name must be found, in time to come,
Among the wise, the witty & fair:
Pray, Miniam Dear, bring your Album here
I'll write the letters there.

Humbly 'S.D., why comest thou there, with that unceasing stare?
By the post on which you're, leeching just above my chamber door,
If you don't with haste Mercurian show me now your beak Phthorion,
While I go to sleep & more, go to sleep & more,
I'll beat your brains out on my door, you damned bore;
Quoth the raven "you damned bore".

Silently, his right eye sinking, like a mortal when he's winking
Touched the raven his proboscis with his claw, with his claw,
Like Punchinello to his brother when he'd say "no go" to his fellow say "no go":
Till he, said I, with hands imploring, wherefore, oh! wherefore?
Then stamped my foot upon a nail & made a roar;
Quoth the raven "made a roar".

But the raven's eyes were gleaming as he saw me writhing, screaming,
With such pain as no mortal, who nath' doest, e'er felt before,
And I looked upon him quaking, as he sat with one leg shaking,
Then I slammed my chamber door, slammed it till he 'gan to roar,
Now, 'S.D., old caterwauler, canst you please to hold your jaw?
Quoth the raven "hold your jaw".

Parody on Poe's Raven
in my letter to M.L.C.



To E.H. with her love,

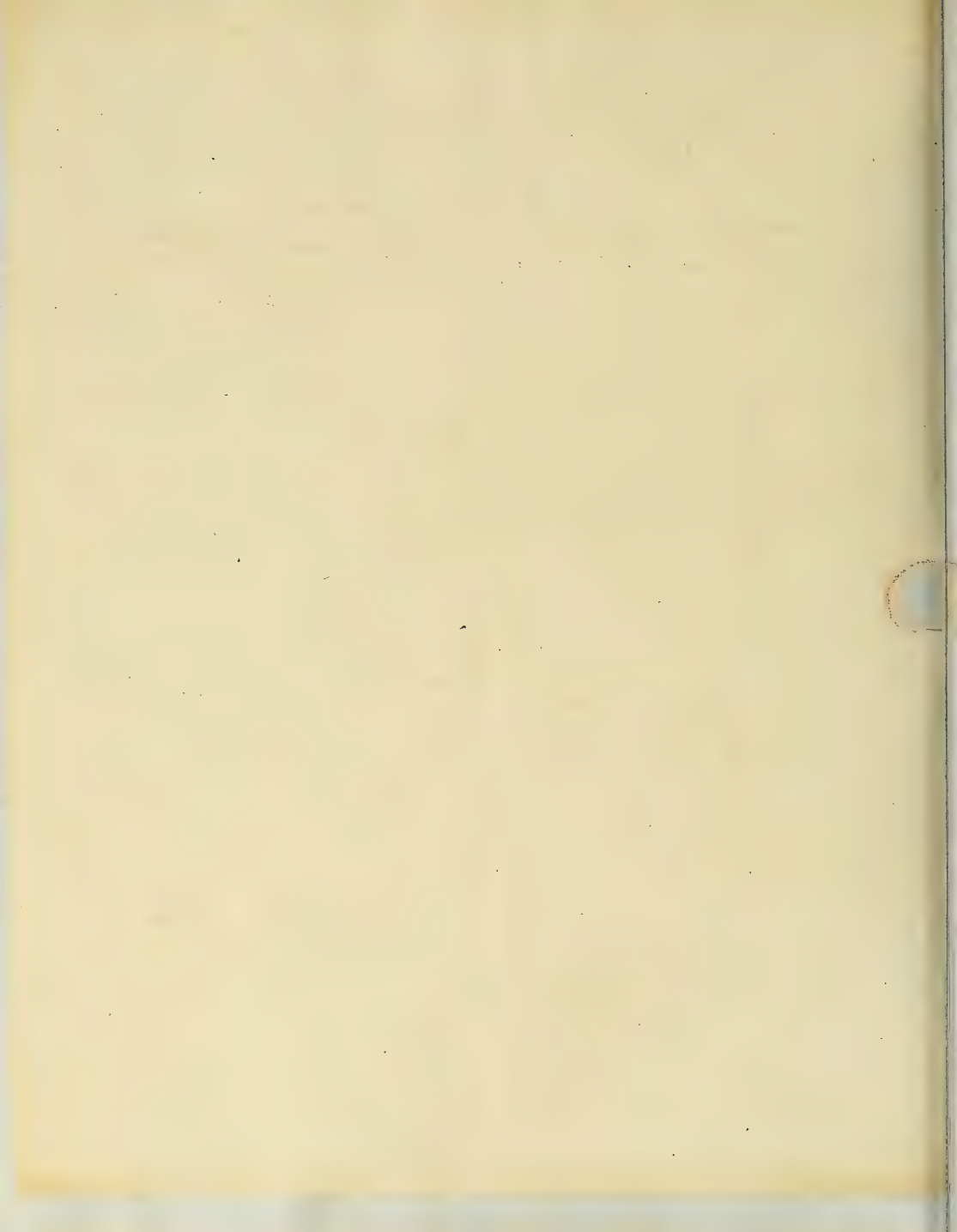
Accept a miracle instead of wit -
See eight dark lines at Ellen's bidding writ

The same wisdom

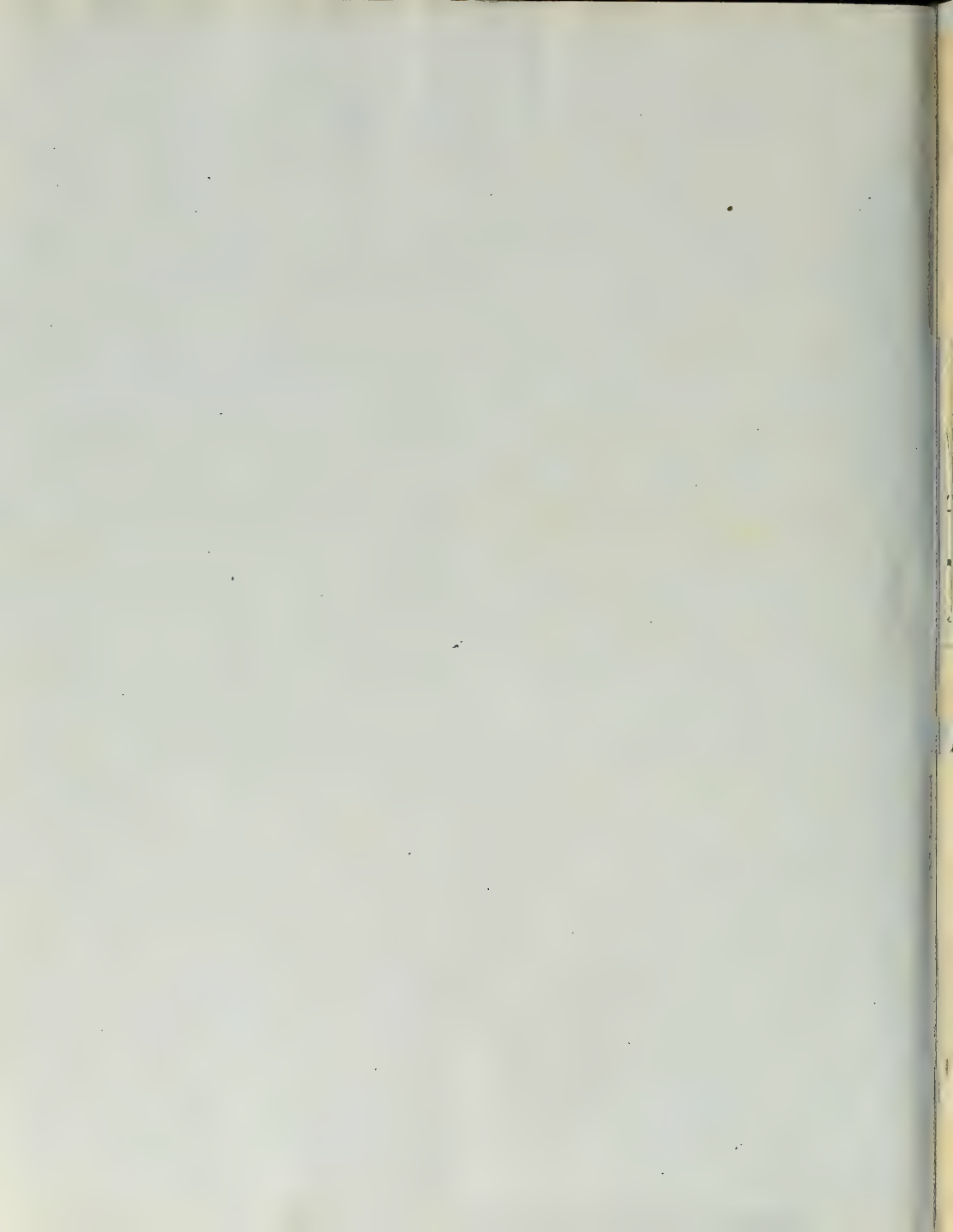
At again Lady's Shrine
The Knight poured forth his love
But instead of her hand
She gave him her glove

Thus man pledges his heart, -
But the maiden the while,
In return, for her lover,
Has only a - smile

20th Nov 1885







dear

The Home of my father - how Sweet is the word,
Like the tones of that voice which in childhood we heard,
Like the voice of a mother it enters the soul,
And establishes there an unquenching controul;
When the power of virtue is lost.

The Home of my father - the words have a power
To comfort when clouds of adversity lower
To ~~supply the~~ ^{to gladden the heart when its sorrows are} ~~supply to the soul an unquenching repast~~
When the halcyon days of youth are past & gone
And its visions have faded away.

The Home of my father - far sweeter than ^{name} ~~sound~~
Than the tale of ambition, of fortune, of fame
For it tells of the spot where in childhood we dwelt
For it tells of the altar around which we knelt
In infancy's innocent hours.

+ Better omitted

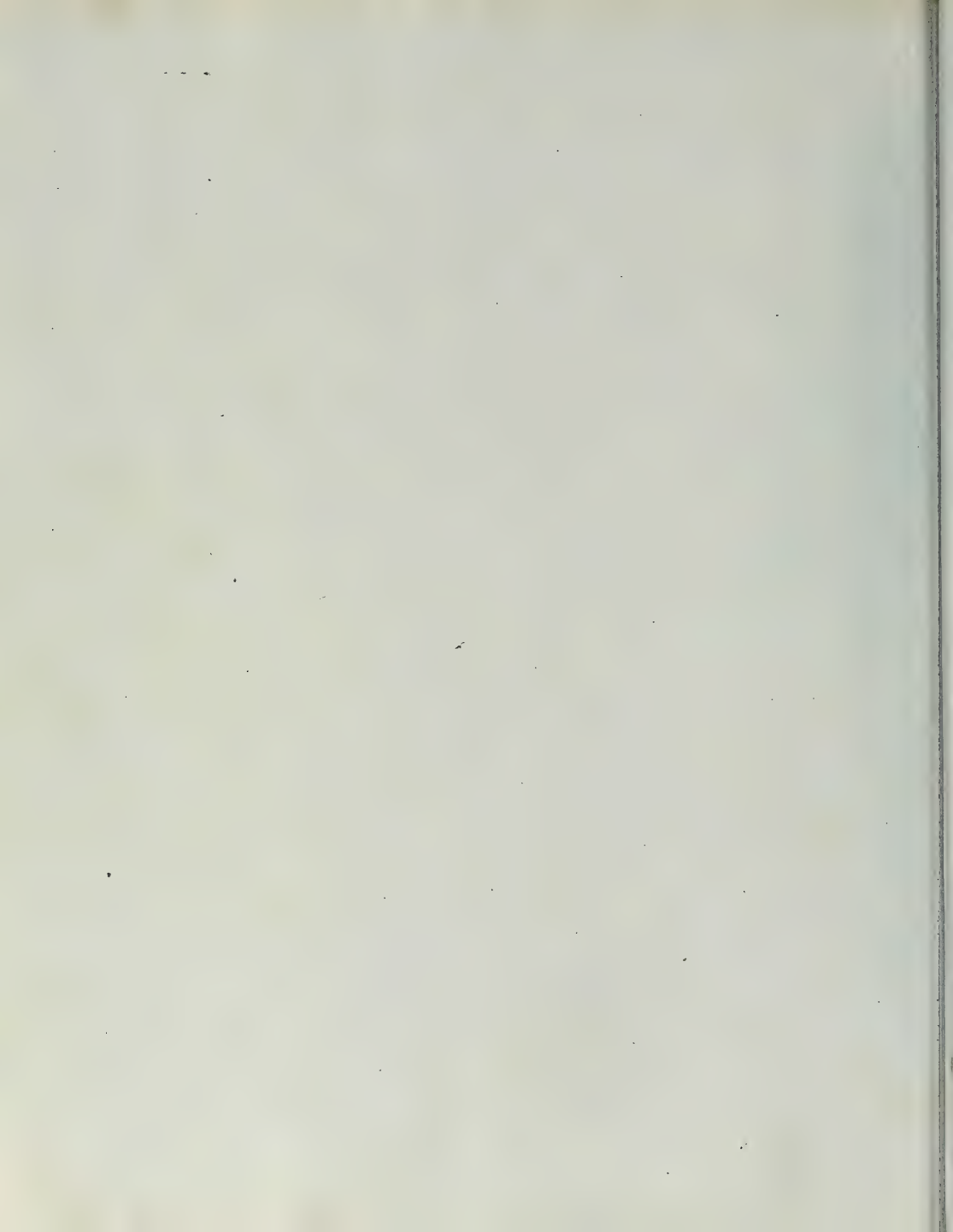
The Home of my father - how ^{holy} sweet is the sound
For it tells ^{of the altar} we gathered around
When parent and sister and brother were near
Those friends of our youth so tender & dear
Thou friends that we honored so much

may that which I find

The Home of my father - O'er may the home
In life's latest hour with coldness be hid
But may joyous rejoicing my panting heart move
When I think of the scenes of a mother's love
When I think of the days of my youth.

W.P.

written at home in 1826 or 7. I forget
what.



Ottawa, Ojibway (Chippewa) Love Song.

Awake! Flower of the forest - beautiful bird of the Prairie;

Awake, Awake, thou with the eyes of the fawn.

When you look at me I am happy; like flowers that feel the dew.

The breath of thy mouth is sweet as the fragrance of flowers
in the morning; sweet as their fragrance at evening in the
moon of the fading leaf. (October)

Does not the blood of my veins spring towards thee, like bubbling
springs to the sun in the moon of the brightest nights? (April)

My heart sings to thee when thou art near; like dancing branches
to the wind in the moon of strawberries. (June)

When thou art not pleased, my beloved, my heart is darkened like
the ^{shining} river when shadows fall from the clouds above.

Thy smiles cause my troubled heart to be brightened, as the
sun ~~wilds~~ the ripple which the ^{cold} wind has made
myself! look at me! blood of my beating heart!

The earth smiles - the waters smile - the heavens smile, but I!

I lose the way of smiling when thou art not near.

Awake! Awake! my beloved!

June 8th 1850 morning Saturday.

copied from Littlell

